

Bruto domaći proizvod prema proizvodnom, dohodovnom i rashodnom pristupu

*Gross Domestic Product by Production,
Income and Expenditure Approach*

2022.



BRUTO DOMAĆI PROIZVOD PREMA PROIZVODNOM, DOHODOVNOM I RASHODNOM PRISTUPU

*GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY
PRODUCTION, INCOME AND
EXPENDITURE APPROACH*

2022



Bosna i Hercegovina
Bosnia and Herzegovina



**Agencija za statistiku
Bosne i Hercegovine**
Agency for Statistics of
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Sarajevo, 2023.

**BRUTO DOMAĆI PROIZVOD PREMA
PROIZVODNOM I DOHODOVNOM PRISTUPU**
*GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY
PRODUCTION AND INCOME APPROACH*

UVODNE NAPOMENE

U obračunu Bruto domaćeg proizvoda za Bosnu i Hercegovinu i entitete primjenjuju se metodologija Ujedinjenih naroda «Sustav nacionalnih računa 2008» – SNA2008 i njena europska verzija «Europski sustav nacionalnih računa 2010» – ESA2010.

Za izvođenje obračuna Bruto domaćeg proizvoda, za BiH i entitete, korišteni su administrativni izvori podataka, rezultati zvaničnih statističkih istraživanja, a obuhvaćene su i procjene neobuhvaćenih ekonomskih aktivnosti imputirane rente.

Obračun se izvodi na temelju podataka poslovnih subjekata registrovanih i raspoređenih prema Klasifikaciji djelatnosti KD BiH 2010, koja je usklađena sa europskom klasifikacijom NACE – Rev.2. Poslovni subjekti su za obračun BDP-a grupirani u područja djelatnosti kao institucionalne jedinice, prema sjedištu i pretežitoj djelatnosti poduzeća, a ne prema jedinicama homogene aktivnosti (jedinice u sastavu).

Preračunavanje BDP-a u USD, odnosno EUR vrši se po prosječnom godišnjem tečaju Centralne banke Bosne i Hercegovine, a obračun BDP-a po stanovniku na temelju procijenjenog ukupnog broja stanovnika sredinom godine.

Bruto domaći proizvod (BDP) za BiH po proizvodnom pristupu za 2022. godinu nominalno je iznosio 45618 mil. KM i u odnosu na 2021. godinu nominalno je veći za 16,53%.

Bruto domaći proizvod po stanovniku iznosio je 13 284 KM ili 6 792 EUR ili 7 141 USD.

Korištenjem podataka Centralne banke BiH (neto primarni dohodak iz inozemstva i neto primljeni transferi iz inozemstva), izračunat je bruto nacionalni dohodak i bruto nacionalni raspoloživi dohodak. Bruto nacionalni dohodak za BiH u 2022. godini iznosio je 45 090 mil. KM a bruto nacionalni raspoloživi dohodak 49 916 mil. KM.

U proizvodnim djelatnostima (poljoprivreda, šumarstvo i ribarstvo, vađenje ruda i kamena, prerađivačka industrija, proizvodnja i opskrba električnom energijom, opskrba vodom i građevinarstvo) stvara se 35,11% dodane vrijednosti, a u uslužnim djelatnostima 64,89%. Najveće učešće u BDP ima dodana vrijednost stvorena u trgovini (14,74%), prerađivačkoj industriji (14,37%), javnoj upravi (6,88%), kao i u poljoprivredi, šumarstvu i ribolovu (4,83%).

Promatrano po djelatnostima najveći nominalni rast bruto dodane vrijednosti bilježe: Djelatnosti pružanja smještaja te pripreme i usluživanja hrane (34,12%), Administrativne i pomoćne uslužne djelatnosti (32,20%) Umjetnost, zabava i rekreacija (31,50%), i Prijevoz i skadištenje (24,55%)

Bruto domaći proizvod u stalnim cijenama (cijenama prethodne godine) za 2022. godinu procijenjen je u iznosu od 40 799 mil. KM i realno je veći za 4,23 %.

A NOTE OF EXPLANATION FOR DATA USERS

The attention of data users is drawn to some facts that could be useful in understanding the content and the size of the aggregates presented in the Bulletin. The calculation of the gross domestic product has been determined based on the existing data sources, as well as based on official statistical surveys, which had been done in the statistical institutions. The number of and the content of the surveys do not yet satisfy the needs of the national accounts statisticians in order to meet the demands of full implementation of the above-mentioned international methodologies.

One of the general methodological characteristics of National Accounts is possibility of making revisions – performing corrections not only to original estimates and preliminary results, but also to final calculations and published statistical data. In the System National Accounts, revisions generally occur due to the introduction of new data sources, the essential improvements to the existing ones, the changes of classifications or establishment of new principles, regulations and international recommendations.

Macroeconomic aggregates calculated by production and income approach for period 2016-2022 presented are according to the Classification of activities KD BiH 2010, which is harmonized with the NACE Rev.2. Gross Domestic Product, as the most important macroeconomic aggregate, is presented at current prices, at previous year prices and at prices of the reference year (2015=100).

According to the request of Eurostat within the framework of IPA 2017, a multi-beneficiary program, a new calculation of Indirectly Measured Financial Intermediation Services (FISIM) was prepared. Following up on the IPA 2017 work on FISIM calculation continued in IPA 2019. During the IPA 2017 project, investigated sources and agreed methods for compiling FISIM. Most source data were collected by the expert from published data of the Central Bank of Bosnia and Herzegovina (CBBH), including in particular: Monetary Interest Rate (MIR) that would be used to derive sectorised data on interest and the detailed stock data on loans and deposits. The expert developed the model and compiled preliminary FISIM assessments with the active participation and assistance of BHAS. FISIM export and imports were directly sourced from CBBH Balance of Payments statistics. BHAS has also collected data from Agency for banking, that was useful to compile data on interbank relationship, in particular important for the internal reference rate compilation.

The allocation of FISIM to intermediate consumption and final consumption was made. The allocation of FISIM to intermediate consumption by activities was done based on the output share of each activity at the two-digit level of NACE rev.2. FISIM is also allocated to the institutional sectors that use these services. The allocation of FISIM represents one of the important conceptual adjustments in the calculation of GDP. New FISIM calculations are included into the officially GDP calculation.

The impact of FISIM on GDP is around 1.4% in most periods, except for the last periods in which reference rates increased, while interest rates on loans decreased. When the currently used FISIM estimates are replaced by this new one, the difference between GDP-P and GDP-E will decrease significantly.

Calculation of gross domestic product at constant prices is very important indicator of measuring of the dynamics and level of economic development deprived from the influence of prices. For the calculation of GDP at constant prices the concept of the single indicator method is used, due to the lack of adequate deflators of intermediate consumption. The most common single indicator used is a volume index of output. Applying a single indicator has implicit the assumption of fixed I/O coefficients. Single extrapolation method presents extrapolation of output in the base year by adequate volume index. Single deflation method presents deflation of output in current year by adequate price indices. The estimates were compiled at prices of previous year. However, volume value at prices of a previous year allows the comparison of the data only between two successive years. In order to obtain long-term series, estimates of volume measures at prices of previous year are chain-linked to produce series at a fixed reference period, thus allowing the comparison between any chosen different periods. The selected fixed reference period in BiH is 2015. Chain linked values are not additive.

Non observed economy (NOE) estimations are included in calculation of GDP. Illegal activities are not included. The estimate of imputed rental of owner-occupied dwellings is included in the GDP.

Agency for Statistics of Bosnia and Herzegovina calculates components of production account and income account for the Institutions of General Government of Bosnia and Herzegovina and the Central Bank of BiH. The components of the production account compiled by BHAS are allocated to the entities and the Brcko District using the coefficients of the distribution of indirect taxes from single account of Indirect Tax Authorities of BiH to the entities.

Bruto nacionalni dohodak je jednak zbroju bruto domaćeg proizvoda i salda primarnih dohodaka (od rada i kapitala) iz inozemstva.

Bruto nacionalni raspoloživi dohodak je jednak zbroju bruto nacionalnog dohotka i salda tekućih transfera iz inozemstva.

Porezi na proizvode i usluge su porezi koji se plaćaju po proizvedenom ili proslijedenom dobru i usluzi. Ovi porezi obuhvataju uvozne i izvozne dadžbine, porez na dodanu vrijednost, posebne poreze (akcize), i sl.

Ostali porezi na proizvodnju uključuju sve poreze koji mogu teretiti poduzeća zbog angažiranja u proizvodnji neovisno o količini ili vrijednosti proizvedenih ili prodatih dobara i usluga (npr. porez na tvrtku, naknade, takse i slično).

Subvencije na proizvode i usluge su nepovratna plaćanja državnih institucija tržišnim proizvođačima namjenjena za proizvodni proces poduzeća ili za prodaju ili izvoz proizvoda. Subvencije na proizvode se isplaćuju po jedinici dobra ili usluge.

Ostale subvencije na proizvodnju sastoje se od subvencija koje rezidentne proizvođačke jedinice mogu dobiti na temelju angažiranja u proizvodnji i ne mogu se iskazati po jedinici proizvoda ili usluge.

FISIM (usluge financijskog posredovanja neizravno mjerene) predstavlja vrijednost usluga financijskog posredovanja koje se izračunavaju neizravno. Obračun FISIM-a je temeljen na metodu referentne kamatne stope. Ukupan FISIM je jednak zbroju FISIM-a na kredite i FISIM-a na depozite.

Potrošnja fiksnog kapitala predstavlja vrijednost iskorištenih stalnih sredstava tijekom obračunskog razdoblja, koja se u procesu proizvodnje prenese na nove proizvode i usluge. U sustavu nacionalnih računa svaka izravnavačka stavka može se iskazati u bruto i neto izrazu. Iskazivanje u «bruto» izrazu znači da nije oduzeta potrošnja fiksnog kapitala, dok «neto» iskazivanje znači prikaz podatka nakon oduzimanja potrošnje fiksnog kapitala.

Sredstva zaposlenih obuhvaćaju sva primanja zaposlenih u novcu i naturu, koja su zaposleni primili kao naknadu za svoj rad i sve uplate na ime socijalnog osiguranja zaposlenih.

Bruto poslovni višak je rezidualna kategorija dodane vrijednosti po djelatnostima, koja se dobije kada se bruto dodana vrijednost umanji za sredstva zaposlenih i neto ostale poreze na proizvodnju (od ostalih poreza na proizvodnju oduzmu se subvencije na proizvodnju).

Gross national income equals the sum of gross domestic product and balance of primary incomes (from labor and capital) with the rest of the world.

Gross national disposable income equals the sum of gross national income and the balance of current transfers with the rest of the world.

Taxes on products and services are taxes paid according to the produced or delivered goods and service. All taxes on products and import duties, value added tax (VAT), special taxes-excise, etc.

Other taxes on production consist of all taxes that enterprises incur as a result of engaging in production, independently of the quantity or value of goods and services produced or sold.

Subsidies on products and services are non-returnable payments of government institutions to market producers, provided for the production process of enterprises or for the sale or import of products. Subsidies on products are paid per unit of produced goods and services.

Other subsidies on production consist of subsidies except subsidies on products which resident producer units may receive as a consequence of engaging in production. Subsidies on production could not be calculated by unit of goods or services.

FISIM (financial intermediation services indirectly measured) presents the value of services of financial intermediation, which are indirectly measured. The calculation of FISIM is based on reference interest rate. Total FISIM is sum FISIM on loans and FISIM on deposits.

Consumption of fixed capital is the value of used fixed capital, during an accounting period, which is used, during the process of production of new products and services. In the national accounts system, every aggregate is expressed in gross and net form. Expressing it in "gross" form means that the consumption of fixed capital had not been subtracted, while "net" form means that the data is shown after the consumption of fixed capital had been subtracted.

Compensation of employees includes all remuneration to employees, both in cash or in kind, that the employees receive in return for their work done, as well as all payments to the compulsory social security schemes of employees.

Gross operating surplus is a residual category of gross value added by the activities that remain after reducing gross value added by compensation of employees and net other taxes on production (subsidies on production have been subtracted from other taxes).

Mješoviti dohodak je alternativni izraz za poslovni višak neinkorporiranih poduzeća u vlasništvu kućanstava, jer za njih nije moguće razdvojiti naknade po temelju vlasništva od naknada po temelju rada.

Imputirana renta predstavlja vrijednost usluga korištenja stambenih objekata nastanjenih njihovim vlasnicima. Procjena imputirane rente rađena je prema troškovnoj (user-cost) metodi, a temeljena na podacima Ankete o potrošnji kućanstava iz 2004. godine.

Implicitni deflator je indeks dobiven djeljenjem podataka u tekućim cijenama s podacima u stalnim cijenama.

Mixed income is an alternative term for the operating surplus of unincorporated enterprises owned by households, since it is impossible to separate their remuneration for work carried out from their profits as entrepreneur.

Imputed rent refers to value of services to owner-occupied dwellings. The estimates of imputed rent according to the user-cost approach are based on the Household Budget Survey (HBS) data from 2004.

Implicit deflator is an index calculated as dividing data at current prices by data at constant prices.

TABLICE I GRAFIKONI
TABLES AND GRAPHS

1.1 OSNOVNI AGREGATI NACIONALNIH RAČUNA ZA BiH

1.1 MAIN AGGREGATES OF NATIONAL ACCOUNTS FOR BiH

	2016.	2017.	2018.	2019.	2020.	2021.	2022.
Bruto domaći proizvod, mil.KM Gross domestic product, mln.KM	30 265	31 803	33 942	35 785	34 727	39 145	45 618
Neto primarni dohoci iz inozemstva, mil.KM¹⁾ Net primary income from the rest of the world, mln.KM ¹⁾	41	-263	-195	-60	-192	-498	-528
Bruto nacionalni dohodak, mil.KM Gross national income, mln.KM	30 306	31 539	33 747	35 725	34 535	38 647	45 090
Neto tekući transferi iz inozemstva, mil.KM¹⁾ Net current transfers from the rest of the world, mln.KM ¹⁾	3 507	3 831	4 010	4 299	3 844	4 242	4 826
Bruto nacionalni raspoloživi dohodak, mil.KM Gross national disposable income, mln.KM	33 813	35 370	37 757	40 023	38 379	42 889	49 916
Bruto domaći proizvod po stanovniku, KM Gross Domestic product per capita, KM	8 620	9 076	9 709	10 251	9 994	11 337	13 284
Bruto domaći proizvod, mil.EUR Gross domestic product, mln.EUR	15 475	16 261	17 354	18 297	17 756	20 015	23 324
Bruto domaći proizvod po stanovniku, EUR Gross domestic product per capita, EUR	4 407	4 641	4 964	5 241	5 110	5 796	6 792
Bruto domaći proizvod, mil.USD Gross domestic product, mln.USD	17 118	18 325	20 478	20 481	20 230	23 669	24 523
Bruto domaći proizvod po stanovniku, USD Gross domestic product per capita, USD	4 876	5 230	5 857	5 867	5 822	6 854	7 141
Stanovništvo, procjena sredinom godine, tis.²⁾ Population, mid year estimate, 000 ²⁾	3 511	3 504	3 496	3 491	3 475	3 453	3 434
Prosječan godišnji tečaj KM / EUR³⁾ Annual average exchange rate KM / EUR ³⁾	1,9558	1,9558	1,9558	1,9558	1,9558	1,9558	1,9558
Prosječan godišnji tečaj KM / USD³⁾ Annual average exchange rate KM / USD ³⁾	1,7680	1,7355	1,6575	1,7472	1,7166	1,6539	1,8602

¹⁾ Izvor: Centralna banka BiH /Source: Central bank of BiH

²⁾ Izvor: Agencija za statistiku BiH /Source: Agency for statistics of BiH

³⁾ Izvor: Bilten Centralne banke BiH /Source: Bulletin of Central bank of BiH

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Djelatnost	Bruto proizvodnja	Međufazna potrošnja	Bruto dodana vrijednost	Sredstva zaposlenih	Neto ostali porezi na proizvodnju	Bruto poslovni višak /mješoviti dohodak	Potrošnja fiksнog kapitala	Neto poslovni višak /mješoviti dohodak
Activities	Output	Intermediate consumption	Gross value added	Compensation of employees	Net other taxes on production	Gross operating surplus /mixed income	Consumption of fixed capital	Net operating surplus /mixed income
L Od toga: imputirana renta Of which: imputed rent	1 666 961	288 760	1 378 202	-	-	1 378 202	598 829	779 373
M Stručne, znanstvene i tehničke djelatnosti Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 653 897	738 545	915 351	507 393	9 665	398 293	82 705	315 588
N Administrativne i pomoćne uslužne djelatnosti Administrative and support service activities	556 639	260 627	296 012	207 459	2 182	86 371	28 656	57 715
O Javna uprava i obrana; obvezno socijalno osiguranje /Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	3 290 937	827 483	2 463 454	2 283 397	3 449	176 607	179 418	-2 811
P Obrazovanje Education	1 603 331	216 666	1 386 664	1 275 607	3 395	107 663	69 174	38 488
Q Djelatnosti zdravstvene zaštite i socijalne skrbi Human health and social work activities	2 131 977	589 679	1 542 298	1 339 508	6 601	196 190	137 725	58 465
R Umjetnost, zabava i rekreacija /Arts, entertainment and recreation	781 979	317 089	464 890	230 505	14 016	220 370	34 717	185 654
S Ostale uslužne djelatnosti /Other service activities	637 437	263 068	374 369	255 354	2 752	116 263	20 910	95 353
T Djelatnosti kućanstava kao poslodavaca Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
U Djelatnosti izvanteritorijalnih organizacija i tijela Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bruto dodana vrijednost, bazne cijene Gross value added, basic prices	57 485 773	29 259 682	28 226 091	15 523 831	157 914	12 544 346	4 433 734	8 110 612
Porez na proizvode i usluge i uvoz minus subvencije (+) Taxes on products and services and import less subsidies (+)			5 715 686					
Bruto domaći proizvod (BDP) u tržišnim cijenama Gross domestic product (GDP) at market prices			33 941 777					

4.4 RAČUN PROIZVODNJE I RAČUN STVARANJA DOHOTKA U 2019. godini, BiH

4.4 PRODUCTION ACCOUNT AND GENERATION OF INCOME ACCOUNT IN 2019, BiH

Djelatnost	Bruto proizvodnja	Međufazna potrošnja	Bruto dodana vrijednost	Sredstva zaposlenih	Neto ostali porezi na proizvodnju	Bruto poslovni višak /mješoviti dohodak	Potrošnja fiksног kapitala	Neto poslovni višak /mješoviti dohodak
Activities	Output	Intermediate consumption	Gross value added	Compensation of employees	Net other taxes on production	Gross operating surplus /mixed income	Consumption of fixed capital	Net operating surplus /mixed income
A Poljoprivreda, šumarstvo i ribolov Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 352 481	2 402 190	1 950 291	346 237	-31 899	1 635 953	216 348	1 419 604
B Vađenje ruda i kamena /Mining and quarrying	959 809	399 685	560 124	470 335	8 523	81 266	137 651	-56 385
C Prerađivačka industrija Manufacturing	15 987 749	11 521 791	4 465 958	2 638 191	35 123	1 792 644	821 710	970 934
D Proizvodnja i opskrba električnom energijom, plinom, parom i klimatizacija Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2 438 559	1 013 886	1 424 673	658 679	16 400	749 594	471 094	278 500
E Opskrba vodom; uklanjanje otpadnih voda, gospodarenje otpadom te djelatnosti sanacije okoliša / Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	718 766	349 217	369 549	292 555	2 624	74 370	65 646	8 725
F Građevinarstvo Construction	4 536 779	3 053 634	1 483 145	694 701	11 347	777 097	195 736	581 361
G Trgovina na veliko i malo; popravak motornih vozila i motocikala Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	8 186 524	3 096 587	5 089 938	2 295 335	43 287	2 751 315	567 368	2 183 947
H Prijevoz i skladištenje Transportation and storage	2 716 107	1 471 702	1 244 406	741 306	-10 373	513 473	262 989	250 484
I Djelatnosti pružanja smještaja te pripreme i usluživanja hrane Accommodation and food service activities	1 362 624	635 499	727 124	387 782	5 781	333 561	133 101	200 460
J Informacije i komunikacije Information and communication	2 378 936	914 736	1 464 200	725 310	12 082	726 808	377 533	349 275
K Financijske i djelatnosti osiguranja Financial and insurance activities	2 019 768	708 357	1 311 411	637 856	15 508	658 047	124 745	533 302
L Poslovanje nekretninama Real estate activities	2 156 945	443 310	1 713 635	78 715	2 201	1 632 719	712 402	920 317

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Djelatnost	Bruto proizvodnja	Međufazna potrošnja	Bruto dodana vrijednost	Sredstva zaposlenih	Neto ostali porezi na proizvodnju	Bruto poslovni višak /mješoviti dohodak	Potrošnja fiksног kapitala	Neto poslovni višak /mješoviti dohodak
Activities	Output	Intermediate consumption	Gross value added	Compensation of employees	Net other taxes on production	Gross operating surplus/mixed income	Consumption of fixed capital	Net operating surplus/mixed income
Od toga: imputirana renta Of which: imputed rent	1 681 221	247 279	1 433 942	-	-	1 433 942	609 830	824 113
M Stručne, znanstvene i tehničke djelatnosti Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 797 001	791 437	1 005 564	544 389	9 663	451 512	88 457	363 055
N Administrativne i pomoćne uslužne djelatnosti Administrative and support service activities	619 422	279 989	339 433	228 296	2 444	108 693	34 826	73 866
O Javna uprava i obrana; obvezno socijalno osiguranje /Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	3 431 707	847 789	2 583 917	2 394 353	3 662	185 902	185 906	-3
P Obrazovanje Education	1 706 919	215 090	1 491 830	1 379 386	3 640	108 804	73 639	35 165
Q Djelatnosti zdravstvene zaštite i socijalne skrbi Human health and social work activities	2 307 862	646 839	1 661 023	1 446 012	6 993	208 018	141 993	66 025
R Umjetnost, zabava i rekreacija /Arts, entertainment and recreation	796 907	299 327	497 580	244 466	19 862	233 252	45 235	188 017
S Ostale uslužne djelatnosti /Other service activities	656 906	258 885	398 022	265 971	2 951	129 100	22 298	106 802
T Djelatnosti kućanstava kao poslodavaca Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
U Djelatnosti izvanteritorijalnih organizacija i tijela Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bruto dodana vrijednost, bazne cijene Gross value added, basic prices	59 131 770	29 349 949	29 781 822	16 469 875	159 818	13 152 128	4 678 677	8 473 451
Porez na proizvode i usluge i uvoz minus subvencije (+) Taxes on products and services and import less subsidies (+)			6 003 058					
Bruto domaći proizvod (BDP) u tržišnim cijenama Gross domestic product (GDP) at market prices			35 784 879					

4.5 RAČUN PROIZVODNJE I RAČUN STVARANJA DOHOTKA U 2020. godini, BiH

4.5 PRODUCTION ACCOUNT AND GENERATION OF INCOME ACCOUNT IN 2020, BiH

Djelatnost	Bruto proizvodnja	Međufazna potrošnja	Bruto dodana vrijednost	Sredstva zaposlenih	Neto ostali porezi na proizvodnju	Bruto poslovni višak /mješoviti dohodak	Potrošnja fiksног kapitala	Neto poslovni višak /mješoviti dohodak
Activities	Output	Intermediate consumption	Gross value added	Compensation of employees	Net other taxes on production	Gross operating surplus/mixed income	Consumption of fixed capital	Net operating surplus/mixed income
A Poljoprivreda, šumarstvo i ribolov Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 545 415	2 491 478	2 053 937	346 585	-45 700	1 753 051	231 188	1 521 863
B Vađenje ruda i kamena /Mining and quarrying	953 318	378 906	574 412	468 833	7 773	97 806	142 528	-44 722
C Prerađivačka industrija Manufacturing	14 265 884	9 868 744	4 397 140	2 588 003	-41 407	1 850 543	821 628	1 028 915
D Proizvodnja i opskrba električnom energijom, plinom, parom i klimatizacija Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2 414 121	1 081 611	1 332 509	677 388	9 516	645 606	460 586	185 020
E Opskrba vodom; uklanjanje otpadnih voda, gospodarenje otpadom te djelatnosti sanacije okoliša / Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	685 121	313 346	371 775	292 101	2 367	77 308	67 166	10 142
F Građevinarstvo Construction	4 740 188	3 158 672	1 581 516	727 482	7 114	846 920	215 823	631 097
G Trgovina na veliko i malo; popravak motornih vozila i motocikala Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	7 637 287	2 914 789	4 722 498	2 294 720	7 312	2 420 466	567 868	1 852 598
H Prijevoz i skladištenje Transportation and storage	2 372 880	1 256 177	1 116 703	720 687	-32 538	428 554	258 654	169 900
I Djelatnosti pružanja smještaja te pripreme i usluživanja hrane Accommodation and food service activities	982 250	481 748	500 502	317 177	-29 017	212 341	118 206	94 135
J Informacije i komunikacije Information and communication	2 402 089	875 520	1 526 570	776 562	9 192	740 815	341 102	399 714
K Financijske i djelatnosti osiguranja Financial and insurance activities	1 977 438	712 383	1 265 055	631 126	15 200	618 729	121 282	497 447
L Poslovanje nekretninama Real estate activities	2 159 919	457 223	1 702 696	82 018	3 158	1 617 520	721 695	895 825

nastavak/continued

Djelatnost	Bruto proizvodnja	Međufazna potrošnja	Bruto dodana vrijednost	Sredstva zaposlenih	Neto ostali porezi na proizvodnju	Bruto poslovni višak /mješoviti dohodak	Potrošnja fiksног kapitala	Neto poslovni višak /mješoviti dohodak
Activities	Output	Intermediate consumption	Gross value added	Compensation of employees	Net other taxes on production	Gross operating surplus /mixed income	Consumption of fixed capital	Net operating surplus /mixed income
L Od toga: imputirana renta Of which: imputed rent	1 697 803	279 679	1 418 124	-	-	1 418 124	616 174	801 950
M Stručne, znanstvene i tehničke djelatnosti Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 768 103	762 038	1 006 065	557 036	4 968	444 061	89 393	354 668
N Administrativne i pomoćne uslužne djelatnosti Administrative and support service activities	562 896	223 403	339 493	241 970	-8 721	106 245	37 339	68 906
O Javna uprava i obrana; obvezno socijalno osiguranje /Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	355 6612,775	848 397,8665	2 708 215	2 511 884	3 778	192 553	192 740	-186
P Obrazovanje Education	1 731 751	195 814	1 535 937	1 429 820	1 994	104 122	75 184	28 939
Q Djelatnosti zdravstvene zaštite i socijalne skrbi Human health and social work activities	2 419 261	686 241	1 733 020	1 526 404	3 998	202 619	147 085	55 534
R Umjetnost, zabava i rekreacija /Arts, entertainment and recreation	705 633	273 186	432 447	238 400	16 415	177 632	39 826	137 806
S Ostale uslužne djelatnosti /Other service activities	629 348	237 829	391 518	260 991	636	129 891	25 663	104 228
T Djelatnosti kućanstava kao poslodavaca Activities of households as employers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
U Djelatnosti izvanteritorijalnih organizacija i tijela Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bruto dodana vrijednost, bazne cijene Gross value added, basic prices	56 509 514	27 217 507	29 292 007	16 689 188	-63 963	12 666 781	4 674 954	7 991 827
Porez na proizvode i usluge i uvoz minus subvencije (+) Taxes on products and services and import less subsidies (+)			5 435 492					
Bruto domaći proizvod (BDP) u tržišnim cijenama Gross domestic product (GDP) at market prices			34 727 498					

4.6 RAČUN PROIZVODNJE I RAČUN STVARANJA DOHOTKA U 2021. godini, BiH

4.6 PRODUCTION ACCOUNT AND GENERATION OF INCOME ACCOUNT IN 2021, BiH

Djelatnost	Bruto proizvodnja	Međufazna potrošnja	Bruto dodana vrijednost	Sredstva zaposlenih	Neto ostali porezi na proizvodnju	Bruto poslovni višak /mješoviti dohodak	Potrošnja fiksног kapitala	Neto poslovni višak /mješoviti dohodak
Activities	Output	Intermediate consumption	Gross value added	Compensation of employees	Net other taxes on production	Gross operating surplus /mixed income	Consumption of fixed capital	Net operating surplus /mixed income
A Poljoprivreda, šumarstvo i ribolov Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 412 405	2 447 576	1 964 829	358 030	-49 942	1 656 741	222 655	1 434 086
B Vađenje ruda i kamena /Mining and quarrying	870 816	351 004	519 812	452 105	6 723	60 984	142 115	-81 131
C Prerađivačka industrija Manufacturing	18 005 852	12 530 867	5 474 985	2 851 067	6 249	2 617 669	875 182	1 742 487
D Proizvodnja i opskrba električnom energijom, plinom, parom i klimatizacija Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	3 019 148	1 379 962	1 639 186	659 216	15 794	964 176	498 365	465 812
E Opskrba vodom; uklanjanje otpadnih voda, gospodarenje otpadom te djelatnosti sanacije okoliša / Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	842 941	432 492	410 448	306 914	2 682	100 853	68 441	32 412
F Građevinarstvo Construction	4 760 878	3 097 506	1 663 371	788 059	11 686	863 626	233 517	630 109
G Trgovina na veliko i malo; popravak motornih vozila i motocikala Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	8 677 359	3 195 132	5 482 226	2 442 410	41 266	2 998 550	611 343	2 387 207
H Prijevoz i skladištenje Transportation and storage	2 757 201	1 479 235	1 277 966	763 724	-10 120	524 362	270 421	253 940
I Djelatnosti pružanja smještaja te pripreme i usluživanja hrane Accommodation and food service activities	1 244 440	596 840	647 600	361 571	2 783	283 247	134 441	148 806
J Informacije i komunikacije Information and communication	2 678 502	951 747	1 726 755	885 161	12 352	829 242	356 293	472 949
K Financijske i djelatnosti osiguranja Financial and insurance activities	2 120 830	764 884	1 355 946	659 018	14 293	682 635	116 344	566 291
L Poslovanje nekretninama Real estate activities	2 229 140	456 455	1 772 685	86 308	2 935	1 683 442	747 993	935 449

nastavak/continued

Djelatnost	Bruto proizvodnja	Međufazna potrošnja	Bruto dodana vrijednost	Sredstva zaposlenih	Neto ostali porezi na proizvodnju	Bruto poslovni višak /mješoviti dohodak	Potrošnja fiksног kapitala	Neto poslovni višak /mješoviti dohodak
Activities	Output	Intermediate consumption	Gross value added	Compensation of employees	Net other taxes on production	Gross operating surplus/mixed income	Consumption of fixed capital	Net operating surplus/mixed income
Od toga: imputirana renta Of which: imputed rent	1 766 184	258 089	1 508 096	-	-	1 508 096	636 628	871 468
M Stručne, znanstvene i tehničke djelatnosti Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 956 370	826 847	1 129 523	608 845	9 628	511 049	95 328	415 722
N Administrativne i pomoćne uslužne djelatnosti Administrative and support service activities	681 144	258 167	422 977	297 332	2 278	123 367	38 515	84 853
O Javna uprava i obrana; obvezno socijalno osiguranje /Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	3647479,576	864578,4821	2 782 901	2 583 824	3 902	195 175	195 361	-187
P Obrazovanje Education	1 824 969	211 421	1 613 548	1 502 921	3 270	107 357	75 718	31 639
Q Djelatnosti zdravstvene zaštite i socijalne skrbi Human health and social work activities	2 749 301	843 539	1 905 761	1 629 798	7 703	268 261	163 347	104 913
R Umjetnost, zabava i rekreacija /Arts, entertainment and recreation	885 496	343 405	542 090	257 057	23 580	261 454	45 041	216 412
S Ostale uslužne djelatnosti /Other service activities	679 668	255 366	424 302	283 137	3 103	138 063	26 820	111 243
T Djelatnosti kućanstava kao poslodavaca Activities of households as employers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
U Djelatnosti izvanteritorijalnih organizacija i tijela Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bruto dodana vrijednost, bazne cijene Gross value added, basic prices	64 043 939	31 287 027	32 756 912	17 776 498	110 164	14 870 250	4 917 238	9 953 012
Porez na proizvode i usluge i uvoz minus subvencije (+) Taxes on products and services and import less subsidies (+)				6 388 427				
Bruto domaći proizvod (BDP) u tržišnim cijenama Gross domestic product (GDP) at market prices			39 145 339					

4.7 RAČUN PROIZVODNJE I RAČUN STVARANJA DOHOTKA U 2022. godini, BiH

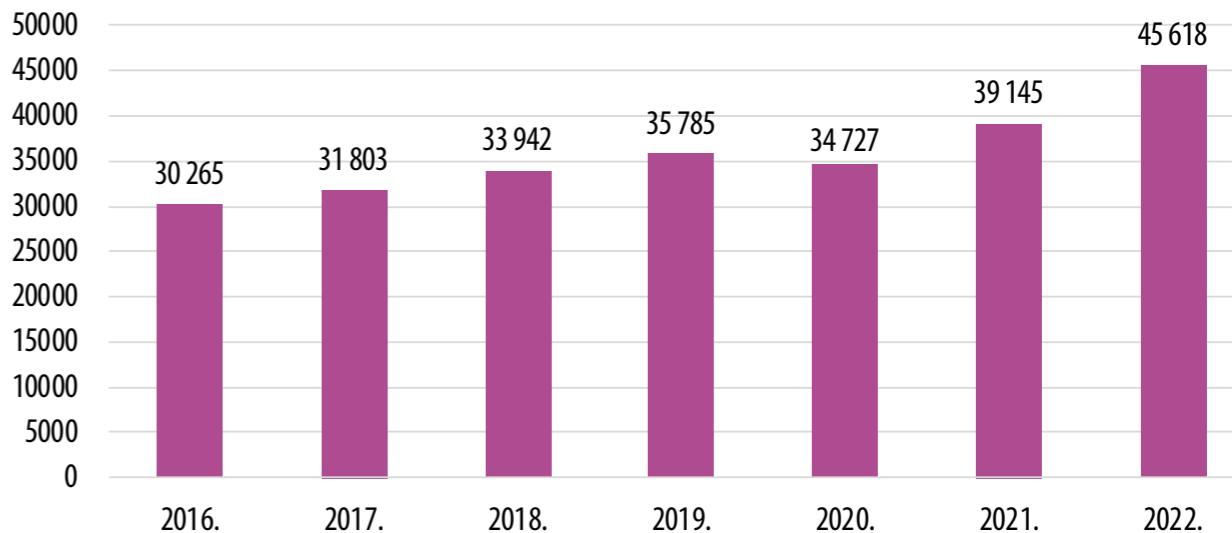
4.7 PRODUCTION ACCOUNT AND GENERATION OF INCOME ACCOUNT IN 2022, BiH

Djelatnost	Bruto proizvodnja	Međufazna potrošnja	Bruto dodana vrijednost	Sredstva zaposlenih	Neto ostali porezi na proizvodnju	Bruto poslovni višak /mješoviti dohodak	Potrošnja fiksног kapitala	Neto poslovni višak /mješoviti dohodak
Activities	Output	Intermediate consumption	Gross value added	Compensation of employees	Net other taxes on production	Gross operating surplus/mixed income	Consumption of fixed capital	Net operating surplus/mixed income
A Poljoprivreda, šumarstvo i ribolov Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 898 654	2 697 018	2 201 635	413 126	-65 373	1 853 883	240 580	1 613 303
B Vađenje ruda i kamena /Mining and quarrying	1 034 333	433 058	601 274	491 321	7 270	102 684	146 864	-44 180
C Prerađivačka industrija Manufacturing	22 655 754	16 099 825	6 555 929	3 373 139	31 006	3 151 784	917 208	2 234 576
D Proizvodnja i opskrba električnom energijom, plinom, parom i klimatizacija Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	3 329 948	1 651 206	1 678 743	707 734	13 780	957 229	515 916	441 313
E Opskrba vodom; uklanjanje otpadnih voda, gospodarenje otpadom te djelatnosti sanacije okoliša / Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	919 856	482 243	437 613	337 767	2 270	97 576	77 084	20 492
F Građevinarstvo Construction	5 636 386	3 659 079	1 977 307	892 246	12 576	1 072 484	263 818	808 666
G Trgovina na veliko i malo; popravak motornih vozila i motocikala Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	10 584 798	3 859 364	6 725 434	2 961 930	42 953	3 720 551	662 684	3 057 867
H Prijevoz i skladištenje Transportation and storage	3 471 065	1 879 399	1 591 666	926 446	-7 597	672 817	289 013	383 804
I Djelatnosti pružanja smještaja te pripreme i usluživanja hrane Accommodation and food service activities	1 628 819	760 267	868 552	496 880	5 866	365 806	157 842	207 963
J Informacije i komunikacije Information and communication	3 138 398	1 057 160	2 081 238	1 092 306	13 152	975 780	352 779	623 001
K Financijske i djelatnosti osiguranja Financial and insurance activities	2 357 301	853 786	1 503 515	698 299	13 260	791 956	124 630	667 326
L Poslovanje nekretninama Real estate activities	2 420 557	522 886	1 897 670	89 313	2 167	1 806 191	795 073	1 011 118

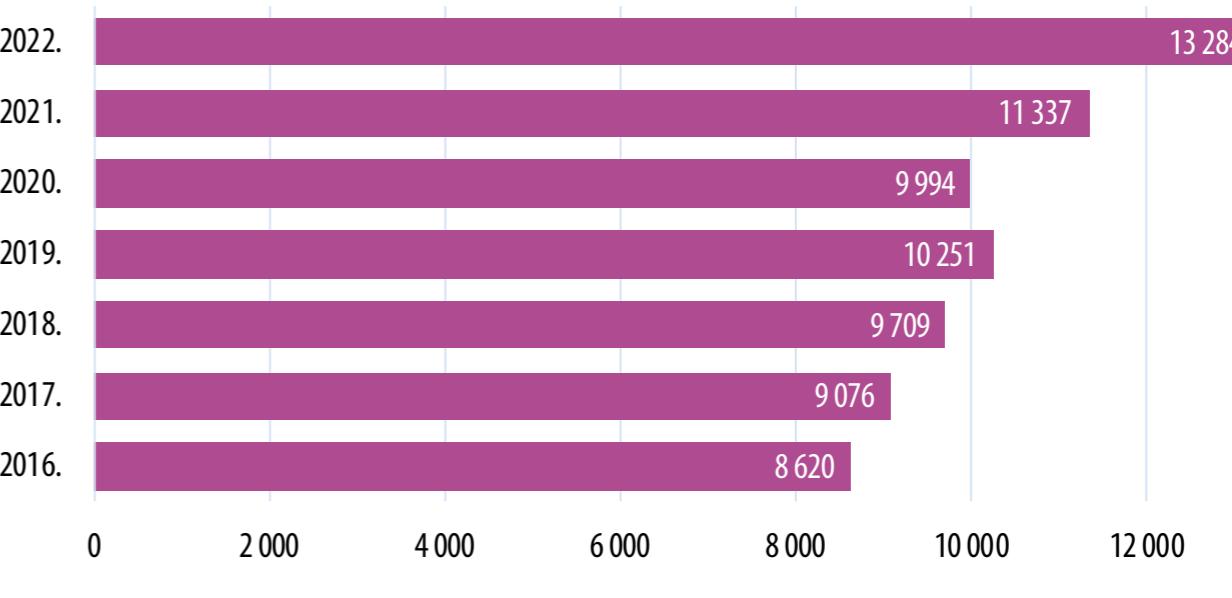
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Djelatnost	Bruto proizvodnja	Međufazna potrošnja	Bruto dodana vrijednost	Sredstva zaposlenih	Neto ostali porezi na proizvodnju	Bruto poslovni višak /mješoviti dohodak	Potrošnja fiksног kapitala	Neto poslovni višak /mješoviti dohodak
Activities	Output	Intermediate consumption	Gross value added	Compensation of employees	Net other taxes on production	Gross operating surplus /mixed income	Consumption of fixed capital	Net operating surplus /mixed income
Od toga: imputirana renta Of which: imputed rent	1 880 328	273 458	1 606 870	-	-	1 606 870	504 199	1 102 671
M Stručne, znanstvene i tehničke djelatnosti Professional, scientific and technical activities	2 367 587	1 006 157	1 361 430	743 524	9 773	608 133	102 328	505 805
N Administrativne i pomoćne uslužne djelatnosti Administrative and support service activities	888 155	328 994	559 160	386 352	3 416	169 393	47 853	121 540
O Javna uprava i obrana; obvezno socijalno osiguranje /Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	417 1651,689	103 4358,102	3 137 294	2 914 811	4 313	218 169	222 365	-4 196
P Obrazovanje Education	2 115 328	250 824	1 864 504	1 736 641	4 082	123 780	86 203	37 577
Q Djelatnosti zdravstvene zaštite i socijalne skrbi Human health and social work activities	2 902 876	828 657	2 074 219	1 799 366	7 850	267 003	176 958	90 044
R Umjetnost, zabava i rekreacija /Arts, entertainment and recreation	1 158 524	445 659	712 864	328 594	28 263	356 007	53 965	302 043
S Ostale uslužne djelatnosti /Other service activities	805 139	320 140	484 999	323 833	3 211	157 955	24 023	133 932
T Djelatnosti kućanstava kao poslodavaca Activities of households as employers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
U Djelatnosti izvanteritorijalnih organizacija i tijela Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bruto dodana vrijednost, bazne cijene Gross value added, basic prices	76 485 128	38 170 082	38 315 046	20 713 627	132 237	17 469 182	5 257 187	12 211 995
Porez na proizvode i usluge i uvoz minus subvencije (+) Taxes on products and services and import less subsidies (+)			7 302 892					
Bruto domaći proizvod (BDP) u tržišnim cijenama Gross domestic product (GDP) at market prices			45 617 938					

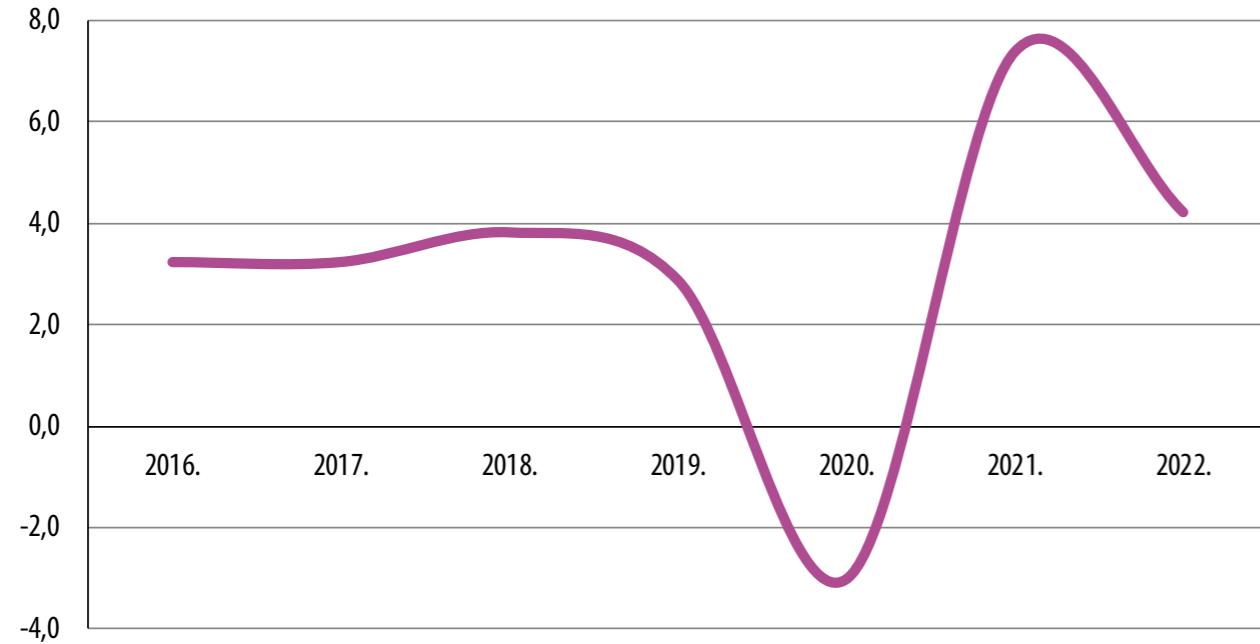
**Bruto domaći proizvod, miliona KM
Gross domestic product, mln KM**



**BDP po stanovniku za BiH, KM
GDP per capita, KM**



BDP - Stope realnog rasta
GDP - Real growth rates



**BRUTO DOMAĆI PROIZVOD PREMA
RASHODNOM PRISTUPU 2015.-2022.**
*GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY
EXPENDITURE APPROACH 2015-2022*

UVODNE NAPOMENE ZA KORISNIKE

S ciljem unaprijeđenja statistike nacionalnih računa Bosne i Hercegovine, Agencija za statistiku BiH je 2006. godine počela kompilaciju bruto domaćeg proizvoda prema rashodnom pristupu. Kao referentno razdoblje, za uspostavljanje serije odabrana je 2004. godina, kao prva godina u kojoj su bili raspoloživi novi izvori podataka, koji su omogućili kompiliranje procjena bruto domaćeg proizvoda prema rashodnom pristupu.

Kontinuirani zahtjevi korisnika za povećanjem broja raspoloživih indikatora, u dužem vremenskom razdoblju, zahtijevali su produženje raspoložive vremenske serije na razdoblje sa početkom od 2000. godine. Nova serija Bruto domaćeg proizvoda prema rashodnom pristupu, objavljena je u izvanrednom priopćenju, u mjesecu srpnju 2021. godine. Na ovaj način su ispunjeni i zahtjevi EU Regulative broj 549/2013, u dijelu koji se odnosi na transmisiju podataka Bruto domaćeg proizvoda prema rashodnom pristupu, kako u pogledu duljine serije tako i u pogledu raspoloživosti neophodnih detalja.

Procjene su sačinjene u tekućim i cijenama prethodne godine, čime je omogućena usporedna procjena između dvije godine na kvantitativnoj osnovi. Imajući u vidu činjenicu da kvalitet statistike nacionalnih računa ovisi, prvenstveno, o raspoloživosti i kvalitetu velikog broja različitih izvora podataka, značajne praznine koje su postojale, a i još uvijek postoje, obvezuju nacionalne račune, da u slučaju kada bolji izvori podataka postanu dostupni, revidira objavljene podatke.

Agencija za statistiku BiH, u ovoj publikaciji predstavlja godišnje procjene Bruto domaćeg proizvoda (BDP) po rashodnom pristupu za razdoblje 2015. – 2022. Pored procjena osnovnih rashodnih komponenti, date su i procjene o izdacima za krajnju potrošnju kućanstava prema Klasifikaciji individualne potrošnje prema namjeni (COICOP), kao i podaci o ulaganjima u bruto investicije.

Najznačajnije metodološke izmjene u ESA 2010, a koje imaju izravan utjecaj na procjenu BDP-a prema rashodnom pristupu su: prikazivanje izdataka za istraživanje i razvoj kao investicije, proizvodnja softvera u vlastitoj režiji, implementacija sektorske klasifikacije.

Poseban tablični dio publikacije daje prikaz nominalnih i realnih promjena između dvije uzastopne godine.

Bruto domaći proizvod prema rashodnom pristupu, procijenjen je za 2022. godinu u iznosu od 45 518 milijuna KM, što predstavlja nominalni rast od 13,71% u odnosu na 2021. godinu. Promatrano u cijenama prethodne godine rast BDP-a je bio 3,82%, što predstavlja rast cijena u iznosu od 9,52%.

Izdaci za potrošnju kućanstava, koji čine 66% BDP-a, iznosili su 30 372 milijuna KM u 2022. što predstavlja nominalni rast od 15,32%, u usporedbi sa prethodnom godinom. Promatrano u realnim vrijednostima, potrošnja je porasla za 1,82%, dok je prosječan rast cijena iznosio 13,26%. Analizirajući osnovne skupine potrošnje, utvrđeno je da su sve skupine ostvarile nominalni rast.

Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju vlade porasli su između 2022. godine i 2021. godine za 12,09% nominalno, te za 1,32%, promatrano u cijenama prethodne godine.

Bruto investicije u stalna sredstva zabilježile su nominalni rast od 20,02% u 2022. u usporedbi sa 2021. i realni rast od 0,30%. Promatrano prema vrsti ulaganja, između 2022. i 2021. ulaganja u strojeve i opremu su zabilježila nominalni rast od 20,21% dok su ulaganja u građevinske objekte porasla za 19,49% nominalno. Promatrano u realnim vrijednostima (isključujući utjecaj cijena) ulaganja u strojeve i opremu su opala za 3%, a u građevinske objekte porasla za 2,20%.

Izvoz roba i usluga u 2022. u odnosu na 2021. zabilježio je rast od 31,73% nominalno i 11,99% realno, što ukazuje na rast cijena od 17,63%. U istom razdoblju uvoz roba i usluga se povećao za 33,77% nominalno i 6,21% realno, što ukazuje na rast cijena od 25,95%.

INTRODUCTORY NOTES FOR USERS

With a view to improving National Accounts statistics of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Agency for statistics BiH started compilation of Gross domestic product by expenditure in 2006. The year 2004 was chosen as the starting reference period for the construction of the series, as the first year in which new data sources were available, enabling compilation of the Gross domestic product by expenditure approach.

Continued requests from users to increase the number of available indicators over a longer period of time have required an extension of the available time series to a period beginning in 2000. A new series of Gross Domestic Product by expenditure approach was published in the Special Release in July 2021. In this way, the requirements of EU Regulation No. 549/2013 are met, in the part related to the transmission of Gross Domestic Product data according to the expenditure approach, both in terms of series length and in terms of availability of necessary details.

The estimates were calculated at current and at prices of the previous year, thus allowing the comparison of the data between two consecutive years on a quantitative basis. Having in mind the fact that the quality of the national accounts statistics depends primarily on the availability and quality of a large number different data sources, significant gaps that existed, and still exist, oblige national accounts to revise published data when better sources of data become available.

In this publication Agency for statistics of BiH, presents annual estimates of Gross domestic product by the expenditure approach for period 2015 – 2022. In addition to the estimates of the main expenditure components, the Household final consumption expenditure by Classification of individual consumption and Gross fixed capital formation by main groups are presented as well.

The most significant methodological changes in the ESA 2010, with a direct impact on the estimation of GDP according to the expenditure approach, are: the capitalization of research and development expenditure, calculation of own-account software and implementation of sector classification.

The tabular part of the publication gives an overview of the nominal and real changes between two consecutive years.

Gross domestic product by expenditure approach is estimated at 45.518 million KM in 2022 representing a nominal increase of 13.71% in comparison to 2021. At constant prices (at prices of previous year) the increase in GDP was 3.82%, which implies an increase in prices of 9.52%.

Household final consumption expenditure, representing 66% of GDP, reached the amount of 30.372 million KM in 2022. This represents a nominal rate of increase of 15.32% in comparison with previous year. In real terms, consumption increased for 1.82%, while an increase in prices was 13.26%. Analyzing the main consumption groups, it was determined that all groups achieved nominal growth.

General government final consumption expenditure increased between 2022 and 2021 by 12.09% nominally and 1.32% in real terms.

Gross fixed capital formation increased between 2022 and 2021 by 20.02% in nominal terms and 0.30% in real terms. The breakdown of gross fixed capital formation by type of assets shows increase in purchases by producers of machinery and equipment by 20.21% while capital formation in construction assets increased by 19.49% nominally. In real terms (excluding price increase) investment in machinery and equipment decreased by 3% and in construction assets increased by 2.20%.

Export of goods and services in 2022 registered an increase by 31.73 % in nominal terms and 11.99% in real terms, which implies an increase in price of 17.63%. Imports of goods and services in 2022 registered the increase 33.77% in nominal terms and 6.21% in real terms, which implies an increase in prices of 25.95%.

METODOLOŠKA OBJAŠNJENJA NOTES OF METHODOLOGY

KONCEPTI I DEFINICIJE

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

Bruto domaći proizvod (BDP) prema rashodnom pristupu, definira se kao ukupna domaća krajnja potrošnja, jorigirana vanjskom bilancem roba i usluga sa ostatkom svijeta. Osnovne komponente BDP-a po rashodnom pristupu su:

- Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju kućanstava,
- Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju neprofitnih institucija koje usluge pružaju kućanstvima,
- Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju vlade,
- Bruto investicije,
- Izvoz i uvoz roba i usluga.

Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju kućanstava sastoje se od izdataka rezidentnih kućanstava na potrošnju roba i usluga za izravno zadovoljenje ljudskih potreba i želja. Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju kućanstava odnose se na izdatke rezidentnih kućanstava, bez obzira da li su izdaci nastali unutar ekonomskog teritorija ili u inozemstvu.

Izdaci se bilježe kada je dospijeće plaćanja nastalo, odnosno kada je kupac stvorio obvezu prema prodavcu. To znači da se izdaci za robe bilježe u vrijeme promjene vlasništva, dok se izdaci za usluge bilježe u vrijeme kada je isporuka usluga kompletirana.

Izdaci kućanstava se vrednuju u kupovnim cijenama plaćenim od strane kućanstava. Kupovna cijena uključuje sve poreze na proizvode koji mogu biti plaćeni u vrijeme kupovine.

Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju kućanstava uključuju sljedeće osnovne komponente:

- Nabavku roba i usluga,
- Dohodak u naturi, kao što su robe i usluge primljene kao dohodak dat od strane poslodavca,
- Robe i usluge proizvedene kao output neinkorporiranih poduzeća u vlasništvu kućanstava, a koje su zadržane za potrošnju od strane članova kućanstava,
- Usluge proizvedene od strane plaćenog pomoćnog osoblja,
- Usluge stanovanja za stanove nastanjene njihovim vlasnicima,
- Eksplisitne i imputirane usluge financijskog posredovanja banaka, osiguravajućih društava, mirovinskih fondova, pružene kućanstvima,
- Plaćanja kućanstava za licence, dozvole itd, koje se smatraju kupovinom usluga,
- Kupovina output-a po ekonomski beznačajnim cijenama.

Gross domestic product (GDP) expenditure approach is defined as total domestic final consumption corrected by external trade balance with the rest of the world. The main components of GDP by expenditure are:

- Household final consumption expenditure,
- Final consumption of non- profit institutions serving households,
- Final consumption of general government,
- Gross capital formation,
- Export and import of goods and services.

Household final consumption expenditure consists of expenditure incurred by resident households on consumption goods and services for the direct satisfaction of human needs and wants. Final consumption expenditure refers to the expenditures incurred by resident households, whether these expenditures are incurred within the economic territory or abroad.

Expenditure should be recorded when the payable is created, that is when the purchaser incurs a liability to the seller. This implies that expenditures on goods are to be recorded at the time their ownership changes while expenditures on services are recorded when the delivery of the services is completed.

Household expenditure is recorded at purchasers' prices paid by households including any taxes on products which may be payable at the time of purchase.

Household final consumption expenditure includes the following main components:

- The purchase of goods and services,
- Income in kinds, like goods and services received as income in kind from the employer,
- Goods and services produced as outputs of unincorporated enterprises owned by household that are retained for consumption by members of the household,
- Services produced by domestic paid staff,
- Services of owner-occupied dwellings,
- Explicit and imputed services charges on household uses of financial intermediation services provided by bank, insurance companies, pension funds etc.,
- Payments by households for licenses, permits, etc. which are regarded as purchases of services,
- The purchase of output at not economically significant prices.

Izdaci krajnje potrošnje kućanstava isključuju slijedeće osnovne komponente:

- Socijalne transfere u naturu,
- Izdatke kućanstava koja posjeduju neinkorporirana poduzeća, kada nastaju za poslovne svrhe,
- Kupovinu stambenih jedinica,
- Izdatke za dragocjenosti,
- Stjecanje ne-proizvedene imovine,
- Sva plaćanja koja se smatraju porezima,
- Dobrovoljne transfere u gotovini ili naturu date u korist ne-profitnih institucija koje usluge pružaju kućanstvima (NPISH).

Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju neprofitnih institucija koje usluge pružaju kućanstvima, sastoje se od roba i usluga koje neprofitne institucije pružaju kućanstvima bez naknade, ili u cijenama koje nisu ekonomski značajne.

Njihovi osnovni izvori financiranja, osim povremenih prodaja, vode podrijetlo iz dobrovoljnih doprinosa u gotovini ili naturu, datih od strane vlade, javnosti ili korporacija. NPISH također mogu primati i transfere od nerezidenata.

Ne-profitne institucije koje pružaju ne-tržišne robe i usluge kućanstvima uključuju slijedeće osnovne vrste institucija:

- Sindikate, profesionalna ili znanstvena društva, udruženja potrošača, političke partije, crkve ili religijska udruženja, socijalne, kulturne, rekreacijske i sportske klupove,
- Dobrotvorne organizacije i organizacije za pružanje pomoći financirane dobrovoljnim transferima u gotovini ili naturu od strane drugih institucionalnih jedinica.

Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju NPISH uključuju dvije odvojene kategorije:

- Ne-tržišni output, osim investicija za vlastiti račun, koji se mjeri prema troškovima proizvodnje umanjenim za povremenu prodaju,
- Izdatke za tržišnu robu i usluge koje se bez transformiranja isporučuju kućanstvima besplatno.

Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju vlade — Sektor vlade se sastoji od svih institucionalnih jedinica, koje, uz ispunjavanje njihovih političkih obveza i uloge ekonomskog reguliranja, u principu proizvode ne-tržišne usluge (moguće i robe) za individualnu ili kolektivnu potrošnju, te redistribuiraju dohodak i bogatstvo.

Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju vlade uključuju dvije kategorije izdataka:

Household final consumption expenditure excludes the following main components:

- *Social transfers in kind,*
- *Expenditures by households owning unincorporated enterprises when incurred for business purposes,*
- *The purchase of dwellings,*
- *Expenditure on valuables,*
- *Acquisitions of a non-produced assets,*
- *All payments which are to be regarded as taxes,*
- *Voluntary transfers in cash or in kind by households to NPISHs.*

Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households consist of goods and services which non-profit institutions provide to households free or at prices that are not economically significant.

Their principal resources, apart from occasional sales, are derived from voluntary contributions in cash or in kind from the general public, corporations, and government. They may also receive transfers from non-residents.

The non-profit institutions include the following main kinds of NPISHs that provide non-market goods and services to households:

- *Trade unions, professional or learned societies, consumers' associations, political parties, churches or religious societies, social, cultural, recreational and sports clubs,*
- *Charities, relief and aid organizations financed by voluntary transfers in cash or in kind from other institutional units.*

Final consumption expenditure of NPISHs includes two separate categories:

- *Non-market output other than own-account capital formation, which is measured by production costs less incidental sales,*
- *Expenditure on market goods and services that are supplied without transformation and free of charge to households.*

Final consumption of general government — The general government sector consists of the totality of institutional units, which, in addition to fulfilling their political responsibilities and their role of economic regulation, produce principally non-market services (possibly goods) for individual or collective consumption and redistribute income and wealth.

Final consumption expenditure of general government includes two categories of expenditure:

- *Ne-tržišni output; osim investicija za vlastiti račun; koji se mjeri troškovima proizvodnje, umanjen za povremenu prodaju,*
- *Vladine nabavke robe i usluga od tržišnih proizvođača, koje se bez bilo kakvog transformiranja plasiraju kućanstvima, kao socijalni transfer u naturu.*

Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju vlade se mjeru kao razlika izmedju ne-tržišnog output-a i povremenih prodaja na tržištu, uvećanog za nabavku robe i usluga za besplatnu distribuciju.

Izdaci za individualnu potrošnju vlade se sastoje od plaćanja za ne-tržišne usluge vlade (obrazovanje, zdravstvo, socijalna skrb, kultura, sport, itd.) i tržišnih roba i usluga plasiranih izravno kućanstvima kao socijalni transfer u naturu.

Izdaci za kolektivnu potrošnju vlade se sastoje uglavnom od pružanja usluga sigurnosti i odbrane, održavanja javnog reda i mira, legislative i propisa, zaštite okoliša, istraživanja i razvoja itd. Od pružanja ovih usluga korist imaju svi članovi zajednice.

Bruto investicije

Bruto investicije obuhvataju:

- Bruto investicije u stalna sredstva,
- Promjene na zalihamama,
- Neto sticanje dragocjenosti.

Bruto investicije u stalna sredstva se sastoje od neto stjecanja stalnih sredstava rezidentnih proizvođača tijekom određenog vremenskog razdoblja, uvećanih za vrijednost ne-proizvedenih sredstava koja su nastala kao rezultat proizvodne aktivnosti proizvođača ili institucionalne jedinice. Stalna sredstva mogu biti opipljiva ili neopipljiva, proizvedena kao output iz procesa proizvodnje, koja se koriste kontinuirano u procesu proizvodnje dulje od jedne godine; uključujući značajnija poboljšanja opipljive ne-proizvedene imovine, kao i troškove prijenosa vlasništva nad ne-proizvedenom imovinom. Bruto investicije u stalna sredstva se bilježe u vrijeme kada se vlasništvo nad stalnim sredstvom prenese na institucionalnu jedinicu, koja ima namjeru da sredstvo koristi u proizvodnji.

Bruto investicije u stalna sredstva se vrednuju u kupovnim cijenama, uključujući naknade za montažu, kao i ostale troškove prijenosa vlasništva.

Promjene na zalihamama se mjeru kao vrijednost ulaza na zalihe umanjenim za vrijednosti povlačenja sa zaliha i vrijednosti bilo kakvih ponavljujućih gubitaka na robama držanim na zalihamama.

- *Non-market output other than own-account capital formation, which is measured by production costs, less incidental sales*
- *Purchases by general government of goods and services produced by market producers that are supplied to households, without any transformation, as social transfer in kind.*

Final consumption expenditure of general government is measured as difference between non-market output and occasional sales on the market plus purchase of goods and services for free distribution.

Individual government consumption expenditure comprises payments for non-market government services (education, health, social care, culture, sport, etc.) and market goods and services supplied directly to households as social transfer in kind.

Collective government consumption expenditure consists mostly of the provision of security and defense, the maintenance of law and order, legislation and regulation, the protection of environment, research and development etc. All members of the community can benefit from such services.

Gross capital formation

Gross capital formation consists of:

- Gross fixed capital formation,
- Changes in inventories,
- Acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

Gross fixed capital formation consists of producers' acquisitions less disposals of fixed assets during the reference period plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realized by the productive activity of producers or institutional units. Fixed assets are tangible or intangible assets produced as outputs from processes of production that are themselves used repeatedly, or continuously, in processes of production for more than one year; including major improvements to tangible non-produced assets and costs associated with the transfers of ownership of non-produced assets.

Gross fixed capital formation is recorded when the ownership of the fixed assets is transferred to the institutional unit that intends to use them in production.

Gross fixed capital formation is valued at purchasers' prices including installation charges and other costs of ownership transfer.

Changes in inventories are measured by the value of the entries into inventories less the value of withdrawals and the value of any recurrent losses of goods held in inventories.

Zalihe se sastoje od slijedećih kategorija:

- Sirovine i materijal,
- Nedovršena proizvodnja,
- Gotovi proizvodi,
- Roba za preprodaju.

Promjene na zalihamu bi trebale biti vrednovane u vrijeme ulaska na zalihu, ili u vrijeme povlačenja sa zaliha. Cijena koja se koristi treba biti konzistentna sa vrednovanjem *output-a*, međufazne potrošnje i krajnje uporabe.

Neto stjecanje dragocjenosti — dragocjenosti predstavljaju ne-finansijska sredstva koja se ne koriste primarno za proizvodnju ili potrošnju, ne iskazuju propadanje (fizičko) pod normalnim uvjetima tijekom vremena, a koja se nabavljaju i drže u vlasništvu primarno kao pohrana vrijednosti. Dragocjenosti obuhvataju slijedeće vrste roba: plemenite metale i drago kamenje; antikvitete i druga umjetnička djela; ostale dragocjenosti kao što je nakit od dragog kamenja i plemenitih metala, te vrijedne kolekcije.

Stjecanje dragocjenosti se vrednuje u kupovnoj cijeni plaćenoj za njih, a plasman dragocjenosti se vrednuje u cijeni koju je prodavac dobio nakon odbijanja bilo kakvih naknada plaćenih posrednicima.

Izvoz i uvoz robe se sastoji od svih usluga pruženih od strane rezidenata prema nerezidentima i obratno. Usluge, koje pripadaju izvozu i uvozu, moraju biti proizvedene kao *output* iz procesa proizvodnje. U izvoz i uvoz usluga se ne uključuju tokovi primarnog dohotka i tokovi dohotka od vlasništva. Najvažnije vrste uvoza i izvoza usluga su: građevinske usluge, ugradnja opreme, transport, turizam, osiguranje, financijske usluge i naknade za licenciranje.

Izvoz i uvoz robe se bilježi kada se prenese vlasništvo nad robom. Izvoz i uvoz robe treba vrednovati "free on board", na granici zemlje izvoznice (fob).

Ova vrijednost se sastoji od:

- Vrijednosti robe u baznim cijenama;
- Plus troškovi koji se odnose na transportne i distributivne usluge do tačke na granici, uključujući troškove pretovara na prijevozno sredstvo za dalji transport, ukoliko je to primjenjivo.

Izvozi uvoz usluga se sastoji od svih usluga pruženih od strane rezidenata prema nerezidentima i obratno. Usluge, koje pripadaju izvozu i uvozu, moraju biti proizvedene kao *output* iz procesa proizvodnje. U izvoz i uvoz usluga se ne uključuju tokovi primarnog dohotka i tokovi dohotka od vlasništva. Najvažnije

Inventories consist of the following categories:

- Materials and supplies,
- Work in progress,
- Finished goods,
- Goods for resale.

Changes in inventories should be valued at the time of entering the inventories or at the time of withdrawal. The price used should be consistent with valuation of output, intermediate consumption and final uses.

Acquisition less disposals of valuables — *Valuables are non-financial assets that are not used primarily for production or consumption, do not deteriorate (physically) over time under normal conditions and that are acquired and held primarily as stores of value. Valuables encompass the following types of goods: precious stones and metals; antiques and other art objects; other valuables such as jewellery of precious stones and metals and collectors' items.*

Acquisitions of valuables are valued at the purchasers' prices paid for them and disposals of valuables are valued at the prices received by sellers, after deducting any fees paid to intermediaries.

Exports and imports of goods occur when there are changes of ownership of goods between residents and non-residents, regardless of whether there are corresponding physical movements of goods across borders. Exports and imports exclude all transaction in land, buildings and non-movable non-produced assets, and in financial assets.

Exports and imports of goods should be recorded when the ownership of the goods is transferred. Exports and imports of goods are to be valued free on board at the border of the exporting country (fob). This value consists of:

- *The value of the goods at basic prices;*
- *Plus related transport and distributive services up to that point of the border including the cost of loading on to a carrier for onward transportation, where appropriate.*

Exports and imports of services consist of all services rendered by residents to non-residents or vice versa. The services, which belong to export and import of services, must have been produced as outputs from processes of production. They do not include flows of primary income and flows of property income. The more important

vrste uvoza i izvoza usluga su: građevinske usluge, ugradnja opreme, prijevoz, turizam, osiguranje, financijske usluge i naknade za licenciranje.

Uvoz i izvoz usluga se bilježe u vrijeme kada su nabavljeni, što se u većini slučajeva podudara sa vremenom u kojem su i proizvedene.

Uvoz usluga se vrednuje u nabavnim cijenama, a izvoz usluga u baznim cijenama.

types of import and export of services are: construction services, installation of equipment, transportation, tourism, insurance, financial services, and license fees.

Exports and imports of services are recorded at the time at which are rendered, which mostly coincides with the time at which the services are produced.

IZVORI I METODE

U nastavku je dat opis osnovnih raspoloživih izvora podataka za kompilaciju BDP-a po rashodnim komponentama, uz opis metoda korištenih za obračunavanje svake komponente:

IZVORI

Podaci o vanjskoj trgovini

Osnovni izvor podataka za statistiku vanjske trgovine su carinske deklaracije prikupljene od strane Uprave za neizravno oporezivanje Bosne i Hercegovine i preuzete od strane BHAS-a. Jedinica promatranja je svaka uvozna i izvozna isporuka sa ostatkom svijeta za koju je popunjena deklaracija, koja je jedinstvena u pogledu vrste robe, zemlje podrijetla ili odredišta. Podaci vanjske trgovine se proizvode i publiciraju na mjesечноj osnovi.

Vanjska trgovina se prati sukladno posebnom trgovinskom sustavu (širi koncept), što znači da se osim transakcija redovitog uvoza i izvoza obuhvata i unutarnja i vanjska obrada, kao i obrada provedena u bescarinskim zonama.

Podaci o uvozu i izvozu su bazirani na Carinskoj tarifi Bosne i Hercegovine koja koristi 10-znamenkastu šifru za identifikaciju robe. Prvih šest znamenki korespondira harmoniziranom sustavu (HS), međunarodnoj nomenklaturi za klasifikaciju podataka o vanjskoj trgovini. Ostale znamenke su harmonizirane sa EU nomenklaturom (kombiniranom Nomenklaturom-CN), a dvije znamenke se koriste za specifične potrebe Bosne i Hercegovine.

Podaci o uvozu se vrednuju u c.i.f. cijenama, a podaci o izvozu u f.o.b. cijenama.

Anketa o potrošnji kućanstava

Anketa o potrošnji kućanstava je anketa na bazi uzorka koja se u Bosni i Hercegovini provodi u nepravilnim vremenskim razmacima i fokusira se uglavnom na izdatke kućanstava na krajnju potrošnju.

Anketa o potrošnji kućanstava je prvi puta provedena u Bosni i Hercegovini u 2004. godini, a nakon toga 2007., 2011. i 2015. godine. Osnovna namjena istraživanja je bila da se prikupe informacije o strukturi i razinama izdataka potrošnje po osnovnim socijalnim, ekonomskim i teritorijalnim karakteristikama kućanstava putem prikupljanja podataka iz uzorka kućanstava, upotrebom tehnike intervjuja i dnevnika koji kućanstva vode, da bi zabilježila svoje izdatke i proizvodnju za vlastitu potrošnju.

SOURCES AND METHODS

A description of the main source data available for the compilation of GDP by expenditure components is provided followed by a description of the methods used for the calculation of each of these components:

SOURCES

Foreign trade data

The main data sources for external trade statistics are custom declarations collected by the Indirect Taxation Authority of BH and taken over by Agency for Statistics. The observation unit is each import and exports shipment with the rest of the world and is uniform as regards the type of goods, country of destination or origin, and for which the custom declaration was filled. The external trade statistics data are produced and published on a monthly basis.

The external trade is monitored according to the special trade system (relaxed definition), which means that beside regular import and export transactions also inward and outward processing as well as processing carried out in custom free zones are included.

Data on imports and exports are available based on the Customs Tariff of BH, which uses a 10-digit code system for the identification of the goods. The first 6 digits correspond to the Harmonized System (HS), the international nomenclature for the classification of foreign trade data. The additional two digits are harmonized with the EU nomenclature (Combined Nomenclature-CN), and the last 2 digits are an extension of the classification to meet specific needs of BH.

The import data are valued in c.i.f. prices and export data in f.o.b. prices.

Household budget survey

The household budget survey is a national household based survey conducted in irregular time periods in Bosnia and Herzegovina mainly focusing on final consumption expenditure of households.

The household budget survey was implemented for the first time in Bosnia and Herzegovina in 2004. The main purpose of the survey was collecting information on the structure and levels of consumption expenditure by the main social, economic and territorial characteristics of the households by collecting data from a sample of households by mean of interviews and diaries kept by households on their expenditures and production for self-consumption.

Prikupljeni podaci o izdacima kućanstava obuhvataju novčane izdatke koje kućanstva imaju za kupovinu proizvoda i usluga namijenjenih krajnjoj potrošnji. Pored novčanih izdataka u Anketu su uključeni i nenovčani izdaci koji se odnose na potrošnju iz vlastite proizvodnje i usluge stanovanja za stanove nastanjene njihovim vlasnicima. Za analizu strukture potrošnje koristi se Klasifikacija individualne potrošnje prema namjeni (COICOP). Usljed činjenice da su ukupni izdaci potrošnje kućanstva u istraživanju izračunati na uzorku podataka, procjena za ukupnu populaciju Bosne i Hercegovine je dobivena budžetom izdataka za svaku stavku po glavi stanovnika uz primjenu zvanične procjene stanovništva BiH. Za svaku stavku, obračunate su greške pri uzorkovanju u cilju pružanja indikacija o točnosti procjena.

Posljednja anketa, koja je korištena, je provedena na uzorku od 7.400 kućanstava, pomoću tri upitnika: Dnevnik nabavki, Dnevnik o potrošnji iz vlastite proizvodnje i Završni intervju. U 2011. u anketu su uključena dva dodatna modula: Modul socijalne uključenosti, migracija i doznaka i Modul zdravstvenog stanja i zdravstvenih usluga.

PRODCOM istraživanje

Predmet PRODCOM istraživanja je industrijska proizvodnja, izvršena na teritoriju Bosne i Hercegovine u razdoblju od jedne kalendarske godine. Istraživanje prikuplja podatke o obujmu i vrijednosti proizvodnje i prodaje industrijskih proizvoda, na detaljnoj razini pojedinog proizvoda, specificiranog u nomenklaturi industrijskih proizvoda.

Obuhvat PRODCOM istraživanja nije potpun, i temeljen je na adresaru statističkih jedinica za godišnje statističko istraživanje o industriji. Obuhvat za Federalni zavod za statistiku je limitiran na izvještajne jedinice koje imaju deset ili više zaposlenika, a Statistički zavod Republike Srpske i podružnica BHAS-a u Distriktu Brčko obuhvataju u istraživanju sve izvještajne jedinice iz adresara. Podešavanja za neobuhvat su načinjena putem korištenja koeficijenata (odnos ukupnog output-a prema output-u obuhvaćenom istraživanjem) na razini razreda NACE-a. Svi proizvodi koji pripadaju razredu su podešeni sa istim koeficijentom izračunatim na razini razreda.

Bilanca plaćanja

Kompilacija statistike bilance plaćanja za Bosnu i Hercegovinu je u nadležnosti Centralne banke Bosne i Hercegovine. Za kompilaciju bruto domaćeg

Collected data on household's final consumption expenditure include monetary expenditure that households spend to purchase products and services for final consumption. In addition to monetary expenditures survey also includes a non-monetary expenditures of households that are related to consumption from own production and housing services for dwellings occupied by their owners. For the analysis purposes the consumption expenditure are classified in accordance to the Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose (COICOP). Estimates for the total population of BiH were obtained by grossing up the survey's results on national per capita expenditures of each item by the official estimate of the population of the BH. Sampling errors were calculated for each item to provide an indication of the accuracy of the estimates.

The last survey, that had been used, was conducted on the sample of 7,400 households. Data collection is performed using three questionnaires: Diary of purchases, Self-consumption diary and Final interview. In 2011 the survey included two additional modules: Module for social inclusion, migration and remittances and Module for health status and health services.

PRODCOM survey

The subject of the PRODCOM survey is industrial production, accomplished at the territory of Bosnia and Herzegovina in the period of one calendar year. The survey collects data on volume and value of production and sales of industrial production, at the detailed level of a single product specified in the nomenclature of industrial products.

The coverage of the PRODCOM survey is not full, and it is based on the address list of statistical units used for annual statistical surveys on industry. The coverage in the Federal Institute of Statistics is limited to those reporting units that have ten or more employees while in the Statistical Institute of Republic Srpska and the Statistical Branch of District Brčko all reporting units from the address list are included in the survey. An adjustment for non-coverage was made using coefficients (the ratio of total output to the output covered by the survey) at the level of the NACE class. All products belonging to a class were adjusted with the same coefficient calculated at the class level.

Balance of payment

Compilation of the balance of payment statistics in Bosnia and Herzegovina is the responsibility of the Central Bank of Bosnia and Herzegovina. For the

proizvoda rashodnim pristupom, korišteni su podaci o uvozu i izvozu roba i usluga.

Izvoz i uvoz roba vrednovan je f.o.b. cijenama. F.o.b. cijena (*free on board*) izvoza i uvoza je tržišna vrijednost roba u točki jedinstvene valorizacije (carinska granica ekonomije iz koje je izvezena); i jednaka je c.i.f. cijeni umanjenoj za troškove transporta i naknade osiguranja, između carinske granice zemlje izvoznice (uvoznice) i uvoznice (izvoznice).

Izvoz i uvoz usluga se klasificira u tri skupine: transport, putovanja i ostale usluge. Transportne usluge sadrže transport roba i putnika.

Istraživanje o Investicijama

Istraživanje o bruto investicijama u stalna sredstva se provodi godišnje od 2004. godine, od strane statističkih institucija u Bosni i Hercegovini. Istraživanje obuhvata sve pravne subjekte i daje detaljne podatke o ulaganju u opipljiva i neopipljiva stalna sredstva; troškove koji su povezani sa stjecanjem ne-proizvedene, ne-finansijske imovine (unaprijeđenje zemljišta i troškovi prijenosa vlasništva nad ne-proizvedenom ne-finansijskom imovinom). U istraživanju, bruto investicije u stalna sredstva su podijeljene na stjecanje novih sredstava, stjecanje polovnih sredstava i dezinvesticiju postojećih sredstava.

Istraživanje prikuplja i informacije o uloženim sredstvima pravnih subjekata u dragocjenosti.

Output po ekonomskoj aktivnosti

Output po ekonomskim aktivnostima je obračunat na razini 5 cifri NACE klasifikacije, od strane entitetskih statističkih institucija i korišten je za procjenjivanje različitih vrsta usluga.

Promjene na zalihamama po ekonomskoj aktivnosti

Obračun promjena na zalihamama je temeljen na podacima iz računovodstvenih izvješća. Za potrebe revizije procjena BDP-a rashodnim pristupom, entitetski statistički zavodi su osigurali detaljne podatke o zalihamama, na razini klase (4 cifre NACE). Na raspolaganju su bili podaci samo za poduzeća. Zalihe su se sastojale od sljedećih kategorija: gotovi proizvodi, nedovršena proizvodnja, trgovačka roba, te sirovine i materijal.

compilation of gross domestic product by expenditure data on exports and imports of goods and services were used.

Export and import goods are valued by f.o.b. prices. The f.o.b. prices (*free on board*) of exports and imports is the market value of the goods at the point of uniform valuation, (the custom frontier of the economy from which they are exported); it is equal to the c.i.f. price less the costs of transportation and insurance charges, between the custom frontier of the exporting (importing) country and that of the importing (exporting) country.

Exports and imports of services are classified into three groups: transportation, travel and other services. Transportation services comprise services of transport of goods and passengers.

Investment survey

The survey on the gross fixed capital formation has been carried out annually since 2004 by statistical institutions in Bosnia and Herzegovina. The survey covers all legal units and detailed data on product groups of tangible and intangible fixed assets and costs associated with acquisition of non-produced non-financial assets (*land improvement work and transaction costs of ownership of non-produced non-financial assets*). In the survey gross fixed capital formation is divided into acquisitions of new assets, acquisition of existing assets and disposals of existing assets.

The survey collects the information on the investment of legal entities in valuables as well.

Output by economic activities Output by economic activities has been calculated on five-digit level of NACE classification by entities statistical institutions and has been used for estimation of different type services.

Changes in inventories by economic activity

Calculation of changes in inventories is based on accounting statement data. For the revision of the estimates of GDP by expenditure, the entities statistical offices have provided detailed data on inventories at the class level (4 digits NACE). Only data for enterprises have been available. Inventories consist of the following categories: finished goods, work in progress, trade goods and raw materials and supplies.

Indeks potrošačkih cijena

Indeks potrošačkih cijena (CPI) je mjeru prosjeka promjena u cijenama u određenom vremenskom razdoblju za potrošačku korpu proizvoda i usluga i koristi se kao mjeru inflacije potrošačkih cijena u entitetima i Bosni i Hercegovini. Indeks potrošačkih cijena je kompiliran sa podacima počevši od siječnja 2005. Razdoblje koji je usvojen kao bazni za obračunavanje indeksa je prosinac 2004. Referentna godina za izračunavanje indeksa je 2015=100.

Indeks jediničnih vrijednosti

Indeks jediničnih vrijednosti (Paasche tip) pruža informacije o trendovima jediničnih uvozno izvoznih vrijednosti koje se ponderiraju količinama tekućeg referentnog razdoblja. Indeks jediničnih vrijednosti nije pravi indeks cijena. Na kvalitet ovog indeksa utječu ne samo promjene cijena koje su uključene u jedinične vrijednosti nego i struktura i kvalitet robe. Za potrebe nacionalnih računa indeks jediničnih vrijednosti je izračunat za razdoblje 2005.–2011.

Procjene stanovništva

U svrhu kompilacije Bruto domaćeg proizvoda prema rashodnom pristupu, korištene su procjene broja stanovnika sačinjene od strane BHAS-a. Važno je napomenuti da ove procjene populacije ne iskazuju istu vrijednost koja se dobije zbrajanjem procjena sačinjenih od strane entiteta.

Ostali izvori

Pored navedenih izvora podataka, korišteni su i mnogi drugi izvori kojima smo raspolagali.

Izvori korišteni za procjene za razdoblje 2000.–2007.

Glavni izvori podataka dostupni za procjenu Bruto domaćeg proizvoda prema rashodnom pristupu bili su:

Output po ekonomskoj aktivnosti za razdoblje 2000.–2007.

Statistika trgovine (državni i regionalni podaci) za razdoblje 2000.–2007.

Poljoprivredna proizvodnja (državni i regionalni podaci) za razdoblje 2000.–2007.

Istraživanje o investicijskim ulaganjima (državni i regionalni podaci) za razdoblje 2000.–2007.

Realni dohodak, za razdoblje 2000.–2007.

Procjene broja stanovnika, za razdoblje 2000.–2007.

Indeks potrošačkih cijena i Indeks maloprodajnih cijena (državni i regionalni podaci) za razdoblje 2000.–

2007.

Consumer price indices

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change in prices over time of a market basket of goods and services and is used as measure of consumer price inflation in the entities and in Bosnia and Herzegovina as a whole. The CPI has been compiled starting with the data for January 2005. The period adopted as the base of calculation for the indices is December 2004. The reference base year for index calculation is 2015=100.

Export/Import Unit value indices

Foreign trade unit value index (Paasche type) provides information on the trends in import and export unit values that are weighted with quantities of the current reference period. The unit value index is not a genuine price index. It is affected not only by changes in the prices included in the unit values, but also by the structure and quality of the goods.

For needs of national accounts foreign trade unit value index has been calculated for period 2005 – 2011.

Population estimation

For purposes of GDP compilation by expenditure in final uses, the population estimates made by the BHAS have been used. It is important to mention that these population estimates do not coincide with the aggregate obtained by summing up the respective independent estimates made by the entities.

Other data sources

In addition to above mentioned, also all other available sources of information were used.

Sources used for estimates for the period 2000–2007

The main data sources available for the estimate of the backward series were:

Output by economic activities for period 2000 - 2007

Trade statistics (country and regional data) for period 2000 - 2007

Agriculture production (country and regional data) for period 2000 – 2007

Investment survey (country and regional data) for period 2000 - 2007

Real income, country data for period 2000 - 2007

Population estimates, country data for period 2000-2007

Consumer price index and Retail price index (county and regional index) for period 2000 - 2007

Indeks cijena proizvođača (državni i regionalni indeks) za razdoblje 2000.-2007.

Bilanca plaćanja, podaci Centralne banke BiH.

METODE

Izdaci potrošnje kućanstva

Procjene izdataka kućanstava za potrošnju su djelimično temeljene na rezultatima istraživanja o potrošnji kućanstava, podacima o vanjskoj trgovini, domaćoj proizvodnji robe i usluga za potrošnju. Procjene za godine za koji nisu bili na raspolaganju podaci iz Ankete o potrošnji kućanstava, su temeljene na podacima o uvozu i domaćoj proizvodnji i/ili ekstrapolaciji procjena za prethodne godine, korištenjem relevantnih indikatora. Potrošnja kućanstava električne energije, plina i vode temeljena je na izvješćima komunalnih poduzeća.

Procjene potrošnje poljoprivrednih proizvoda temeljene su na ekstrapolaciji količina potrošenih u prethodnoj godini sa stopom rasta ponude poljoprivrednih proizvoda i promjena u potrošačkim cijenama za odgovarajuće proizvode.

Procjene potrošnje proizvedenih neprehrambenih i prehrambenih proizvoda temeljene su na podacima statistike vanjske trgovine, izvještajima poduzeća o proizvodnji te anketama o potrošnji kućanstava.

Glavni izvor za kompilaciju procjena potrošnje usluga su ankete o potrošnji kućanstava i odgovarajuće procjene output-a po ekonomskoj aktivnosti kompilirane od strane entitetskih zavoda za statistiku i podružnice BHAS-a u Brčko Distriktu. Za godine kada nisu raspoloživi podaci iz Ankete o potrošnji kućanstava procjene su temeljene na ekstrapolaciji procjena prethodne godine sa obujmom i indikatorima cijena.

Procjene izdataka rezidenata u inozemstvu i nerezidenata na teritoriju Bosne i Hercegovine su dobijene iz odgovarajućih procjena iz statistike bilance plaćanja kompiliranih od strane Centralne banke Bosne i Hercegovine - CBBH.

Revizija izdataka potrošnje kućanstava bila je usmjerena na detaljnu analizu kvaliteta raspoloživih izvora podataka, kao i primjenjenih metoda. Obzirom da su na raspolaganju bili podaci iz tri ankete o potrošnji kućanstava, revizija je bila usmjerena i na analizu kretanja potrošnje za pojedine komponente u razdoblju od 2004. do 2007., kada su provedene prva i druga Anketa o potrošnji kućanstava, pa do 2011. kada je provedena treća anketa. Kao dodatni

*Producer price index (country and regional index) for period 2000 - 2007
Balance of payment, Data from Central bank of BiH,*

METHODS

Household consumption expenditure

Estimates of household consumption expenditure are partially based on the results of the household budget survey, data on foreign trade and domestic production of consumer goods and services. Estimates for the years for which no household budget survey data are available, are based on imports and domestic production statistics and/or extrapolation of the previous year estimates using relevant indicators. The household consumption of electricity, gas and water is based on the reports of the utility enterprises.

Estimates of consumption of agriculture products are based on the extrapolation of the quantities consumed in previous year by the growth rate of the supply of agriculture products and changes in the consumer prices for the respective products.

Estimates of consumption of manufactured non-food and food products are mainly based on data on the supply of these items to the domestic market derived from the foreign trade statistics and the reports of enterprises on production as well as the household budget survey.

The main sources for the compilation of the estimates of consumption of services are household budget surveys and the respective estimates of output by economic activity compiled by the entities' institute of statistics and the Brčko branch of the BHAS. Estimates for years when data from HBS were not available, were based on the extrapolation of the previous year estimate by volume and price indicators.

Estimates of expenditures of residents abroad and non-residents in the territory of BH were obtained from the respective estimates of the balance of payments statistics compiled by the CBBH.

The revision of household final consumption expenditure was focused on a detailed analysis of the quality of available data sources, as well as the methods employed. Considering that the data from three household budget surveys were available, the revision focused on the analysis of consumption trends for components of individual consumption in the period from 2004 to 2007, when the first and second survey on household consumption was conducted and from 2007

izvori podataka korišteni su podaci istraživanja koji su razvijeni u prethodnom razdoblju.

Za potrebe analize pripremljene su detaljne tablice za razdoblje 2004. – 2010, koje su omogućile praćenje promjena kretanja vrijednosti uvezene robe (cif), domaće proizvodnje, izvoza; promjena obračunatih redovitih i posebnih carina i akciza sukladno važećim propisima, promjena u veličini obračunate marže, poreza na promet i poreza na dodanu vrijednost u ovisnosti od propisa koji su bili u primjeni.

S ciljem ocjene kvaliteta realnih promjena u potrošnji kućanstava posebna pažnja je posvećena procjenama u stalnim cijenama.

Potrošnja ne-profitnih institucija koje usluge pružaju kućanstvima (NPISH)

Procjene potrošnje NPISH su temeljene na odgovarajućim procjenama output-a za ove institucije kompilirane od strane entitetskih statističkih institucija u okviru njihovih aktivnosti na kompilaciji procjena BDP-a po proizvodnom pristupu. Output ovih institucija je mjerен kao zbroj komponenata troškova proizvodnje: naknada zaposlenima, potrošnje robe i usluga za proizvodnju, ostalih poreza na proizvode i potrošnja fiksнog kapitala.

U procesu revizije, analiza neprofitnih institucija ukazala je na potrebu eliminiranja nekih jedinica iz ove procjene, što je za rezultat imalo smanjenje ranije sačinjenih procjena u razdoblju 2008. – 2010.

Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju vlade

Procjene su temeljene na analizama podataka prikupljenih i obrađenih od strane statističkih institucija Bosne i Hercegovine, o izvršenju budžeta za sve vladine institucije koje obuhvataju, državne, entitetske, kantonalne, lokalne jedinice vlasti i izvanbudžetske fondove. Uključeni su i izdaci zdravstvenih i mirovinskih fondova. Potrošnja je mjerena kao zbroj troškova proizvodnje (naknade zaposlenima, potrošnja robe i usluga za proizvodnju, ostali porezi na proizvode i potrošnja fiksнog kapitala).

Revizija podataka nije imala utjecaj na prethodne procjene izdataka za krajnju potrošnju kućanstava.

Procjene bruto investicija u stalna sredstva

Procjene investicija u strojeve i opremu i motorna vozila su dobijena iz detaljnih analiza uvoza i domaće proizvodnje kapitalnih roba.

until 2011 when the third survey was conducted. Data from recently implemented surveys were used as an additional data sources.

For analytical purposes tables with very detailed data were prepared for the period 2004 - 2010, enabling the monitoring of changes in the movement of imported goods (cif), domestic production, exports, changes in regular and special customs and excise duties in accordance with applicable regulations, changes in the calculated margin, sales tax and value added tax, depending on the laws that have been in use.

In order to evaluate the changes in household consumption in real terms, special attention was paid to the estimates at constant prices.

Consumption of non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)

The estimates of consumption of NPISHs are based on the respective estimates of output of these institutions compiled by the entities' statistical institutions within the framework of their work in compiling GDP estimates based on the production approach. Output of these institutions is measured by the sum of the cost components of production, that is, compensation of employees, consumption of goods and services for production, other taxes on production, and consumption of fixed capital)

In the revision process, the analysis of non-profit institutions was focused on the coverage of units in the published estimates. The analysis indicated the necessity of eliminating certain units from existing estimates which resulted in a slight reduction of published data.

General Government consumption expenditure

The estimates are based on the analysis of the data collected and processed by the statistical institutions of BiH on the execution of the budgets by all government institutions comprising the state, the entities, cantons, local authorities, and extra budgetary funds. It also includes the expenditures of the health and pension funds. Consumption is measured as the sum of the production costs (compensation of employees, consumption of goods and services for production, other taxes on production, and consumption of fixed capital).

Data revision did not have any influence on the previous estimates of general government consumption expenditure.

Estimates of gross fixed capital formation

Estimates on investment in machinery and equipment and motor vehicles are obtained from the detailed analysis of imports and domestic production of capital goods.

U postupku revizije implementirana je nova kombinirana nomenklatura (CN) i nova Carinska tarifa BiH, što je dovelo do smanjenja procjena investicija u strojeve i opremu, sačinjenih ranije. Procjene investicija u građevinske projekte, temeljene su na podacima *outputa* iz računa proizvodnje, korigiranog za vrijednost *outputa* realiziranog u inozemstvu.

Procjene promjena na zalihamu

Postoje različiti izvori podataka o zalihamu koje drže proizvođači, ali ni jedan od njih ne obuhvata dovoljno dugo vremensko razdoblje i sve ekonomske kategorije, osim godišnjeg finansijskog izvješća poduzeća. Ostali izvori podataka razvijeni su tek nedavno tako da obuhvataju samo dio aktivnosti, odnosno samo podatke o gotovim proizvodima. Zbog toga su ove procjene sačinjene kao razlika između knjigovodstvene vrijednosti zaliha na početku i na kraju izvještajnog razdoblja, samo za poduzeća.

Uzimajući u obzir da čak i kod skromne inflacije vlasnički dobici mogu biti dovoljno veliki da iskrive mjerjenje različitih kategorija, kao što su: proizvodnja, dohodak, potrošnja, štednja i sl; revidirane procjene promjena na zalihamu su korigirane eliminiranjem vlasničkih dobitaka (dio promjene u vrijednosti nastala kao posljedica promjene cijena u razdoblju u kojem proizvođač drži zalihe). Za obračun vlasničkih dobitaka korišteni su indeksi proizvođačkih cijena i indeksi potrošačkih cijena.

Procjene dragocjenosti

Procjene ulaganja u dragocjenosti su preuzete iz podataka koji su prikupljeni istraživanjem o investicijama.

Uvoz i izvoz roba i usluga

Procjene ukupnog uvoza i izvoza roba i usluga su uzete iz odgovarajućih procjena statistike platne bilance plaćanja kompilirane od strane Centralne banke Bosne i Hercegovine. Uvoz i izvoz usluga, sukladno definicijama nacionalnih računa, ne uključuje plaćanja između rezidenata i nerezidenata, koja se odnose na primarne dohotke (dohodak od imovine i rada).

Statistika platne bilance je metodološki unaprijedena implementacijom novih standarda datih u MMF-om priručniku, šesto izdanje (BPM6) kao i implementacijom preporka tehničkih misija MMF-a.

In the revision process the new Combined Nomenclature was implemented as well as the new BH Custom tariff causing reduction of investment in machinery and equipment estimated before.

Estimates of investment in construction projects are based on value of output in production account, adjusted by value of construction abroad.

Estimates of changes in inventories

There are different data sources on inventories held by producers but not all of them cover a sufficiently long period of time and all economic activities, except annual financial reports of enterprises. Other data sources developed in most recent periods has only partial coverage of industries and provide only data on finished goods These estimates were taken as the differences between the opening and closing book values reported by enterprises.

Taking into account that even with moderate inflation, holding gains can be large enough to distort the measurement of different categories like production, income, expenditure; saving etc. the revised estimates of changes in inventories were adjusted eliminating holding gains (part of the change in value due to changes in prices during the time the inventories are held by producers in the year of reference). For calculation of holding gains Producer price indices and Consumer price indices were used.

Estimates of valuables

The estimates of investment in valuables were taken from the data collected by investment survey.

Imports and exports of goods and services

The estimates of total imports and exports of goods and services were taken from the corresponding estimates of balance of payment statistics compiled by the CBBiH. Imports and exports of services, in accordance with the definitions of the national accounts, do not include payments between residents and non-residents related to primary income (income from property and labour).

Methodological improvements in the balance of payment statistics were recently implemented with adoption of updated standards given by the IMF Balance of Payment Manual, Sixth edition (BMP 6) as well as the implementation and recommendations made by an IMF's technical assistance mission.

Implementacija novog priručnika BPM 6 u statistiku platne bilance, dovela je do promjena i u kompilaciji, a i u predstavljanju podataka. Novi podaci bilance plaćanja, nedavno publicirani, razlikuju se značajno od ranije objavljenih i imaju značajan utjecaj na kompiliranje bruto domaćeg proizvoda prema rashodnom pristupu.

Među promjenama koje su nastale u statistici platne bilance treba istaći implementaciju neto koncepta u bilježenju podataka o robu za doradu i reviziju koje su nastale poboljšanjem izvora i metoda.

Zbog trenutnog nedostatka izvora podataka, revidirane procjene bilance plaćanja su raspoložive samo od prvog tromjesečja 2007.

Stoga, revidirane procjene BDP-a su kompilirane samo od 2007. godine.

Procjene u stalnim cijenama

Procjene BDP-a rashodnim pristupom obračunate su u cijenama prethodne godine, što omogućava usporedbu podataka između dvije godine, na kvantitativnoj osnovi (nakon eliminiranja efekta promjena u cijenama). Implicitni deflatori agregata i njegovih komponenti su Paasche-ove vrste, što ukazuje na to da se ne odsljikava samo promjena u cijenama nego i promjena u sastavu rashoda za godine koje se upoređuju. Slijedi opis osnovnih izvora i metoda korištenih za komponente krajnje potrošnje:

Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju kućanstva: procjene potrošnje poljoprivrednih proizvoda u cijenama prethodne godine su dobijene revalorizacijom potrošenih količina, korištenjem prosječnih cijena prethodne godine. Za sve ostale stavke koje čine potrošnju kućanstva, procjene pri stalnim cijenama su obračunate na razini 4 znamenke COICOP klasifikacije, deflacioniranjem odgovarajućih vrijednosti tekućih cijena sa odgovarajućom komponentom indeksa potrošačkih cijena (CPI).

Izdaci rezidentnih kućanstava u inozemstvu su deflacionirani relevantnim komponentama indeksa potrošačkih cijena za zemlje koje su glavne destinacije u turizmu. Potrošnja nerezidenata je deflacionirana sa relevantnim komponentama CPI-a.

Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju NPISH: procjene pri stalnim cijenama su dobijene kao zbroj troškova komponenti potrošnje obračunate u cijenama prethodnegodine, pričemu je kupovina deflacionirana sa općim CPI-em (indeksom potrošačkih cijena), a naknade zaposlenicima pri stalnim cijenama su dobijene extrapolacijom podataka iz prethodne godine sa promjenama u broju zaposlenika.

Implementation of the new Balance of Payment Manual, sixth edition – BPM6 in the balance of payment statistics caused changes to both the compilation and presentation of the data. The new published data on Balance of payment differ significantly from previously published and have considerable impact on compilation of Gross domestic product by expenditure approach.

Among the changes in the balance of payments data it should be noted the implementation of the net concept in recording data on goods for processing and revisions to flows stemming from improved source data and methods.

Due to the lack of source data at present, revised estimates of balance of payment flows are available only from the first quarter of 2007.

Consequently, revised estimates of GDP have been compiled only from 2007.

Estimates at constant prices

Estimates of GDP by expenditure were calculated at prices of the previous year, thus allowing the comparison of the data of two consecutive years on a quantitative basis (after eliminating the effect of changes in prices). The implicit deflators of the aggregate and its component are of a Paasche type, which implies that they reflect not only changes in prices but also changes in the composition of the expenditures between the years compared. A description of the main sources and methods by component of final expenditures is as follows:

Household consumption expenditure: estimates of consumption of agriculture products at prices of previous year were obtained by reevaluating the quantities consumed using the average prices of previous year. For all other items composing the consumption of households, estimates at constant prices were calculated at the four-digit level of the COICOP classification by deflation of the respective current price values with the most appropriate component of the Consumer Price Index (CPI). Expenditures of resident households abroad were deflated by relevant components of the consumer price indices of the countries of main destination of tourism. The consumption of non-residents was deflated by relevant components of the CPI.

NPISHs consumption expenditure: estimates at constant prices were obtained as the sum of the cost component of consumption recalculated at prices of previous year, where purchases were deflated by the general CPI and remuneration of employees at constant prices are obtained by extrapolation of the previous year data by the change in the number of employees.

Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju vlada: su dobijeni kao zbroj komponenti troškova pri stalnim cijenama. Nabavka roba i usluga je deflacionirana općim CPI- em (indeksom potrošačkih cijena), a naknade za zaposlene promjenama u broju zaposlenih.

Bruto investicije u stalna sredstva: Vrijednost ulaganja u strojeve i opremu u stalnim cijenama dobijena je deflacioniranjem tekućih vrijednosti.

Procjene za građevinske radove (zgrade i objekte) su obračunate deflacioniranjem, korištenjem implicitnog deflatora *output-a* za građevinsku djelatnost. Strojevi i oprema proizvedeni u BiH su deflacionirani odgovarajućim indeksom proizvođačkih cijena, a strojevi i oprema inozemnog podrijetla su deflacionirani indeksom proizvođača zemalja iz kojih je oprema uvezena, ponderiranog učešćem u ukupnom uvozu opreme.

Dragocjenosti: Vrijednost dragocjenosti u stalnim cijenama dobijena je deflacioniranjem tekuće vrijednosti indeksom potrošačkih cijena.

Izvozi i uvoz roba i usluga: Za obračun izvoza i uvoza roba i usluga u stalnim cijenama korišteni su indeksi jediničnih vrijednosti, Paasche vrste. Ovi indeksi su temeljeni na detaljnim podacima vanjske trgovine korišteni za deflaciiju odgovarajućih vrijednosti izvoza i uvoza u tekućim cijenama. Izvoz i uvoz usluga je deflacioniran odgovarajućim indeksima cijena.

Metode korištene za procjene za razdoblje 2000.- 2007. Glavni metod korištena za procjenu rashodnih kategorija bila je retrapolacija podataka tekuće godine raspoloživim indeksima volumena i indeksima cijena.

General government consumption expenditure: were obtained as the sum of the cost component at constant prices. Purchases of goods and services were deflated by the general CPI and the remuneration of employees was based on the changes in the number of employees.

Gross fixed capital formation: Estimates of construction assets (buildings and structures) were deflated using the implicit deflator of output of the construction industry.

Calculations of acquisition of machinery and equipment at constant prices were obtained by deflation of the current values. As the deflator for domestically produced equipment corresponding producer price index was used. Imported machinery and equipment was deflated by producer price index from country of origin, weighted by share in total import of machinery and equipment.

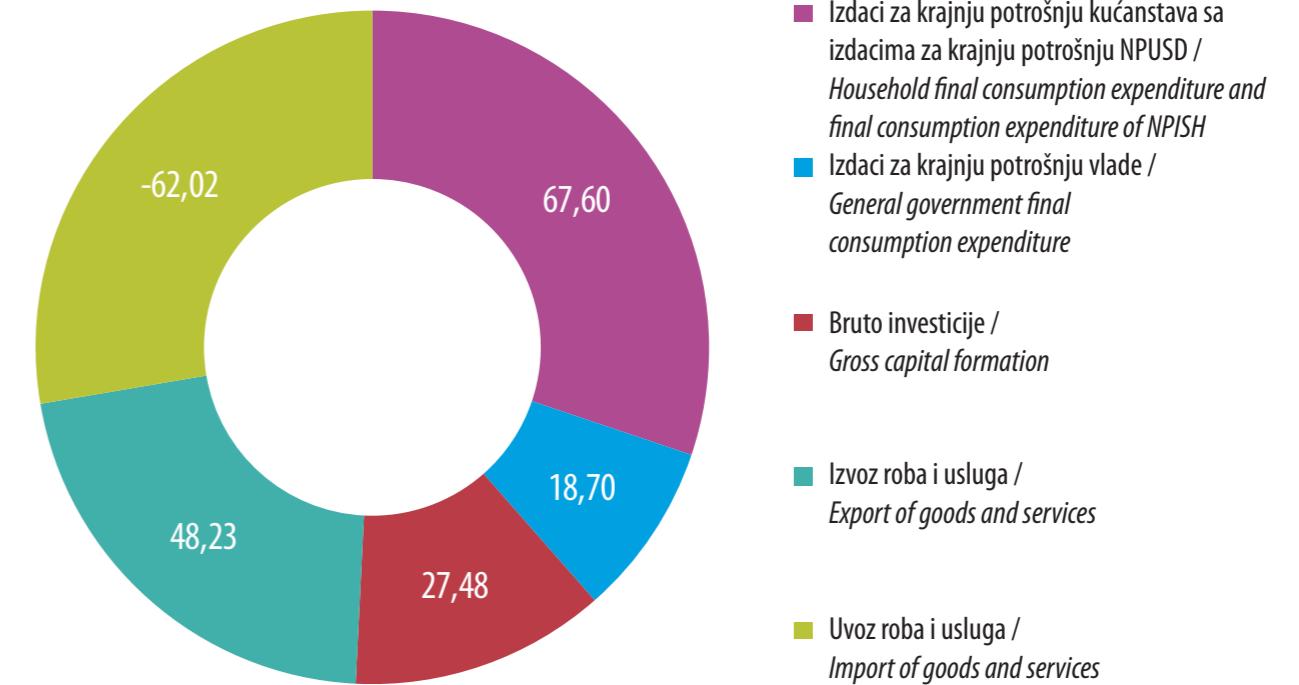
Valuables: Estimates of valuables at constant prices were obtained by deflation of the current value by consumer price index.

Exports and imports of goods and services: Unit value indices of a Paasche type for exports and imports were used for the deflation of the respective values of exports and imports at current prices. Exports and imports of services were deflated by price indices.

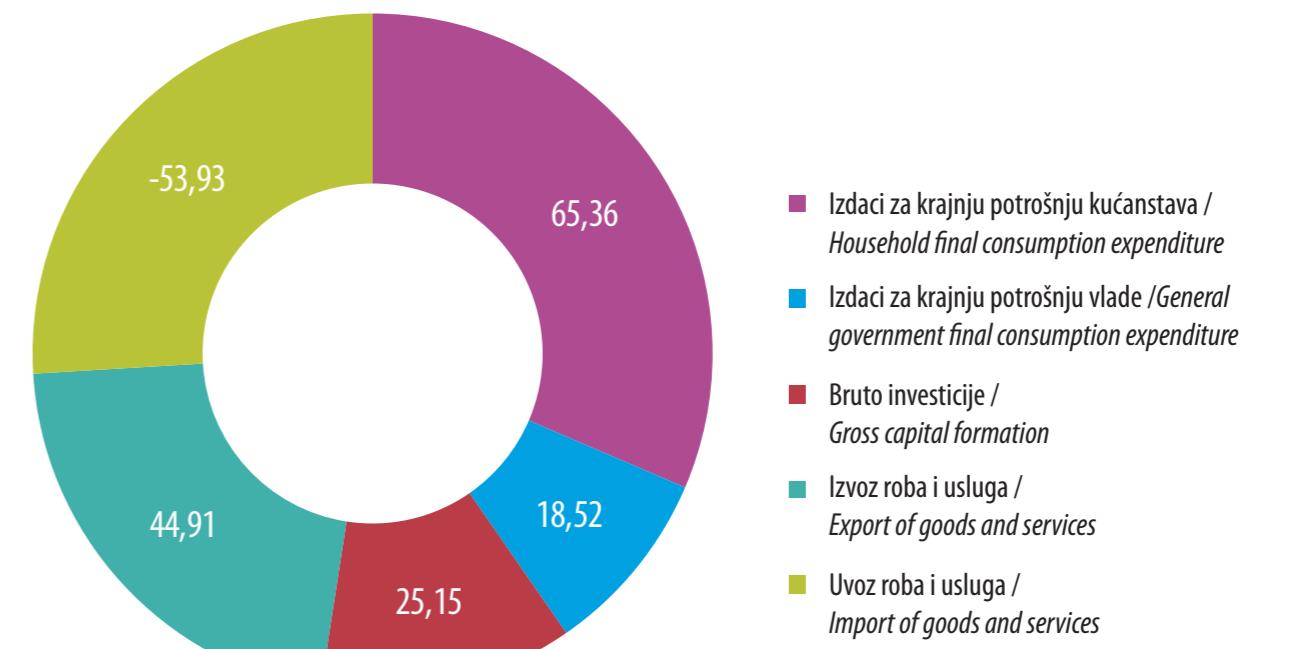
Methods used for estimates for the period 2000 – 2007 The main method used to estimate expenditure categories was retronpolation of current year data to available volume indices and price indices.

TABLICE I GRAFIKONI **TABLES AND GRAPHS**

Bruto domaći proizvod - rashodni metod - tekuće cijene 2022.
Gross domestic product by expenditure - current prices 2022



Bruto domaći proizvod - rashodni metod - stalne cijene 2022.
Gross domestic product by expenditure - constant prices 2022



1.1 BRUTO DOMAĆI PROIZVOD PREMA RASHODNOM PRISTUPU, Tekuće cijene

1.1 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, BY EXPENDITURE APPROACH, Current prices

Rashodne kategorije Expenditure categories	2015.	2016.	2017.	2018.	2019.	2020.	2021.	2022.	tisuća KM /thousand KM
Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju kućanstava Households final consumption expenditure	22 710 275	23 163 315	23 756 481	24 599 285	25 565 055	24 659 101	26 337 287	30 372 408	
Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju NPUSD Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	232 057	242 206	254 860	298 975	320 981	320 729	327 321	398 518	
Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju vlade /General government final consumption expenditure	6 355 632	6 328 267	6 413 126	6 672 055	6 927 584	7 206 076	7 594 791	8 513 182	
Individualna potrošnja vlade /Individual government consumption	3 172 717	3 143 885	3 159 206	3 373 729	3 502 749	3 627 390	3 856 646	4 336 348	
Kolektivna potrošnja vlade Collective government consumption	3 182 914	3 184 382	3 253 920	3 298 325	3 424 835	3 578 687	3 738 145	4 176 834	
Bruto investicije Gross capital formation	6 274 568	6 874 709	7 834 473	8 285 227	8 890 322	8 030 468	10 209 975	12 510 058	
Bruto investicije u stalna sredstva /Gross fixed capital formation	6 038 904	6 195 286	6 886 055	7 609 870	8 129 137	7 684 976	8 398 978	10 080 803	
Promjene zaliha Change in inventories	235 614	677 178	947 986	674 814	760 910	345 327	1 810 000	2 429 086	
Dragocjenosti Valuables	50	2 245	433	543	275	164	997	169	
Izvoz roba i usluga Export of goods and services	10 158 361	10 867 809	12 824 262	14 250 304	14 328 291	12 012 887	16 665 471	21 954 036	
Robe (fob) Goods (fob)	7 196 235	7 699 574	9 340 664	10 418 372	10 179 552	9 423 270	12 710 019	16 367 703	
Usluge Services	2 962 126	3 168 235	3 483 599	3 831 932	4 148 739	2 589 617	3 955 452	5 586 332	
Uvoz roba i usluga (minus) Import of goods and services (minus)	15 383 574	15 839 341	17 911 763	19 159 290	19 494 191	16 644 819	21 104 265	28 230 173	
Robe (fob) Goods (fob)	14 371 973	14 788 734	16 757 597	17 939 552	18 142 593	15 690 787	19 880 079	26 551 020	
Usluge Services	1 011 601	1 050 607	1 154 165	1 219 738	1 351 598	954 032	1 224 186	1 679 153	
Bruto domaći proizvod Gross domestic product	30 347 317	31 636 964	33 171 441	34 946 555	36 538 041	35 584 442	40 030 580	45 518 028	

1.2 BRUTO DOMAĆI PROIZVOD PREMA RASHODNOM PRISTUPU, Tekuće cijene, struktura

1.2 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, BY EXPENDITURE APPROACH, Current prices, structure

Rashodne kategorije Expenditure categories	2015.	2016.	2017.	2018.	2019.	2020.	2021.	2022.	%
Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju kućanstava Households final consumption expenditure	74,83	73,22	71,62	70,39	69,97	69,30	65,79	66,73	
Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju NPUSD Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0,76	0,77	0,77	0,86	0,88	0,90	0,82	0,88	
Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju vlade /General government final consumption expenditure	20,94	20,00	19,33	19,09	18,96	20,25	18,97	18,70	
Individualna potrošnja vlade /Individual government consumption	10,45	9,94	9,52	9,65	9,59	10,19	9,63	9,53	
Kolektivna potrošnja vlade Collective government consumption	10,49	10,07	9,81	9,44	9,37	10,06	9,34	9,18	
Bruto investicije Gross capital formation	20,68	21,73	23,62	23,71	24,33	22,57	25,51	27,48	
Bruto investicije u stalna sredstva /Gross fixed capital formation	19,90	19,58	20,76	21,78	22,25	21,60	20,98	22,15	
Promjene zaliha Change in inventories	0,78	2,14	2,86	1,93	2,08	0,97	4,52	5,34	
Dragocjenosti Valuables	0,00	0,01	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	
Izvoz roba i usluga Export of goods and services	33,47	34,35	38,66	40,78	39,21	33,76	41,63	48,23	
Robe (fob) Goods (fob)	23,71	24,34	28,16	29,81	27,86	26,48	31,75	35,96	
Usluge Services	9,76	10,01	10,50	10,97	11,35	7,28	9,88	12,27	
Uvoz roba i usluga (minus) Import of goods and services (minus)	50,69	50,07	54,00	54,82	53,35	46,78	52,72	62,02	
Robe (fob) Goods (fob)	47,36	46,75	50,52	51,33	49,65	44,09	49,66	58,33	
Usluge Services	3,33	3,32	3,48	3,49	3,70	2,68	3,06	3,69	
Bruto domaći proizvod Gross domestic product	100,00								

2.1 BRUTO DOMAĆI PROIZVOD PREMA RASHODNOM PRISTUPU, Stalne cijene (u cijenama prethodne godine)

2.1 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, BY EXPENDITURE APPROACH, at constant prices (at prices of previous year)

Rashodne kategorije Expenditure categories	2015.	2016.	2017.	2018.	2019.	2020.	2021.	2022.	tisuća KM/thousand KM
Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju kućanstava Households final consumption expenditure	22 843 888	23 202 544	23 486 155	24 236 892	25 153 345	24 661 694	25 702 628	26 816 096	
Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju NPUSD Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	234 557	244 694	252 133	295 880	319 655	324 463	321 283	348 547	
Izdaci za krajnu potrošnju vlade /General government final consumption expenditure	6 327 185	6 348 073	6 416 338	6 497 216	6 739 208	7 033 518	7 412 247	7 695 028	
Individualna potrošnja vlade /Individual government consumption	3 154 014	3 148 446	3 167 194	3 331 320	3 441 460	3 536 990	3 772 844	3 881 484	
Kolektivna potrošnja vlade Collective government consumption	3 173 171	3 199 627	3 249 144	3 165 896	3 297 747	3 496 528	3 639 404	3 813 544	
Bruto investicije Gross capital formation	6 345 963	7 054 038	7 657 257	8 180 531	8 811 469	8 141 163	9 850 775	10 451 848	
Bruto investicije u stalna sredstva /Gross fixed capital formation	6 107 918	6 367 058	6 682 104	7 442 736	8 054 523	7 792 006	8 074 940	8 424 441	
Promjene zaliha Change in inventories	237 994	684 710	974 726	737 259	756 673	348 992	1 774 858	2 027 259	
Dragocjenosti Valuables	51	2 270	427	535	273	166	978	148	
Izvoz roba i usluga Export of goods and services	10 208 686	11 109 984	12 152 493	13 757 671	14 322 181	12 201 635	14 966 681	18 663 550	
Robe (fob) Goods (fob)	7 216 640	7 906 863	8 884 577	9 979 283	10 195 725	9 584 505	11 096 577	13 551 323	
Usluge Services	2 992 046	3 203 121	3 267 916	3 778 388	4 126 456	2 617 131	3 870 104	5 112 226	
Uvoz roba i usluga (minus) /Import of goods and services (minus)	15 750 742	16 490 388	17 051 237	18 618 753	19 411 183	16 877 121	20 071 771	22 414 614	
Robe (fob) Goods (fob)	14 734 057	15 428 096	15 909 743	17 417 041	18 070 312	15 923 267	18 879 467	20 942 447	
Usluge Services	1 016 685	1 062 292	1 141 495	1 201 712	1 340 871	953 854	1 192 304	1 472 167	
Bruto domaći proizvod Gross domestic product	30 209 538	31 468 944	32 913 138	34 349 437	35 934 675	35 485 352	38 181 843	41 560 454	

2.2 BRUTO DOMAĆI PROIZVOD PREMA RASHODNOM PRISTUPU, Stalne cijene, struktura

2.2 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, BY EXPENDITURE APPROACH, At constant prices, structure

Rashodne kategorije Expenditure categories	2015.	2016.	2017.	2018.	2019.	2020.	2021.	2022.	%
Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju kućanstava Households final consumption expenditure	75,62	73,73	71,36	70,56	70,00	69,50	67,32	64,52	
Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju NPUSD Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0,78	0,78	0,77	0,86	0,89	0,91	0,84	0,84	
Izdaci za krajnu potrošnju vlade /General government final consumption expenditure	20,94	20,17	19,49	18,92	18,75	19,82	19,41	18,52	
Individualna potrošnja vlade /Individual government consumption	10,44	10,00	9,62	9,70	9,58	9,97	9,88	9,34	
Kolektivna potrošnja vlade Collective government consumption	10,50	10,17	9,87	9,22	9,18	9,85	9,53	9,18	
Bruto investicije Gross capital formation	21,01	22,42	23,27	23,82	24,52	22,94	25,80	25,15	
Bruto investicije u stalna sredstva /Gross fixed capital formation	20,22	20,23	20,30	21,67	22,41	21,96	21,15	20,27	
Promjene zaliha Change in inventories	0,79	2,18	2,96	2,15	2,11	0,98	4,65	4,88	
Dragocjenosti Valuables	0,00	0,01	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	
Izvoz roba i usluga Export of goods and services	33,79	35,30	36,92	40,05	39,86	34,38	39,20	44,91	
Robe (fob) Goods (fob)	23,89	25,13	26,99	29,05	28,37	27,01	29,06	32,61	
Usluge Services	9,90	10,18	9,93	11,00	11,48	7,38	10,14	12,30	
Uvoz roba i usluga (minus) /Import of goods and services (minus)	52,14	52,40	51,81	54,20	54,02	47,56	52,57	53,93	
Robe (fob) Goods (fob)	48,77	49,03	48,34	50,71	50,29	44,87	49,45	50,39	
Usluge Services	3,37	3,38	3,47	3,50	3,73	2,69	3,12	3,54	
Bruto domaći proizvod Gross domestic product	100,00								

**3.1 BRUTO DOMAĆI PROIZVOD PREMA RASHODNOM PRISTUPU, Nominalni indeksi
 (prethodna godina = 100)**

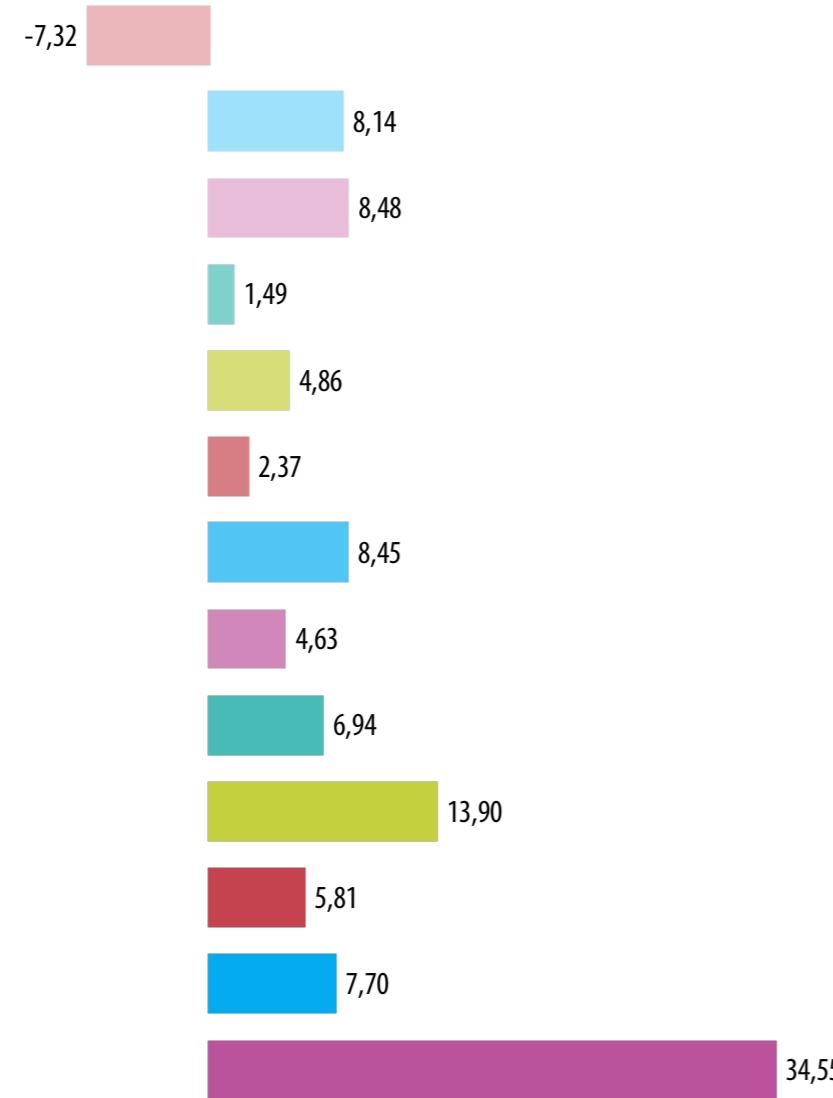
3.1. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, BY EXPENDITURE APPROACH, Nominal indices (previous year = 100)

Rashodne kategorije <i>Expenditure categories</i>	2015.	2016.	2017.	2018.	2019.	2020.	2021.	2022.
Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju kućanstava <i>Households final consumption expenditure</i>	101,15	101,99	102,56	103,55	103,93	96,46	106,81	115,32
Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju NPUSD <i>Final consumption expenditure of NPISH</i>	102,09	104,37	105,22	117,31	107,36	99,92	102,06	121,75
Izdaci za krajnu potrošnju vlade /General government final consumption expenditure	101,62	99,57	101,34	104,04	103,83	104,02	105,39	112,09
Individualna potrošnja vlade /Individual government consumption	101,36	99,09	100,49	106,79	103,82	103,56	106,32	112,44
Kolektivna potrošnja vlade Collective government consumption	101,88	100,05	102,18	101,36	103,84	104,49	104,46	111,74
Bruto investicije <i>Gross capital formation</i>	101,81	109,56	113,96	105,75	107,30	90,33	127,14	122,53
Bruto investicije u stalna sredstva /Gross fixed capital formation	96,42	102,59	111,15	110,51	106,82	94,54	109,29	120,02
Promjene zaliha <i>Change in inventories</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dragocjenosti <i>Valuables</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Izvoz roba i usluga <i>Export of goods and services</i>	109,24	106,98	118,00	111,12	100,55	83,84	138,73	131,73
Robe (fob) <i>Goods (fob)</i>	105,10	106,99	121,31	111,54	97,71	92,57	134,88	128,78
Usluge <i>Services</i>	120,81	106,96	109,95	110,00	108,27	62,42	152,74	141,23
Uvoz roba i usluga (minus) /Import of goods and services (minus)	99,41	102,96	113,08	106,96	101,75	85,38	126,79	133,77
Robe (fob) <i>Goods (fob)</i>	97,63	102,90	113,31	107,05	101,13	86,49	126,70	133,56
Usluge <i>Services</i>	134,13	103,86	109,86	105,68	110,81	70,59	128,32	137,16
Bruto domaći proizvod <i>Gross domestic product</i>	104,94	104,25	104,85	105,35	104,55	97,39	112,49	113,71

**3.2 BRUTO DOMAĆI PROIZVOD PREMA RASHODNOM PRISTUPU, realni indeksi
 3.2. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, BY EXPENDITURE APPROACH, real indices**

Rashodne kategorije <i>Expenditure categories</i>	2015.	2016.	2017.	2018.	2019.	2020.	2021.	2022.
Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju kućanstava <i>Households final consumption expenditure</i>	101,75	102,17	101,39	102,02	102,25	96,47	104,23	101,82
Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju NPUSD <i>Final consumption expenditure of NPISH</i>	103,19	105,45	104,10	116,10	106,92	101,08	100,17	106,48
Izdaci za krajnu potrošnju vlade /General government final consumption expenditure	101,16	99,88	101,39	101,31	101,01	101,53	102,86	101,32
Individualna potrošnja vlade /Individual government consumption	100,76	99,24	100,74	105,45	102,01	100,98	104,01	100,64
Kolektivna potrošnja vlade Collective government consumption	101,57	100,53	102,03	97,29	99,98	102,09	101,70	102,02
Bruto investicije <i>Gross capital formation</i>	102,97	112,42	111,38	104,42	106,35	91,57	122,67	102,37
Bruto investicije u stalna sredstva /Gross fixed capital formation	97,52	105,43	107,86	108,08	105,84	95,85	105,07	100,30
Promjene zaliha <i>Change in inventories</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dragocjenosti <i>Valuables</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Izvoz roba i usluga <i>Export of goods and services</i>	109,78	109,37	111,82	107,28	100,50	85,16	124,59	111,99
Robe (fob) <i>Goods (fob)</i>	105,40	109,87	115,39	106,84	97,86	94,15	117,76	106,62
Usluge <i>Services</i>	122,03	108,14	103,15	108,46	107,69	63,08	149,45	129,25
Uvoz roba i usluga (minus) /Import of goods and services (minus)	101,78	107,19	107,65	103,95	101,31	86,58	120,59	106,21
Robe (fob) <i>Goods (fob)</i>	100,09	107,35	107,58	103,94	100,73	87,77	120,32	105,34
Usluge <i>Services</i>	134,80	105,01	108,65	104,12	109,93	70,57	124,98	120,26
Bruto domaći proizvod <i>Gross domestic product</i>	104,46	103,70	104,03	103,55	102,83	97,12	107,30	103,82

Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju kućanstava 2022. prema COICOP
Households final consumption expenditure 2022 by COICOP



- Hrana i bezalkoholna pića / Food and non-alcoholic beverages
- Ostala dobra i usluge / Miscellaneous goods and services
- Stanovanje / Housing
- Obrazovanje / Education
- Pokućstvo / Furnishing
- Komunikacije / Communications
- Prijevoz / Furnishing
- Alkoholna pića, duhan / Alcoholic beverages, tobacco
- Restorani i hoteli / Restaurants and hotels
- Odjeća i obuća / Clothing and footwear
- Zdravstvo / Health
- Rekreacija i kultura / Recreation and culture
- Neto kupovine u inozemstvu / Net purchases abroad

4.1 IZDACI ZA KRAJNU POTROŠNJU KUĆANSTAVA, Tekuće cijene 4.1 HOUSEHOLDS FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, Current prices

Kod Code	COICOP	2015.	2016.	2017.	2018.	2019.	2020.	2021.	2022.
01	Hrana i bezalkoholna pića /Food and non-alcoholic beverages	7 446 691	7 390 634	7 500 351	7 621 110	8 044 133	8 121 186	8 674 468	10 495 004
02	Alkoholna pića, duhan i narkotici /Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	1 752 467	1 877 284	1 930 595	2 101 835	2 182 091	2 217 319	2 286 185	2 338 226
03	Odjeća i obuća /Clothing and footwear	1 097 044	1 123 919	1 159 839	1 199 930	1 284 413	1 098 115	1 336 873	1 764 254
04	Stanovanje, voda, električna energija; gas i ostala goriva /Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	3 289 267	3 341 155	3 482 511	3 613 981	3 681 177	3 705 372	3 809 354	4 222 356
05	Pokućstvo i rutinsko održavanje stana /Furnishing, household equip. and routine household maintenance	1 444 293	1 514 544	1 502 558	1 588 292	1 710 655	1 510 052	1 833 584	2 106 825
06	Zdravstvo /Health	944 421	970 178	983 732	1 001 542	1 077 129	1 122 627	1 328 193	1 406 701
07	Prijevoz /Transport	2 105 638	2 040 701	2 154 697	2 383 903	2 508 876	1 620 935	1 966 805	2 566 019
08	Komunikacije /Communication	699 563	679 562	662 659	672 399	674 004	660 296	687 246	719 599
09	Rekreacija i kultura /Recreation and culture	1 141 618	1 177 789	1 210 892	1 233 622	1 289 007	1 074 307	1 251 699	1 476 505
10	Obrazovanje /Education	331 224	330 627	332 149	345 631	366 647	371 656	392 238	452 508
11	Restorani i hoteli /Restaurants and hotels	1 694 203	1 758 869	1 939 498	2 011 029	2 138 815	1 546 212	1 939 415	2 574 471
12	Ostala dobra i usluge /Miscellaneous goods and serv.	1 791 165	2 091 235	2 141 820	2 178 367	2 259 407	2 062 732	2 170 704	2 472 116
Neto kupovine u inozemstvu (minus) /Net purchases abroad (minus)		1 027 319	1 133 183	1 244 820	1 352 356	1 651 299	451 707	1 339 478	2 222 176
Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju kućanstava - nacionalni koncept /Households final consumption expenditure - national concept		22 710 275	23 163 315	23 756 481	24 599 285	25 565 055	24 659 101	26 337 287	30 372 408

4.2 IZDACI ZA KRAJNU POTROŠNJU KUĆANSTAVA, Tekuće cijene, struktura
4.2 HOUSEHOLDS FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, Current prices, structure

Kod Code	COICOP	% 2015. 2016. 2017. 2018. 2019. 2020. 2021. 2022.								
		32,79	31,91	31,57	30,98	31,47	32,93	32,94	34,55	
01	Hrana i bezalkoholna pića /Food and non-alcoholic beverages									
02	Alkoholna pića, duhan i narkotici /Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	7,72	8,10	8,13	8,54	8,54	8,99	8,68	7,70	
03	Odjeća i obuća Clothing and footwear	4,83	4,85	4,88	4,88	5,02	4,45	5,08	5,81	
04	Stanovanje, voda, električna energija; gas i ostala goriva Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	14,48	14,42	14,66	14,69	14,40	15,03	14,46	13,90	
05	Pokućstvo i rutinsko održavanje stana Furnishing, household equip. and routine household maintenance	6,36	6,54	6,32	6,46	6,69	6,12	6,96	6,94	
06	Zdravstvo Health	4,16	4,19	4,14	4,07	4,21	4,55	5,04	4,63	
07	Prijevoz Transport	9,27	8,81	9,07	9,69	9,81	6,57	7,47	8,45	
08	Komunikacije Communication	3,08	2,93	2,79	2,73	2,64	2,68	2,61	2,37	
09	Rekreacija i kultura Recreation and culture	5,03	5,08	5,10	5,01	5,04	4,36	4,75	4,86	
10	Obrazovanje Education	1,46	1,43	1,40	1,41	1,43	1,51	1,49	1,49	
11	Restorani i hoteli Restaurants and hotels	7,46	7,59	8,16	8,18	8,37	6,27	7,36	8,48	
12	Ostala dobra i usluge Miscellaneous goods and serv.	7,89	9,03	9,02	8,86	8,84	8,36	8,24	8,14	
	Neto kupovine u inozemstvu (minus) /Net purchases abroad (minus)	4,52	4,89	5,24	5,50	6,46	1,83	5,09	7,32	
	Izdaci za krajnu potrošnju kućanstava - nacionalni koncept /Households final consumption expenditure - national concept	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	

5.1 IZDACI ZA KRAJNU POTROŠNJU KUĆANSTAVA, Stalne cijene (u cijenama prethodne godine)
5.1 HOUSEHOLDS FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, At constant prices (at prices of previous year)

Kod Code	COICOP	tisuća KM/thousand KM								
		2015.	2016.	2017.	2018.	2019.	2020.	2021.	2022.	
01	Hrana i bezalkoholna pića /Food and non-alcoholic beverages	7 509 261	7 498 145	7 397 589	7 597 597	7 924 070	8 038 205	8 424 923	8 723 992	
02	Alkoholna pića, duhan i narkotici /Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	1 639 652	1 748 953	1 836 939	1 939 785	2 062 097	2 116 287	2 241 502	2 303 334	
03	Odjeća i obuća Clothing and footwear	1 183 607	1 136 713	1 145 515	1 183 816	1 276 826	1 209 822	1 310 896	1 553 376	
04	Stanovanje, voda, električna energija; gas i ostala goriva Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	3 267 118	3 297 901	3 457 943	3 578 212	3 584 902	3 672 354	3 723 032	3 820 891	
05	Pokućstvo i rutinsko održavanje stana / Furnishing, household equip. and routine household maintenance	1 450 105	1 528 521	1 508 900	1 609 173	1 713 248	1 528 339	1 824 506	1 972 466	
06	Zdravstvo Health	934 209	966 510	976 965	986 349	1 064 564	1 105 072	1 313 804	1 387 960	
07	Prijevoz Transport	2 211 209	2 116 597	2 048 841	2 268 037	2 450 289	1 734 008	1 884 112	2 130 247	
08	Komunikacije Communication	697 855	686 077	656 855	677 361	672 746	655 812	687 244	712 547	
09	Rekreacija i kultura Recreation and culture	1 148 233	1 184 370	1 203 180	1 217 147	1 268 308	1 078 657	1 249 379	1 368 417	
10	Obrazovanje Education	324 595	327 006	329 919	345 517	365 299	371 129	382 498	404 116	
11	Restorani i hoteli Restaurants and hotels	1 689 778	1 756 606	1 937 029	2 008 149	2 118 905	1 547 830	1 905 534	2 389 109	
12	Ostala dobra i usluge Miscellaneous goods and serv.	1 812 383	2 083 828	2 235 286	2 290 768	2 286 980	2 054 338	2 106 245	2 188 158	
	Neto kupovine u inozemstvu (minus) /Net purchases abroad (minus)	1 024 116	1 128 683	1 248 805	1 465 018	1 634 888	450 158	1 351 047	2 138 516	
	Izdaci za krajnu potrošnju kućanstava - nacionalni koncept /Households final consumption expenditure - national concept	22 843 888	23 202 544	23 486 155	24 236 892	25 153 345	24 661 694	25 702 628	26 816 096	

5.2 IZDACI ZA KRAJNU POTROŠNJU KUĆANSTAVA, Stalne cijene, struktura
5.2 HOUSEHOLDS FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, At constant prices, structure

Kod Code	COICOP	2015.	2016.	2017.	2018.	2019.	2020.	2021.	2022.	%
01	Hrana i bezalkoholna pića /Food and non-alcoholic beverages	32,87	32,32	31,50	31,35	31,50	32,59	32,78	32,53	
02	Alkoholna pića, duhan i narkotici /Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	7,18	7,54	7,82	8,00	8,20	8,58	8,72	8,59	
03	Odjeća i obuća Clothing and footwear	5,18	4,90	4,88	4,88	5,08	4,91	5,10	5,79	
04	Stanovanje, voda, električna energija; gas i ostala goriva Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	14,30	14,21	14,72	14,76	14,25	14,89	14,49	14,25	
05	Pokućstvo i rutinsko održavanje stana Furnishing, household equip. and routine household maintenance	6,35	6,59	6,42	6,64	6,81	6,20	7,10	7,36	
06	Zdravstvo Health	4,09	4,17	4,16	4,07	4,23	4,48	5,11	5,18	
07	Prijevoz Transport	9,68	9,12	8,72	9,36	9,74	7,03	7,33	7,94	
08	Komunikacije Communication	3,05	2,96	2,80	2,79	2,67	2,66	2,67	2,66	
09	Rekreacija i kultura Recreation and culture	5,03	5,10	5,12	5,02	5,04	4,37	4,86	5,10	
10	Obrazovanje Education	1,42	1,41	1,40	1,43	1,45	1,50	1,49	1,51	
11	Restorani i hoteli Restaurants and hotels	7,40	7,57	8,25	8,29	8,42	6,28	7,41	8,91	
12	Ostala dobra i usluge Miscellaneous goods and serv.	7,93	8,98	9,52	9,45	9,09	8,33	8,19	8,16	
	Neto kupovine u inozemstvu (minus) /Net purchases abroad (minus)	4,48	4,86	5,32	6,04	6,50	1,83	5,26	7,97	
	Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju kućanstava - nacionalni koncept /Households final consumption expenditure - national concept	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	

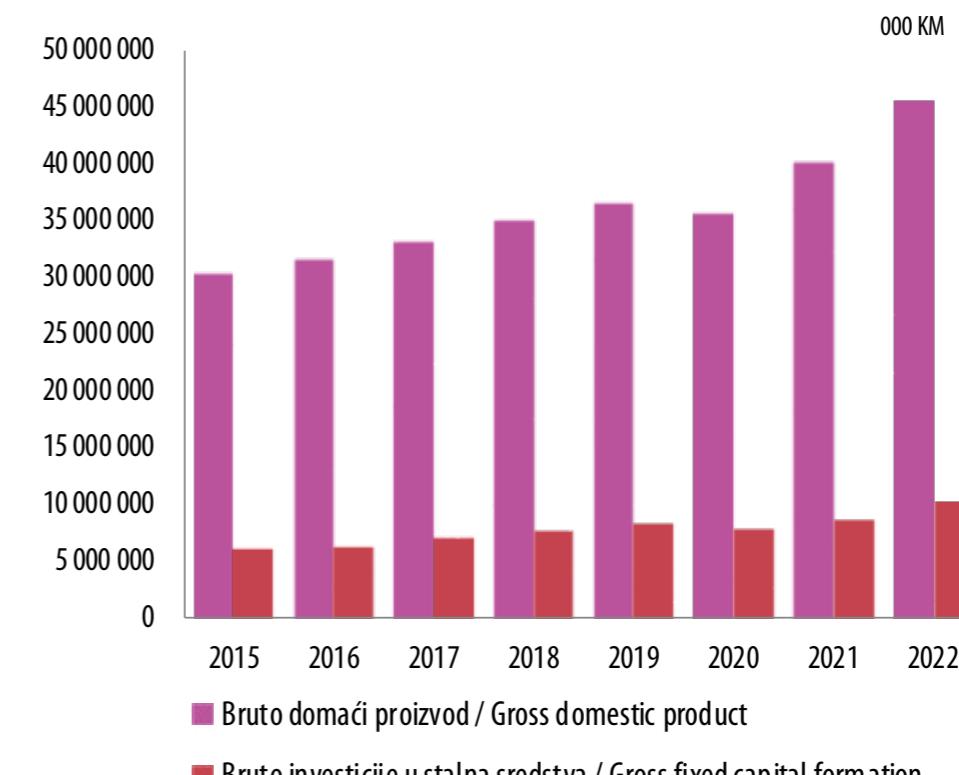
6.1 IZDACI ZA KRAJNU POTROŠNJU KUĆANSTAVA, Nominalni indeksi (prethodna godina =100)
6.1 HOUSEHOLDS FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, Nominal indices (previous year = 100)

Kod Code	COICOP	2015.	2016.	2017.	2018.	2019.	2020.	2021.	2022.
01	Hrana i bezalkoholna pića /Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100,38	99,25	101,48	101,61	105,55	100,96	106,81	120,99
02	Alkoholna pića, duhan i narkotici /Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	106,66	107,12	102,84	108,87	103,82	101,61	103,11	102,28
03	Odjeća i obuća Clothing and footwear	103,72	102,45	103,20	103,46	107,04	85,50	121,74	131,97
04	Stanovanje, voda, električna energija; gas i ostala goriva Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	101,84	101,58	104,23	103,78	101,86	100,66	102,81	110,84
05	Pokućstvo i rutinsko održavanje stana Furnishing, household equip. and routine household maintenance	102,40	104,86	99,21	105,71	107,70	88,27	121,43	114,90
06	Zdravstvo Health	103,50	102,73	101,40	101,81	107,55	104,22	118,31	105,91
07	Prijevoz Transport	96,90	96,92	105,59	110,64	105,24	64,61	121,34	130,47
08	Komunikacije Communication	98,20	97,14	97,51	101,47	100,24	97,97	104,08	104,71
09	Rekreacija i kultura Recreation and culture	100,06	103,17	102,81	101,88	104,49	83,34	116,51	117,96
10	Obrazovanje Education	101,46	99,82	100,46	104,06	106,08	101,37	105,54	115,37
11	Restorani i hoteli Restaurants and hotels	107,04	103,82	110,27	103,69	106,35	72,29	125,43	132,74
12	Ostala dobra i usluge Miscellaneous goods and serv.	103,45	116,75	102,42	101,71	103,72	91,30	105,23	113,89
	Neto kupovine u inozemstvu (minus) /Net purchases abroad (minus)	115,78	110,30	109,85	108,64	122,11	27,35	296,54	165,90
	Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju kućanstava - nacionalni koncept /Households final consumption expenditure - national concept	101,15	101,99	102,56	103,55	103,93	96,46	106,81	115,32

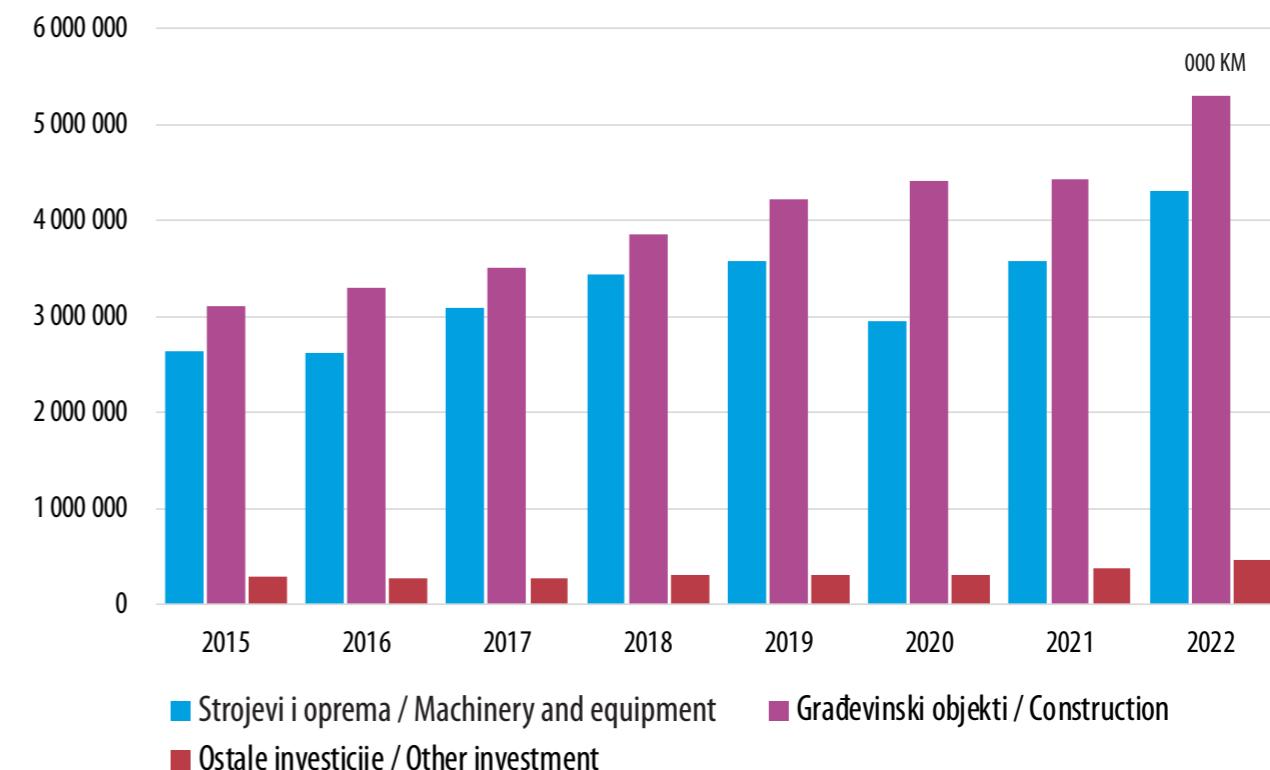
6.2 IZDACI ZA KRAJNU POTROŠNJU KUĆANSTAVA, realni indeksi
6.2 HOUSEHOLDS FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, real indices

Kod Code	COICOP	2015.	2016.	2017.	2018.	2019.	2020.	2021.	2022.
01	Hrana i bezalkoholna pića /Food and non-alcoholic beverages	101,23	100,69	100,09	101,30	103,98	99,93	103,74	100,57
02	Alkoholna pića, duhan i narkotici /Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	99,79	99,80	97,85	100,48	98,11	96,98	101,09	100,75
03	Odjeća i obuća /Clothing and footwear	111,91	103,62	101,92	102,07	106,41	94,19	119,38	116,19
04	Stanovanje, voda, električna energija; gas i ostala goriva /Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	101,15	100,26	103,50	102,75	99,20	99,76	100,48	100,30
05	Pokuštvo i rutinsko održavanje stana /Furnishing, household equip. and routine household maintenance	102,81	105,83	99,63	107,10	107,87	89,34	120,82	107,57
06	Zdravstvo /Health	102,38	102,34	100,70	100,27	106,29	102,59	117,03	104,50
07	Prijevoz /Transport	101,76	100,52	100,40	105,26	102,78	69,11	116,24	108,31
08	Komunikacije /Communication	97,96	98,07	96,66	102,22	100,05	97,30	104,08	103,68
09	Rekreacija i kultura /Recreation and culture	100,64	103,74	102,16	100,52	102,81	83,68	116,30	109,32
10	Obrazovanje /Education	99,43	98,73	99,79	104,02	105,69	101,22	102,92	103,03
11	Restorani i hoteli /Restaurants and hotels	106,76	103,68	110,13	103,54	105,36	72,37	123,24	123,19
12	Ostala dobra i usluge /Miscellaneous goods and serv.	104,67	116,34	106,89	106,95	104,99	90,92	102,11	100,80
Neto kupovine u inozemstvu (minus) /Net purchases abroad (minus)		115,42	109,87	110,20	117,69	120,89	27,26	299,10	159,65
Izdaci za krajnu potrošnju kućanstava - nacionalni koncept /Households final consumption expenditure - national concept		101,75	102,17	101,39	102,02	102,25	96,47	104,23	101,82

Bruto domaći proizvod i bruto investicije u stalna sredstva, tekuće cijene
Gross domestic product and gross fixed capital formation, current prices



Bruto investicije u stalna sredstva, struktura
Gross fixed capital formation, structure



7.1 BRUTO INVESTICIJE U STALNA SREDSTVA, Tekuće cijene

7.1 GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION, Current prices

Namjena investicije	2015.	2016.	2017.	2018.	2019.	2020.	2021.	2022.	tisuća KM/thousand KM
<i>Purpose of investment</i>									
Strojevi i oprema <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	2 630 946	2 626 328	3 091 845	3 433 411	3 586 294	2 949 801	3 582 535	4 306 575	
Građevinski objekti <i>Construction</i>	3 113 868	3 298 890	3 512 269	3 860 515	4 228 407	4 419 130	4 438 959	5 303 955	
Ostale investicije <i>Other investment</i>	294 090	270 069	281 941	315 944	314 436	316 045	377 484	470 273	
Bruto investicije u stalna sredstva <i>Gross fixed capital formation</i>	6 038 904	6 195 286	6 886 055	7 609 870	8 129 137	7 684 976	8 398 978	10 080 803	

7.2 BRUTO INVESTICIJE U STALNA SREDSTVA, Tekuće cijene, struktura

7.2 GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION, Current prices, structure

Namjena investicije	2015.	2016.	2017.	2018.	2019.	2020.	2021.	2022.	%
<i>Purpose of investment</i>									
Strojevi i oprema <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	43,57	42,39	44,90	45,12	44,12	38,38	42,65	42,72	
Građevinski objekti <i>Construction</i>	51,56	53,25	51,01	50,73	52,02	57,50	52,85	52,61	
Ostale investicije <i>Other investment</i>	4,87	4,36	4,09	4,15	3,87	4,11	4,49	4,67	
Bruto investicije u stalna sredstva <i>Gross fixed capital formation</i>	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	

7.3 BRUTO INVESTICIJE U STALNA SREDSTVA, Nominalni indeksi (prethodna godina =100)

7.3 GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION, Nominal indices (previous year = 100)

Namjena investicije	2015.	2016.	2017.	2018.	2019.	2020.	2021.	2022.
<i>Purpose of investment</i>								
Strojevi i oprema <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	99,59	99,82	117,73	111,05	104,45	82,25	121,45	120,21
Građevinski objekti <i>Construction</i>	94,26	105,94	106,47	109,92	109,53	104,51	100,45	119,49
Ostale investicije <i>Other investment</i>	92,46	91,83	104,40	112,06	99,52	100,51	119,44	124,58
Bruto investicije u stalna sredstva <i>Gross fixed capital formation</i>	96,42	102,59	111,15	110,51	106,82	94,54	109,29	120,02

8.1 BRUTO INVESTICIJE U STALNA SREDSTVA, Stalne cijene (u cijenama prethodne godine)

8.1 GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION, At constant prices (at prices of previous year)

Namjena investicije	2015.	2016.	2017.	2018.	2019.	2020.	2021.	2022.	tisuća KM/thousand KM
<i>Purpose of investment</i>									
Strojevi i oprema <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	2 672 172	2 766 579	2 992 539	3 445 389	3 601 420	2 980 199	3 402 218	3 475 482	
Građevinski objekti <i>Construction</i>	3 138 686	3 327 436	3 411 242	3 685 827	4 140 356	4 492 408	4 302 573	4 536 511	
Ostale investicije <i>Other investment</i>	297 061	273 043	278 323	311 520	312 747	319 399	370 149	412 448	
Bruto investicije u stalna sredstva <i>Gross fixed capital formation</i>	6 107 918	6 367 058	6 682 104	7 442 736	8 054 523	7 792 006	8 074 940	8 424 441	

8.2 BRUTO INVESTICIJE U STALNA SREDSTVA, stalne cijene, struktura

8.2 GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION, At constant prices, structure

Namjena investicije	2015.	2016.	2017.	2018.	2019.	2020.	2021.	2022.	%
<i>Purpose of investment</i>									
Strojevi i oprema <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	43,75	43,45	44,78	46,29	44,71	38,25	42,13	41,25	
Građevinski objekti <i>Construction</i>	51,39	52,26	51,05	49,52	51,40	57,65	53,28	53,85	
Ostale investicije <i>Other investment</i>	4,86	4,29	4,17	4,19	3,88	4,10	4,58	4,90	
Bruto investicije u stalna sredstva <i>Gross fixed capital formation</i>	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	

**9.1 BRUTO DOMAĆI PROIZVOD PREMA RASHODNOM PRISTUPU, u cijenama 2015. godine
(lančano povezane vrijednosti)**

9.1 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, BY EXPENDITURE APPROACH, At prices of 2015 (chain-linked values)

Rashodne kategorije Expenditure categories	2015.	2016.	2017.	2018.	2019.	2020.	2021.	2022.	tisuća KM/thousand KM
Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju kućanstava <i>Households final consumption expenditure</i>	22 710 275	23 202 544	23 525 931	24 001 679	24 542 280	23 675 060	24 676 944	25 125 568	
Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju NPUSD <i>Final consumption expenditure of NPISH</i>	232 057	244 694	254 723	295 720	316 175	319 605	320 157	340 918	
Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju vlade /General government final consumption expenditure	6 355 632	6 348 073	6 436 420	6 520 815	6 586 446	6 687 163	6 878 488	6 969 270	
Individualna potrošnja vlade /Individual government consumption	3 172 717	3 148 446	3 171 790	3 344 589	3 411 735	3 445 086	3 583 230	3 606 307	
Kolektivna potrošnja vlade /Collective government consumption	3 182 914	3 199 627	3 264 699	3 176 383	3 175 826	3 242 307	3 297 317	3 363 824	
Bruto investicije <i>Gross capital formation</i>	6 274 568	7 054 038	7 856 998	8 204 051	8 725 137	7 989 898	9 801 009	10 033 193	
Bruto investicije u stalna sredstva /Gross fixed capital formation	6 038 904	6 367 058	6 867 373	7 422 545	7 856 252	7 530 438	7 912 559	7 936 546	
Promjene zaliha <i>Change in inventories</i>	235 614	684 710	985 567	766 487	859 467	394 195	2 026 018	2 269 207	
Dragocjenosti <i>Valuables</i>	50	2 270	432	534	269	162	965	143	
Izvoz roba i usluga <i>Export of goods and services</i>	10 158 361	11 109 984	12 423 295	13 327 520	13 394 743	11 406 648	14 211 377	15 915 227	
Robe (fob) <i>Goods (fob)</i>	7 196 235	7 906 863	9 123 768	9 747 559	9 539 248	8 981 630	10 576 514	11 276 597	
Usluge <i>Services</i>	2 962 126	3 203 121	3 303 900	3 583 483	3 858 911	2 434 300	3 637 988	4 701 920	
Uvoz roba i usluga (minus) <i>Import of goods and services (minus)</i>	15 383 574	16 490 388	17 752 097	18 452 785	18 695 390	16 185 558	19 517 955	20 729 811	
Robe (fob) <i>Goods (fob)</i>	14 371 973	15 428 096	16 597 569	17 250 715	17 376 454	15 250 847	18 350 123	19 330 732	
Usluge <i>Services</i>	1 011 601	1 062 292	1 154 191	1 201 739	1 321 084	932 320	1 165 170	1 401 196	
Bruto domaći proizvod <i>Gross domestic product</i>	30 347 317	31 468 944	32 738 340	33 900 957	34 859 512	33 855 182	36 326 360	37 714 667	

Lančano povezane vrijednosti nisu aditivne - agregirane razine se ne mogu dobiti izravno, kao zbroj komponenti
Chain linked values are not additive - the aggregation cannot be obtained directly as the sum of components

9.2 BRUTO DOMAĆI PROIZVOD PREMA RASHODNOM PRISTUPU, Deflatori
9.2 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, BY EXPENDITURE APPROACH, Deflators

Rashodne kategorije Expenditure categories	2015.	2016.	2017.	2018.	2019.	2020.	2021.	2022.	%
Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju kućanstava <i>Households final consumption expenditure</i>	99,42	99,83	101,15	101,50	101,64	99,99	102,47	113,26	
Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju NPUSD <i>Final consumption expenditure of NPISH</i>	98,93	98,98	101,08	101,05	100,41	98,85	101,88	114,34	
Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju vlade /General government final consumption expenditure	100,45	99,69	99,95	102,69	102,80	102,45	102,46	110,63	
Individualna potrošnja vlade /Individual government consumption	100,59	99,86	99,75	101,27	101,78	102,56	102,22	111,72	
Kolektivna potrošnja vlade /Collective government consumption	100,31	99,52	100,15	104,18	103,85	102,35	102,71	109,53	
Bruto investicije <i>Gross capital formation</i>	98,87	97,46	102,31	101,28	100,89	98,64	103,65	119,69	
Bruto investicije u stalna sredstva /Gross fixed capital formation	98,87	97,30	103,05	102,25	100,93	98,63	104,01	119,66	
Promjene zaliha <i>Change in inventories</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dragocjenosti <i>Valuables</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Izvoz roba i usluga <i>Export of goods and services</i>	99,51	97,82	105,53	103,58	100,04	98,45	111,35	117,63	
Robe (fob) <i>Goods (fob)</i>	99,72	97,38	105,13	104,40	99,84	98,32	114,54	120,78	
Usluge <i>Services</i>	99,00	98,91	106,60	101,42	100,54	98,95	102,21	109,27	
Uvoz roba i usluga (minus) <i>Import of goods and services (minus)</i>	97,67	96,05	105,05	102,90	100,43	98,62	105,14	125,95	
Robe (fob) <i>Goods (fob)</i>	97,54	95,86	105,33	103,00	100,40	98,54	105,30	126,78	
Usluge <i>Services</i>	99,50	98,90	101,11	101,50	100,80	100,02	102,67	114,06	
Bruto domaći proizvod <i>Gross domestic product</i>	100,46	100,53	100,78	101,74	101,68	100,28	104,84	109,52	

10.1 IZDACI ZA KRAJNU POTROŠNJU DOMAĆINSTAVA, u cijenama 2015. (lančano povezane vrijednosti)
10.1 HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, At prices of 2015 (chain-linked values)

		000 KM									
Kod Code	COICOP	2015.	2016.	2017.	2018.	2019.	2020.	2021.	2022.		
01	Hrana i bezalkoholna pića /Food and non-alcoholic beverages	7 446 691	7 498 145	7 505 201	7 602 510	7 904 731	7 898 905	8 194 329	8 241 112		
02	Alkoholna pića, duhan i narkotici /Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	1 752 467	1 748 953	1 711 365	1 719 511	1 687 001	1 636 127	1 653 972	1 666 378		
03	Odjeća i obuća Clothing and footwear	1 097 044	1 136 713	1 158 555	1 182 506	1 258 284	1 185 211	1 414 868	1 644 001		
04	Stanovanje, voda, električna energija; gas i ostala goriva Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	3 289 267	3 297 901	3 413 177	3 506 972	3 478 754	3 470 416	3 486 956	3 497 516		
05	Pokuštvo i rutinsko održavanje stana Furnishing, household equip. and routine household maintenance	1 444 293	1 528 521	1 522 824	1 630 877	1 759 183	1 571 695	1 898 985	2 042 821		
06	Zdravstvo Health	944 421	966 510	973 271	975 860	1 037 266	1 064 175	1 245 397	1 301 438		
07	Prijevoz Transport	2 105 638	2 116 597	2 125 039	2 236 819	2 299 109	1 589 028	1 847 024	2 000 512		
08	Komunikacije Communication	699 563	686 077	663 152	677 866	678 216	659 910	686 843	712 130		
09	Rekreacija i kultura Recreation and culture	1 141 618	1 184 370	1 209 904	1 216 154	1 250 348	1 046 307	1 216 817	1 330 282		
10	Obrazovanje Education	331 224	327 006	326 305	339 438	358 753	363 139	373 732	385 049		
11	Restorani i hoteli Restaurants and hotels	1 694 203	1 756 606	1 934 537	2 003 013	2 110 459	1 527 310	1 882 240	2 318 676		
12	Ostala dobra i usluge Miscellaneous goods and serv.	1 791 165	2 083 828	2 227 369	2 382 267	2 501 046	2 274 045	2 322 015	2 340 686		
Neto kupovine u inozemstvu (minus) /Net purchases abroad (minus)		1 027 319	1 128 683	1 243 847	1 463 873	1 769 702	482 436	1 442 955	2 303 722		
Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju kućanstava - nacionalni koncept /Households final consumption expenditure - national concept		22 710 275	23 202 544	23 525 931	24 001 679	24 542 280	23 675 060	24 676 944	25 125 568		

Lančano povezane vrijednosti nisu aditivne - agregirane razine se ne mogu dobiti izravno, kao zbroj komponenti
 Chain linked values are not additive - the aggregation cannot be obtained directly as the sum of components

10.2 IZDACI ZA KRAJNU POTROŠNJU KUĆANSTAVA, Deflatori
10.2 HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, Deflators

		000 KM									
Kod Code	COICOP	2015.	2016.	2017.	2018.	2019.	2020.	2021.	2022.		
01	Hrana i bezalkoholna pića /Food and non-alcoholic beverages	99,17	98,57	101,39	100,31	101,52	101,03	102,96	120,30		
02	Alkoholna pića, duhan i narkotici /Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	106,88	107,34	105,10	108,35	105,82	104,77	101,99	101,51		
03	Odjeća i obuća Clothing and footwear	92,69	98,87	101,25	101,36	100,59	90,77	101,98	113,58		
04	Stanovanje, voda, električna energija; gas i ostala goriva Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	100,68	101,31	100,71	101,00	102,69	100,90	102,32	110,51		
05	Pokuštvo i rutinsko održavanje stana Furnishing, household equip. and routine household maintenance	99,60	99,09	99,58	98,70	99,85	98,80	100,50	106,81		
06	Zdravstvo Health	101,09	100,38	100,69	101,54	101,18	101,59	101,10	101,35		
07	Prijevoz Transport	95,23	96,41	105,17	105,11	102,39	93,48	104,39	120,46		
08	Komunikacije Communication	100,24	99,05	100,88	99,27	100,19	100,68	100,00	100,99		
09	Rekreacija i kultura Recreation and culture	99,42	99,44	100,64	101,35	101,63	99,60	100,19	107,90		
10	Obrazovanje Education	102,04	101,11	100,68	100,03	100,37	100,14	102,55	111,97		
11	Restorani i hoteli Restaurants and hotels	100,26	100,13	100,13	100,14	100,94	99,90	101,78	107,76		
12	Ostala dobra i usluge Miscellaneous goods and serv.	98,83	100,36	95,82	95,09	98,79	100,41	103,06	112,98		
Neto kupovine u inozemstvu (minus) /Net purchases abroad (minus)		100,31	100,40	99,68	92,31	101,00	100,34	99,14	103,91		
Izdaci za krajnju potrošnju kućanstava - nacionalni koncept /Households final consumption expenditure - national concept		99,42	99,83	101,15	101,50	101,64	99,99	102,47	113,26		

11.1 BRUTO INVESTICIJE U STALNA SREDSTVA, u cijenama 2015. (lančano povezane vrijednosti)

11.1 GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION, At prices of 2015 (chain-linked values)

Namjena investicije <i>Purpose of investment</i>	tisuća KM/thousand KM								
	2015.	2016.	2017.	2018.	2019.	2020.	2021.	2022.	
Strojevi i oprema <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	2 630 946	2 766 579	3 152 347	3 512 809	3 684 703	3 061 977	3 531 598	3 426 067	
Građevinski objekti <i>Construction</i>	3 113 868	3 327 436	3 440 761	3 610 785	3 872 524	4 114 305	4 005 787	4 093 820	
Ostale investicije <i>Other investment</i>	294 090	273 043	281 387	310 909	307 763	312 620	366 138	400 051	
Bruto investicije u stalna sredstva <i>Gross fixed capital formation</i>	6 038 904	6 367 058	6 867 373	7 422 545	7 856 252	7 530 438	7 912 559	7 936 546	

Lančano povezane vrijednosti nisu aditivne - agregirane razine se ne mogu dobiti izravno, kao zbroj komponenti
Chain linked values are not additive - the aggregation cannot be obtained directly as the sum of components

11.2 BRUTO INVESTICIJE U STALNA SREDSTVA, Deflatori

11.2 GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION, Deflators

Namjena investicije <i>Purpose of investment</i>									
	2015.	2016.	2017.	2018.	2019.	2020.	2021.	2022.	
Strojevi i oprema <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	98,46	94,93	103,32	99,65	99,58	98,98	105,30	123,91	
Građevinski objekti <i>Construction</i>	99,21	99,14	102,96	104,74	102,13	98,37	103,17	116,92	
Ostale investicije <i>Other investment</i>	99,00	98,91	101,30	101,42	100,54	98,95	101,98	114,02	
Bruto investicije u stalna sredstva <i>Gross fixed capital formation</i>	98,87	97,30	103,05	102,25	100,93	98,63	104,01	119,66	

