



Bosna i Hercegovina
Agencija za statistiku
Bosne i Hercegovine

Bosnia and Herzegovina
Agency for statistics of
Bosnia and Herzegovina



Bosna i Hercegovina
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Bosnia and Herzegovina **in figures** **09**



Geographical coordinates of BiH

	North geographical latitude	East geographical latitude
North	45 °16'30"	16 °55'56"
South	42 °33'00"	18 °32'24"
East	44 °03'00"	19 °37'41"
West	44 °49'30"	15 °44'00"

Form of government

Capital

Surface area (km²)

Coastline (km)

Highest mountain (m)

Longest river (km)

Main lake (km²)

Border countries

State

Sarajevo

51.209,2

21,2

Maglić 2.386

Drina 346

Buško 55,8

Croatia, Serbia,
Montenegro

Resident population

Population density (inhab./km²)

Number of households

Households' average members

Official languages

Alphabets

Official currency

Climate

3.447.156*

67,3

1.054.613

3,3

Bosnian, Croatian,
Serbian

Latinic, Cyrilic

Convertible mark
(KM)

Continental and
Mediterranean

TERRITORY

Bosnia and Herzegovina (BiH) consists of the Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina (FBiH), the Republika Srpska (RS), and the separate administrative the Brčko District (DB).

Sarajevo is the capital.

The Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina consists of 10 cantons, divided into 79 municipalities. The Republic of Srpska has 62 municipalities. Brčko is a separate administrative unit-District.

In BiH there are three **National parks** and **two Nature parks**. National parks are: Sutjeska, Kozara and Una. Parks of Nature are Hutovo blato and Blidinje.

* Data source: Household Budget Survey in BiH 2007



POPULATION

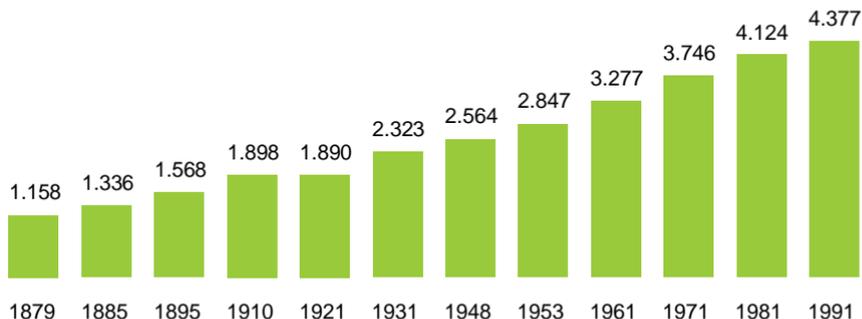
POPULATION

Resident population: are considered residents all those who are usual residents in one place, that is, those having permanent residence there, irrespective of their presence or temporary absence at the census moment.

In the Population Census in 1961 and 1971 as a resident population persons were registered where they worked at the Census moment, while in 1981 and 1991 Census these persons were enumerated as a resident population in the places where their families lived.

POPULATION IN BiH ACCORDING TO CENSUSES

Censuses 1879-1991, thousands of people



Population by age groups and sex 2007

	0 - 5	6 - 17	18 - 34	35 - 64	65 and over	Total
	MALE					
BiH	93537	290302	411740	664609	224061	1684248
FBiH	63258	198048	272314	420253	126125	1079998
RS	28747	86972	131592	230820	92918	571049
BD	1532	5282	7834	13536	5018	33201

POPULATION

AVERAGE LIFE EXPECTANCY AND AVERAGE AGE OF POPULATION

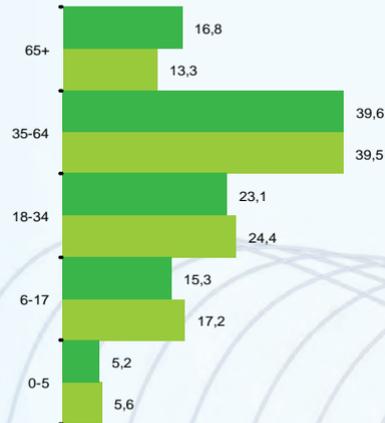
	Female	Males
Life expectancy		
1981-1982	73,5	68,2
1988-1989	74,6	69,2
Average age		
1981	30,5	28,7
1991	35,0	33,0

	0 - 5	6 - 17	18 - 34	35 - 64	65 and over	Total
FEMALE						
BiH	92220	269444	407589	697456	296199	1762908
FBiH	63764	183998	272550	445930	167543	1133785
RS	26381	80447	128061	237956	122279	595124
BD	2075	4999	6978	13570	6377	33999

Data source: HBS 2007

Population in BiH by age group and sex 2007, %

	Female	Males
0-5	5,6	5,2
6-17	17,2	15,3
18-34	24,4	23,1
35-64	39,5	39,6
65+	13,3	16,8
TOTAL	100,0	100,0



POPULATION

Natural change: is the difference (surplus or deficit) between the number of births and the number of deaths in a given period.

Births and deaths: according to the legal regulations on registration, events of births and deaths are obligatorily registered in population registers of the area where they took place, irrespective of the residence of persons the events refer to.

The total fertility rate (TFR) is the number of child that would be born alive to a woman during her childbearing years, if she were to pass through all her childbearing years conforming to the age-specific fertility rates of a given year.

A Live-born child is a every child who exhibits signs of life at birth, such as breathing, beating of the heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord, or definite movements of voluntary muscles.

“DE FACTO” POPULATION MID-YEAR ESTIMATES AND NATURAL CHANGE

1996-2008, total population in thousands

	Population mid-year estimate	Live births		Deaths		Natural change
		Total	Males	Total	Males	
1996	3.645	46.594	24.398	25.152	13.952	21.442
1998	3.653	45.007	23.425	28.679	15.303	16.328
2000	3.781	39.563	20.407	30.482	16.058	9.081
2002	3.828	35.587	18.297	30.155	15.647	5.432
2004	3.842	35.151	18.133	32.616	16.780	2.535
2006	3.843	34.033	17.547	33.221	17.308	812
2008	3.842	34.176	17.585	34.026	17.687	150

BIRTHS IN SOME BALKAN COUNTRIES AND IN EU-27

1996-2008, per 1.000 inhabitants

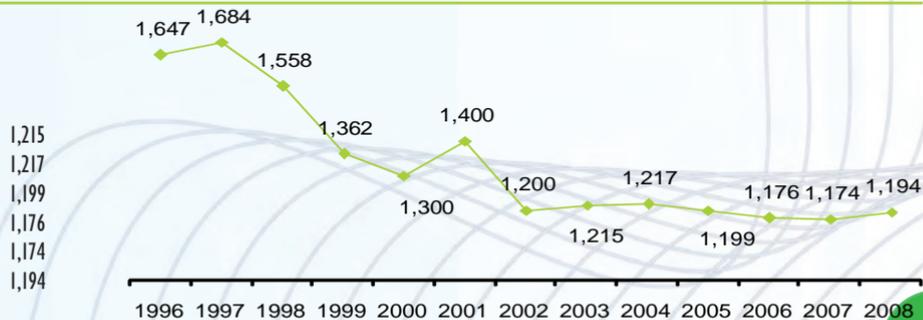
	1996	2006	2007	2008
Bosnia and Herzegovina	12,3	8,9	8,8	8,9
Croatia	12,0	9,3	9,4	9,9
Turkey	23,4	18,7	19,4	17,9

	1996	2006	2007	2008
Albania	22,2	10,8	10,6	10,0
Montenegro	15,0	11,8	12,5	13,1
Serbia	10,8	9,6	9,2	9,4
Bulgaria	7,7	9,6	9,8	10,2
EU-27	10,7	10,4	10,6	10,9



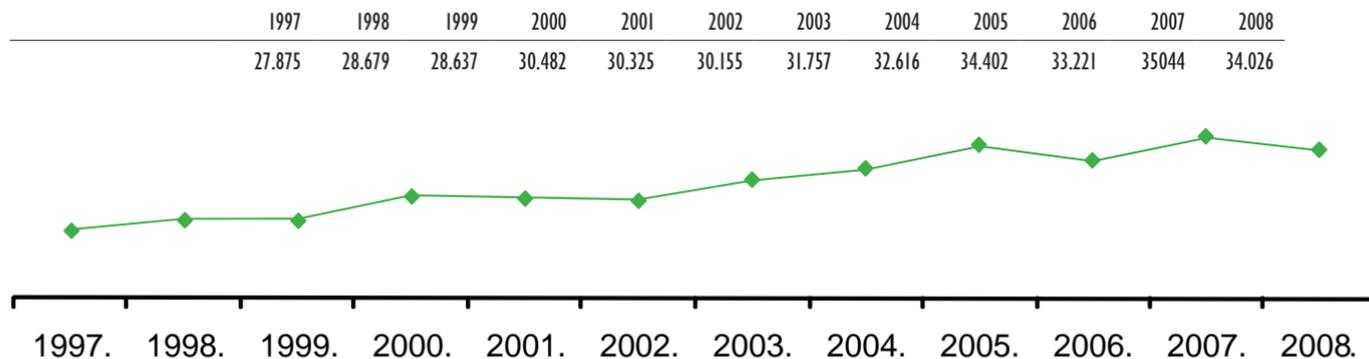
Total fertility rates in BiH 1996-2008

1996	1,647	2003	1,215
1997	1,684	2004	1,217
1998	1,558	2005	1,199
1999	1,362	2006	1,176
2000	1,300	2007	1,174
2001	1,400	2008	1,194
2002	1,200		



DEATHS

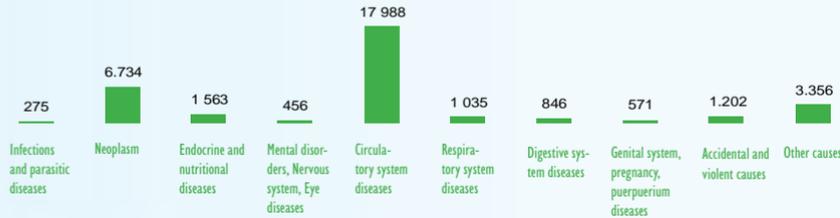
1997-2008



Deaths by causes

2008

Infections and parasitic diseases	275	Respiratory system diseases	1.035
Neoplasm	6.734	Digestive system diseases	846
Endocrine and nutritional diseases	1.563	Genital system, pregnancy, puerperium diseases	571
Mental disorders, Nervous system, Eye diseases	456	Accidental and violent causes	1.202
Circulatory system diseases	17.988	Other causes	3.356
		Total	34.026



POPULATION

A dead person is every live-born person in which there is a permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after live birth has taken place, without capability of resuscitation. Stillbirths are not included here.

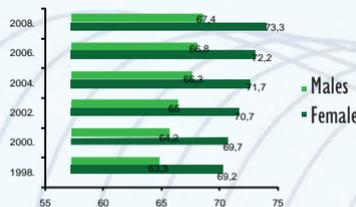
Place of death and establishing of death: By this characteristic, the deceased are classified in consideration of whether the person died in health institution or some other place (house, field etc). If the place of death is some other place then the dead persons are classified whether the death was established by physician or some other person.

Deaths by sex, place of occurrence and treatment in BiH 2008

	Total	Female	Males	Place of death		Percentage of deaths in medical facility	Medical treatment		Percentage receiving treatment
				Medical facility	Other place		Received treatment	Did not receive treatment	
2008	34,026	16,339	17,687	14,890	19,136	43,7	31,140	2,886	91,5

Average age of deceased in BiH

	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
Female	69,2	69,7	70,7	71,7	72,2	73,3
Males	63,3	64,2	65	66,3	66,8	67,4
Total	66,1	66,8	67,8	68,9	69,4	70,2



POPULATION

Marriages and divorces: data on marriages are taken from the registration offices, those on divorces from the municipal courts.

According to legal regulations on registration, marriages are obligatorily registered in population registers of the area where they took place, irrespective of the residence of persons the events refer to

Marriage is considered legally regulated union life of a woman and a man concluded in accordance with the provisions of family law. Divorce of marriage is the dissolution of a marriage by judgement of a court.

Marriages by bride's age in BiH 2008

	Bride's age									
	Total	under 15	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-49	50 and over	Unknown
2008	22.151	0	3.038	8.313	5.887	2.236	1.085	1.016	557	19

Marriages in BiH 1996-2008



Divorces in BiH 1996-2008

1997	1.835
1998	1.964
1999	1.995
2000	1.929
2001	2.126
2002	2.272
2003	1.918
2004	1.523
2005	1.763
2006	1.659
2007	1.826
2008	1.369



Marriages by groom's age in BiH 2008

	Groom's age									
	Total	under 15	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-49	50 and over	Unknown
2008	22.151	0	303	5.359	7.969	4.220	1.785	1.540	967	8





SOCIAL WELFARE

SOCIAL WELFARE

Social welfare beneficiary is every person who has used certain forms and measures of social welfare and social work services, once or several times during the reference year.

Beneficiaries are classified into two basic age groups - minor and adult beneficiaries.

By forms, measures or services of social welfare, we imply any welfare activity carried out by social work centres or welfare social services, according to law and regulations concerning this field.

Social welfare beneficiaries, 2000 - 2008

	Minor beneficiaries			Adult beneficiaries		
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
2000	100,172	47,958	52,214	377,057	199,043	178,014
2002	121,179	57,737	63,442	423,324	208,401	214,923
2004	133,737	61,707	72,030	480,366	263,163	217,203
2006	150,851	70,813	80,038	469,012	243,425	225,587
2008	162,303	77,782	84,521	489,169	249,084	240,085

Employees in the social welfare centres

	2004	2006	2008
TOTAL	1.055	1.087	1.248
Males	271	277	326
Female	784	810	922
Social workers	390	402	456
Counsellors	42	43	48
Psychologists	27	26	55
Special education therapists	20	25	21
Health care workers	5	7	6
Lawyers	106	114	146
Administrative personnel	321	330	350
Others	144	140	166



GOVERNMENT IN BiH

GOVERNMENT IN BiH

Legislative power in BiH is vested in parliament. It consists of House of Representatives and House of Peoples.

All legislative decisions require approval in both Houses of the Parliamentary Assembly of BiH.

The Council of Ministers is executive authority of Bosnia and Herzegovina, exercising its rights and carrying out its duties as governmental functions, according to the Constitution of BiH, laws and other regulations of Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Legislative authorities in BiH by sex

2008

	Total	Female	Males	Sex structure, %	
				female	male
Parliament of BiH	57	6	51	10,5	89,5
House of Representatives of BiH	42	4	38	9,5	90,5
House of Peoples of BiH	15	2	13	13,3	86,7

Data source: Parliamentary Assembly of BiH

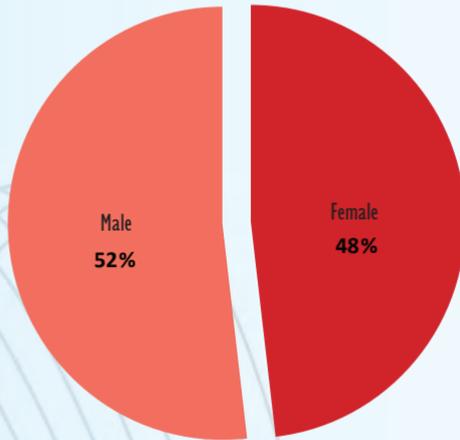
Council of Ministers of BiH by age groups and sex

2008

	Ministers		Vice-Ministers	
	female	male	female	male
< 29	-	-	-	-
29 - 39	-	-	-	2
40 - 49	-	2	2	1
50 - 59	-	6	-	5
60 +	-	2	-	-
Total	-	10	2	8
%	0	100,0	20,0	80,0

Data source:
Civil Service Agency of BiH

Civil servants in BiH institutions by sex, 2008



Data source:
Civil Service Agency of BiH

Registered voters and voters who exercised their right in 2008 Local Elections

			by sex, %	
			females	males
Registered voters	1.513.836	1.510.291	50,05	49,95
Voters who exercised their right	820.442	851.535	49,07	50,92

GOVERNMENT IN BiH

The **Council of Ministers of BiH** comprises the Chairman and Minister of Foreign Affairs, Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Relations, Minister of Finance and Treasury, Minister of Communications and Transport, Minister of Civil Affairs, Minister of Human Rights and Refugees, Minister of Justice, Minister of Security, Minister of Defence.

Civil Servant is an individual appointed to a civil service position by an administrative act, in accordance with the Law on Civil Service in the Institutions of BiH.





EDUCATION

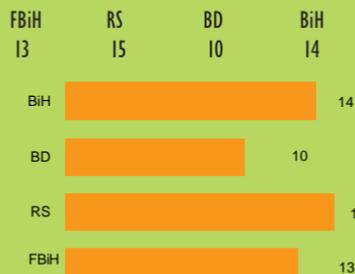
EDUCATION

Pre-school institutions provide daily stay of children and realise educational, preventive, health and social functions, through organisation of all-day, half-day, minimal, shortened, periodic, five-hour, and other programmes of work with children, up to entering elementary school.

Number of children per educator

PRE-SCHOOL EDUCATION

School year 2007/2008



Pre-school education

School year 2007/2008

	BiH	FBiH	RS	DB
Number of institutions	194	124	68	2
Number of children	14.517	8.724	5502	291
of which female	6.898	4.232	2.586	80
Number of employees	2.239	1.348	847	44
Number of educators	1.069	674	366	29
of which female	1.044	656	359	29

Regular basic education

End of school year 2007/2008

	BiH	FBiH	RS	BD
EIGHT-YEAR SCHOOLS				
Number of schools	1.122	1.087	-	35
Number of classes	7.820	7.435	-	385
Number of pupils	180.068	172.539	-	7.529
of which female	87.662	83.969	-	3.693
Number of teachers	12.047	11.557	-	490

	BiH	FBiH	RS	DB
NINE-YEAR SCHOOLS				
Number of schools	763	-	763	-
Number of classes	8.812	3.033	5.779	-
Number of pupils	181.212	66.649	114.563	-
of which female	88.452	32.582	55.870	-
Number of teachers	10.879	3.153	7.726	-

Special primary school

End of school year 2007/2008

	BiH	FBiH	RS	BD
EIGHT-YEAR SCHOOLS				
Number of schools	37	36	-	1
Number of classes	102	100	-	2
Number of pupils	602	579	-	23
of which female	233	220	-	13
Number of teachers	200	198	-	2

	BiH	FBiH	RS	BD
NINE-YEAR SCHOOLS				
Number of schools	26	1	25	-
Number of classes	114	27	87	-
Number of pupils	592	140	452	-
of which female	227	47	180	-
Number of teachers	122	32	90	-

EDUCATION

School, in education statistics is considered a group of pupils organised in one school unit which one or more teachers, who perform a certain kind of teaching by certain educational curricula, irrespective of whether a school is independent, regional unit or a unit within another kind of school.

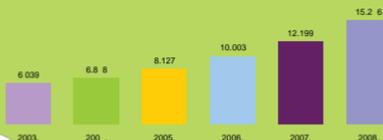
EDUCATION

The name **Higher education school** refers to a higher education institution that offers at least one study programme from one field of study.

The name **University** refers to a higher education institution that offers a study in at least five study programmes from at least three fields of study.

GRADUATE STUDENTS IN BiH 2003-2008

2003	6.039
2004	6.848
2005	8.127
2006	10.003
2007	12.199
2008	15.246*



Secondary education

School year 2007/2008

	BiH	FBiH	RS	DB
Number of schools	305	209	92	4
Number of classes	6.019	4.038	1.831	150
Number of pupils	154.666	103.174	47.917	3.575
of which female	76.962	51.177	24.033	1.752
Number of teachers	11.504	8.064	3.195	245

Higher education students in BiH

School year 2007/2008

Total	104.938
Higher Education Institutions	4.902
Universities	98.825
Religious faculties	1.211

Higher education students in BiH

School year 2008/2009

Total	105.488
Higher Education Institutions	4.981
Universities	99.329
Religious faculties	1.178



CULTURE

CULTURE

Library: is an organised collection of printed, written or in another way reproduced materials and other documents, including graphical and audio-visual material, available to public.

Theatres can be: Children's theatre, Professional theatre or Amateur theatre.

Children's theatre is a cultural art institution which offers performances for children. It can be independent or within another institution.

Professional theatre is an independent cultural art institution with permanent professional art ensemble.

Amateur theatre is a cultural art institution, which ensemble is mainly comprised of amateur actors.

THEATRE, CINEMA, LIBRARIES

2002-2008

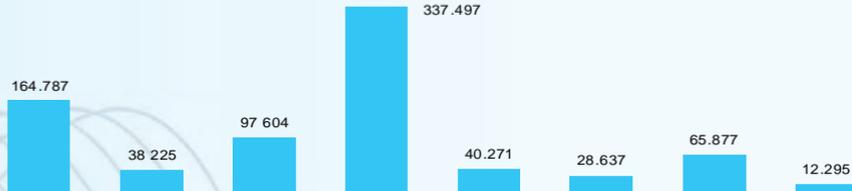
	2002	2004	2006	2008
THEATRE				
Performances	1429	1894	1502	1756
Attendance	333211	644045	303650	313525
CINEMA				
Projections	11162	10606	9309	7.409
Attendance	694789	561342	483607	236517
LIBRARIES*				
Books in public libraries (number)	634561	667528	740017	702766
Users**	309849	435420	481917	403478

* data refer only to Republika Srpska ** in the library and out of the library

BROADCASTED RADIO STATIONS AND TV PROGRAMME BY TYPE

RADIO STATIONS	2008
Informative-documentary	164.787
Cultural-artistic, scientific, drama	38.225
Entertainment	97.604
Musical	337.497
Educational, for children and youth	40.271

Sports	28.637
Commercial	65.877
Others	12.295



TV STATIONS	2008
Informative, documentary, scientific-cultural	60.886
Fiction	37.100
Entertainment	15.079
Musical	26.238
Educational, for children and youth	14.705
Sports	10.149
Commercial	14.364
Others	6.175



CULTURE

Radio and television station: enterprise or unit within other enterprise that by means of transmitter, broadcasts public programme.



LABOUR MARKET

LABOUR MARKET

The **inactive** are all persons of 15 years of age or older who were not employed during the reference week and who during the four weeks (the reference and the three previous weeks) did not take any measures to look for employment, as well as persons who were not ready to start work in two subsequent weeks should they be offered employment.

Activity rate is calculated as the ratio of labour force and the working - age population.

WORKING AGE POPULATION BY ACTIVITY AND SEX , BiH 2008, thousands of persons

	BiH	FBiH	RS	BD
EMPLOYED				
Males	573	345	220	(8)
Females	317	182	131	(4)
Total	890	528	350	(12)
UNEMPLOYED				
Males	156	104	49	(3)
Females	116	72	41	(2)
Total	272	176	90	(6)
INACTIVE				
Males	549	347	189	12
Females	938	610	309	19
Total	1486	957	498	31

() the data are less certain if the coefficient of variance (CV) is less than 0.20 but equal to or more than 0.10 or expressed in percentages 10% CV 20%
Data source: Labour Force Survey 2008

EMPLOYED BY SECTIONS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY CLASSIFICATION*, BiH 2008, % volumes

BiH		RS	
Agriculture	20,6	Agriculture	31,3
Industry	32,5	Industry	27,5
Services	47,0	Services	41,2

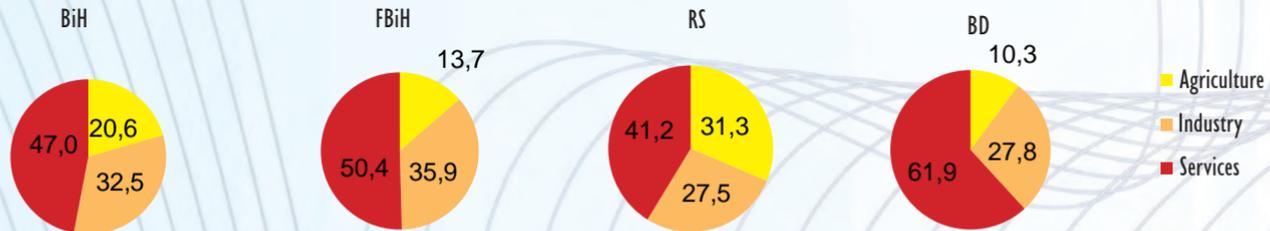
FBiH		BD	
Agriculture	13,7	Agriculture	((10,3))
Industry	35,9	Industry	(27,8)
Services	50,4	Services	61,9

* groups of sections of economic activities (NACE Rev 1.1): agriculture (A,B), industry (C,D,E,F), services (G,H,I,J,K,L,M,N,O,P,Q)

() the data are less certain if the coefficient of variance (CV) is less than 0.20 but equal to or more than 0.10 or expressed in percentages 10% CV 20%

(()) the data are uncertain if the coefficient of variance (CV) is less than 0.30 but equal to or more than 0.20 or expressed in percentages 20% CV 30%

Data source: Labour Force Survey 2008



LABOUR MARKET

The **unemployed** are persons of 15 years of age or older who:

- a) in the reference period did not engage in any activities for which they received a salary or fee;
- b) spent four weeks (the reference and three preceding weeks) actively looking for employment or found a job and were about to start work in near future;
- c) might start work during two weeks following the reference week should they be offered employment.

The **unemployment rate** is calculated as the ratio of unemployed persons and the labour force.

WORKING AGE POPULATION BY HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION ATTAINED AND SEX, BiH 2008, %

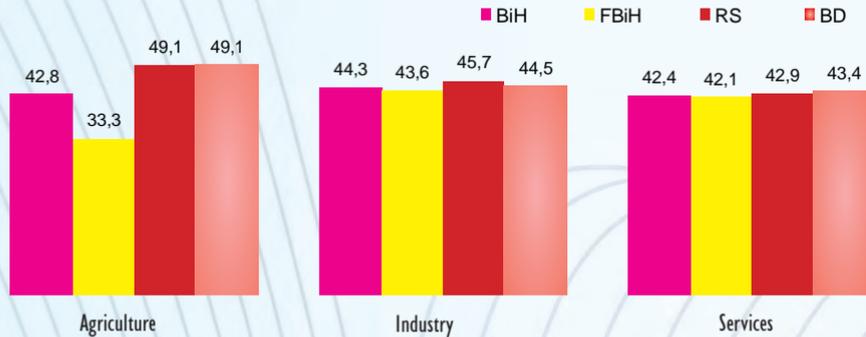
	BiH	FBiH	RS	BD
MALES				
Primary school and less	35,2	32,7	38,8	47,9
Secondary school	57,0	59,8	52,8	43,7
College, University, masters, doctoral degrees	7,8	7,4	8,4	(8,4)
Total (thousands)	1.278	796	457	24
FEMALES				
Primary school and less	57,8	57,5	58,2	62,1
Secondary school	36,5	36,4	36,8	32,8
College, University, masters, doctoral degrees	5,7	6,1	5,0	(5,2)
Total (thousands)	1.371	864	481	25
TOTAL				
Primary school and less	46,9	45,6	48,7	55,1
Secondary school	46,4	47,7	44,6	38,1
College, University, masters, doctoral degrees	6,7	6,7	6,7	(6,7)
Total (thousands)	2.649	1.661	938	49

() the data are less certain if the coefficient of variance (CV) is less than 0.20 but equal to or more than 0.10 or expressed in percentages 10% CV 20%
Data source: Labour Force Survey 2008

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED BY EACH EMPLOYED, BY SECTIONS, BiH 2008, %

	Agriculture	Industry	Services
BiH	42,8	44,3	42,4
FBiH	33,3	43,6	42,1
RS	49,1	45,7	42,9
BD	49,1	44,5	43,4

* (NACE Rev.1.1): Agriculture (A,B), Industry (C, D, E, F), Services (G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q)
Data source: Labour Force Survey 2008



LABOUR MARKET

The employed are persons of 15 years of age or older who, during the reference week:

- a) worked for at least one hour for a salary or fee, regardless of their formal status, or
- b) did not work, but had a job to return to.

The employment rate is calculated as the ratio of employed persons and the working-age population.

LABOUR MARKET

The employed segment is composed of:

a) employees (employed person who receive salary or fees for their work)

b) the self-employed (employers who manage a business subject and employ one or more employees, and persons who work for their own account and do not have employees)

c) unpaid family workers (household members working in the family business)

EMPLOYED BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, BiH 2008, % volumes

	BiH	FBiH	RS	BD
MALES				
Employees	72,5	77,3	64,9	73,6
Self-employed	24,9	21,0	30,9	(26,2)
Unpaid family workers	(2,6)	((1,7))	(4,2)	.
Total (thousands)	573	345	220	(8)
FEMALES				
Employees	72,5	79,2	62,6	88,5
Self-employed	17,0	16,1	18,6	((10,4))
Unpaid family workers	10,5	(4,7)	18,8	.
Total (thousands)	317	182	131	(4)
TOTAL (thousands)	890	528	350	(12)

() the data are less certain if the coefficient of variance (CV) is less than 0.20 but equal to or more than 0.10 or expressed in percentages 10% CV 20%

(()) the data are uncertain if the coefficient of variance (CV) is less than 0.30 but equal to or more than 0.20 or expressed in percentages 20% CV 30%

- no occurrence of event

Data source: Labour Force Survey 2008

LABOUR MARKET

Working age population includes all persons of 15 years of age or older, divided in two basic categories:

labour force (economically active) and economically inactive population.

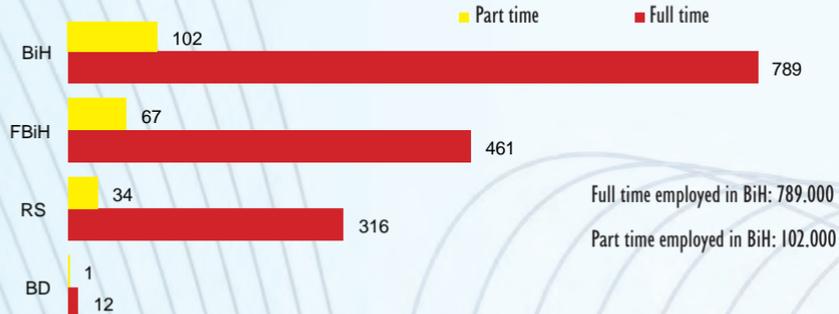
The Labour Force, or the active population, is composed of the employed and the unemployed persons.

Methodological principles behind the Labour Force Survey are based on the recommendations and definitions of the International Labour Organisation-ILO and the European Statistical Office-EUROSTAT.

EMPLOYED BY EMPLOYMENT CONTRACT, BiH 2008, thousands of persons

	full time	part time
BD	(12)	((1))
RS	316	(34)
FBiH	461	67
BiH	789	102

() the data are less certain if the coefficient of variance (CV) is less than 0.20 but equal to or more than 0.10 or expressed in percentages 10% CV 20%
 (()) the data are uncertain if the coefficient of variance (CV) is less than 0.30 but equal to or more than 0.20 or expressed in percentages 20% CV 30%
 Data source: Labour Force Survey 2008



ACTIVITY RATES * BY SEX, BiH

2008, % volumes

	BiH	FBiH	RS	BD
Males	67,7	66,3	70,7	61,4
Females	39,5	36,0	46,8	33,7
Total	53,5	50,8	58,9	47,7

*population aged 15-64

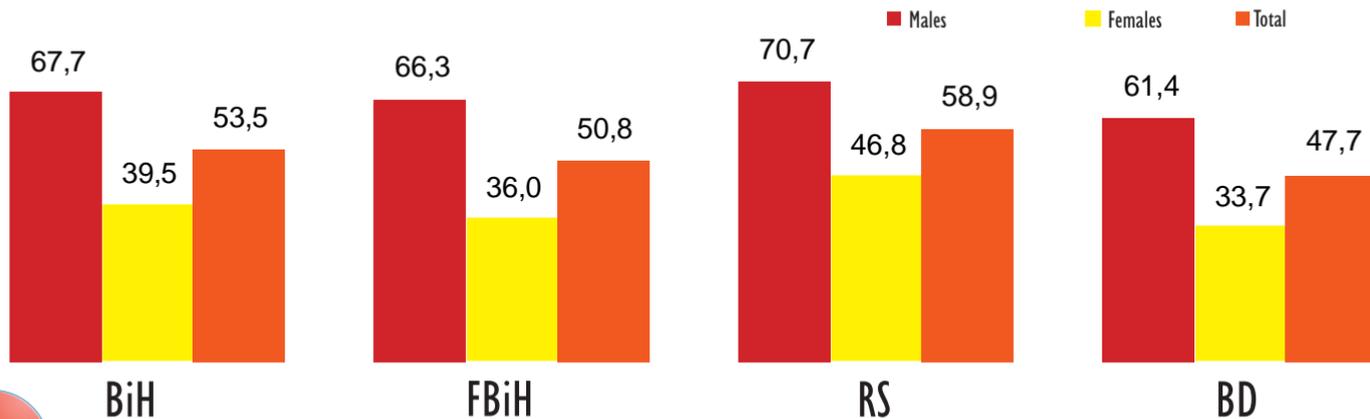
Data source: Labour Force Survey 2008

EMPLOYMENT RATES* BY SEX, BiH

2008, % volumes

	Males	Females	Total
Bosnia and Herzegovina	52,9	28,7	40,7

*population aged 15-64



LABOUR FORCE INDICATORS BY OF AGE GROUP AND SEX, BiH 2008, % volumes

	BiH	FBiH	RS	BD
EMPLOYMENT RATE				
MALES				
15-24	22,1	19,6	27,6	((18,0))
15-64	52,9	50,8	57,3	43,4
Total	44,9	43,3	48,0	34,9
FEMALES				
15-24	12,2	(11,4)	(13,9)	((12,1))
15-64	28,7	25,7	35,1	20,7
Total	23,1	21,1	27,2	15,6
Total	33,6	31,8	37,3	25,1
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE				
MALES				
15-24	44,8	50,6	32,8	(43,4)
15-64	21,9	23,4	19,0	29,3
Total	21,4	23,1	18,2	28,6

	BiH	FBiH	RS	BD
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE				
FEMALES				
15-24	52,3	54,1	48,6	(56,6)
15-64	27,4	28,7	25,0	38,7
Total	26,8	28,3	24,1	38,2
Total	23,4	25,0	20,5	31,9

() the data are less certain if the coefficient of variance (CV) is less than 0.20 but equal to or more than 0.10 or expressed in percentages 10% CV 20%

(()) the data are uncertain if the coefficient of variance (CV) is less than 0.30 but equal to or more than 0.20 or expressed in percentages 20% CV 30%

Data source: Labour Force Survey 2008



ECONOMY

ECONOMY

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by expenditure approach is defined as total domestic final consumption corrected by external trade balance with the rest of the world.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, BY EXPENDITURE APPROACH 2006-2008, thousands of KM at current prices

	2006	2007	2008
Households final consumption	18.064.293	19.930.780	22.369.662
Final consumptions of NPISH	177.058	205.864	256.490
General Government final consumption	4.187.921	4.697.252	5.570.941
Gross capital formation	4.563.854	6.763.782	7.818.164
Export of goods and services (Fob)	7.023.300	8.123.700	9.090.500
Import of goods and services (Fob)	12.650.300	15.012.800	17.172.100
GDP at market prices	21.366.126	24.708.577	27.933.657

VALUE ADDED AT BASIC PRICES BY BRANCH

2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, in %

	2005	2006	2007	2008
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing (A+B)	10,2	10,27	9,76	8,91
Strictly industrial activities (C+D+E)	20,5	20,15	20,42	20,99
Construction (E)	5,2	5,27	5,93	6,45
Services (G to O)	64,2	64,31	63,89	63,65
Value added	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00

GDP OF BiH, ENTITIES AND BRCKO DISTRICT

2005-2008, thousands KM, current prices

	2005	2006	2007	2008
Federation of BiH	10.915.623	12.241.438	13.861.003	15.631.949
Republika Srpska	5.762.962	6.543.726	7.350.985	8.489.287
Brcko District	448.861	467.322	548.233	581.262
Bosnia and Herzegovina	17.127.446	19.252.486	21.760.221	24.702.498

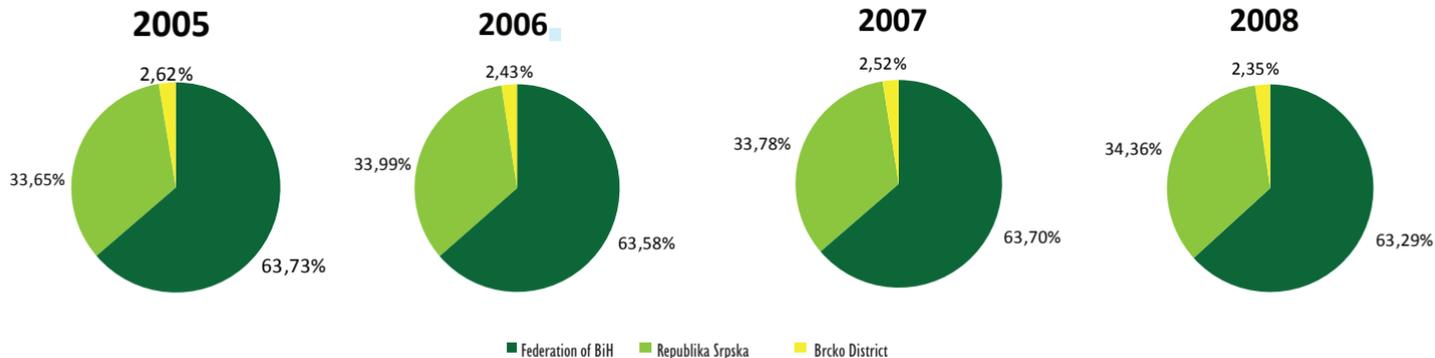
ECONOMY

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by production approach is final result of the productive activities of resident units. GDP at current prices is sum of the gross value added of all resident units at basic prices, plus taxes less subsidies on products and services.

Value added is difference between gross value production and intermediate consumption. At basic prices it excludes taxes on products and services but includes subsidies on products and services.

CONTRIBUTION TO THE GDP OF BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

in %



GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT PER CAPITA, KM

	2005	2006	2007	2008
Gross domestic product BiH, thousands KM	17.127.446	19.252.486	21.760.221	24.702.498
Population, mid year estimate, thousands	3.843	3.843	3.842	3.842
Gross domestic product per capita	4.457	5.010	5.664	6.430

GDP per capita is calculated by dividing the GDP by the total population.

Annual statement of Government Operations for BiH*

Description	Consolidated BiH	Budget BiH	Consolidated Entities		DB
			FBiH	RS	
Revenue	10.903,00	970,7	6.537,40	3.264,50	236,6
Expense	10.553,30	876,4	6.604,90	3.003,70	184,4
Transactions in nonfinancial assets	842,8	71,1	397,3	329,3	44,9
Transactions in financial assets	-493	33,1	-464,8	-68,5	7,2

* Data source: Central Bank of BiH

Annual Statement of Government Operations in BiH

		2002Q4	2004Q4	2006Q4	2008Q4
Public Creditor	International and Regional Organisations				
	European Investment Bank	43,1	141,2	234,6	246
	European Bank for Reconstruction and Development	99,2	114,7	115,8	217,2
	World Bank- IDA	1.321,30	1.334,20	1.459,00	1.497,70
	World Bank IBRD	1.009,20	757,4	691,5	614,3
	European Development Bank	21,4	11,1	12	29,3
	International Fund for Agriculture Development	38,9	37,7	47	51,4
	MMF	260,8	159,2	30,1	0
	EUROFIMA	30,7	29,4	22,2	23
	European Commission	39,1	58,6	78,2	78,2
	Others	0	1	7,4	7,4
	Governments and Governmental Agencies				
	Saudi Development Fund	48	43,3	29,8	27,1
	Paris Club	1.038,00	952,5	904,5	879,2
Japan	6,3	45	51,1	61,9	
Kuwait	52,5	51,8	35,2	36,9	
Others	18,9	32,1	94,6	188,8	
Private Creditor	London Club	261,9	261,9	251,4	230,4
Others	0	0	6	50,7	
Total		4.289,80	4.031,70	4.071,00	4.240,3

* Data source:
Central Bank of BiH



PRICES

PRICES

Consumer price index (CPI) measures changes of prices over time, of a basket of products which represent all products meant for the final consumption by household and purchasable in the market through monetary transactions.

In 2008 the basket comprised 626 elementary products and the prices were collected in 12 localities in BiH (5 towns in Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina, 6 towns in Republika Srpska, and in Brčko District).

In 2008 the CPI BiH annual average increased by 7,43% in total due to the expenditure increase of items food and non-alcoholic beverages, followed by transport and housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels.

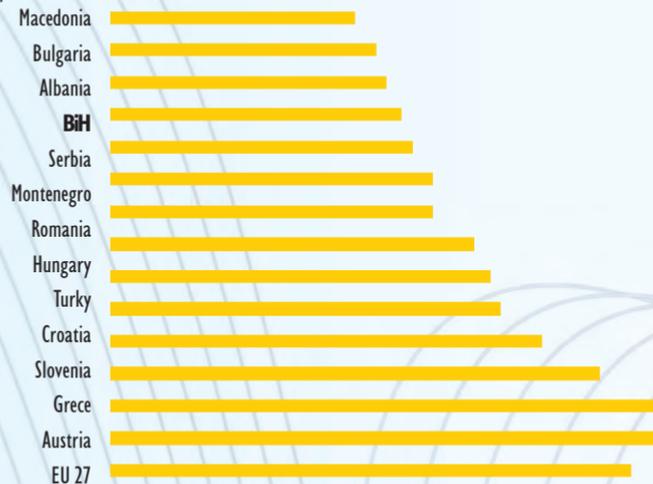
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY ITEM OF EXPENDITURE 2008, trend % changes (Ø 2007=100)

	BiH	FBiH	RS	BD
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	12,05	12,98	11,17	9,27
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	1,12	1,20	1,16	1,64
Clothing and footwear	-2,14	-2,35	-1,81	-4,68
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	8,55	8,42	8,25	9,14
Furnishing, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	2,21	2,55	1,95	1,38
Health	0,43	-1,02	1,47	2,53
Transport	11,19	9,97	12,46	8,88
Communication	4,43	3,78	4,87	3,02
Recreation and culture	4,04	4,91	3,13	2,60
Education	2,49	1,92	3,20	-2,81
Restaurants and hotels	7,08	9,12	4,43	6,02
Other goods and services	2,83	3,00	2,70	0,76
General index	7,43	7,67	7,15	5,80

COMPARATIVE PRICE LEVEL FOR THE WESTERN BALKANS

Consumers goods and services, 2008 (EU27=100)

EU 27	100	Romania	62
Italy	105	Montenegro	62
Austria	105	Serbia	58
Grece	94	Bosnia and Herzegovina	56
Slovenia	83	Albania	53
Croatia	75	Bulgaria	51
Turky	73	Macedonia	47
Hungary	70		



PRICES

Comparative price level (PLIs): these indices refer to the total value of the individual consumption expenditures by households, non-profit institutions serving households and general government.

PLIs provide a comparison of the countries' price level with respect to the EU average: if a price level index is higher than 100, the country concerned is relatively more expensive than the EU average and vice versa.



FOREIGN TRADE

FOREIGN TRADE

The subject of statistics on the trading of goods is the movement of goods across frontiers of BiH. Basically, all physically incoming and outgoing movable goods including electricity, are recorded and documented.

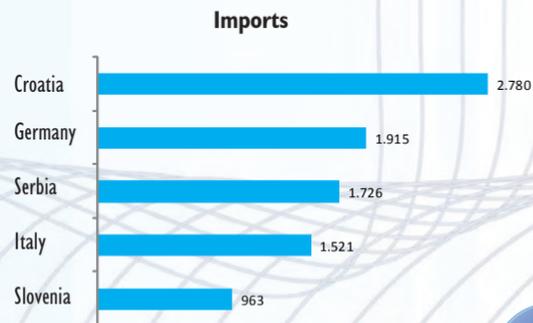
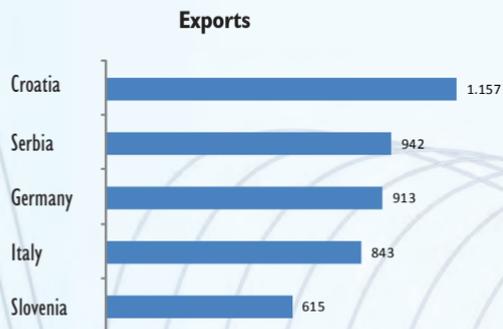
The source of data for statistics on trading of goods is the Indirect Taxation Authority of BiH.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY BRANCH 2006, 2007, 2008 thousands of KM

	2006		2007		2008	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Agriculture, hunt, forestry and fisheries (A + B)	101.600	488.761	92.929	597.631	99.925	739.245
Mining and quarrying	194.527	350.341	192.366	354.249	157.083	667.772
Food, beverages and tobacco (D15 + D16)	275.105	1.519.796	345.103	1.697.555	408.278	1.955.670
Textile and clothing (D17 + D18)	263.281	604.860	290.888	685.829	347.254	730.985
Leather and leather products	335.156	360.291	390.734	392.251	417.720	411.085
Wood and wood products (except furniture)	405.469	118.705	470.059	169.571	441.461	189.588
Paper and paper products, printing and publishing (D21 + D22)	95.813	326.555	114.553	364.946	145.194	401.780
Manufacture of coke, refined oil products and nuclear fuel	128.238	1.338.478	208.787	1.414.270	251.266	1.885.076
Chemical products	196.200	1.079.776	236.834	1.297.951	314.819	1.486.341
Rubber and plastics	75.101	397.375	108.224	494.279	126.694	563.051
Non-metal mineral products	73.735	383.220	102.029	497.542	107.665	505.124
Metals and metal products (D27 + D28)	1.588.393	1.309.144	1.790.144	1.846.992	1.968.112	1.973.462

	2006		2007		2008	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Machinery and mechanical equipment	244.382	932.298	335.415	1.322.031	419.622	1.581.037
Electric and precision instruments (D30 + D31 + D32 + D33)	129.205	830.880	161.471	1.028.256	202.960	1.286.680
Transportation means	413.831	990.205	433.309	1.204.065	443.893	1.382.944
Other products (included furniture)	388.587	217.594	434.017	299.342	490.159	320.004
Electricity, gas and water	252.027	107.660	225.468	189.142	365.449	167.928
Others (K+O+ not elsewhere classified)	3.646	32.846	4.254	42.340	4.138	44.744
Total	5.164.296	11.388.785	5.936.584	13.898.242	6.711.690	16.292.516

MAIN EXPORT/ IMPORT PARTNERS 2008, in millions KM





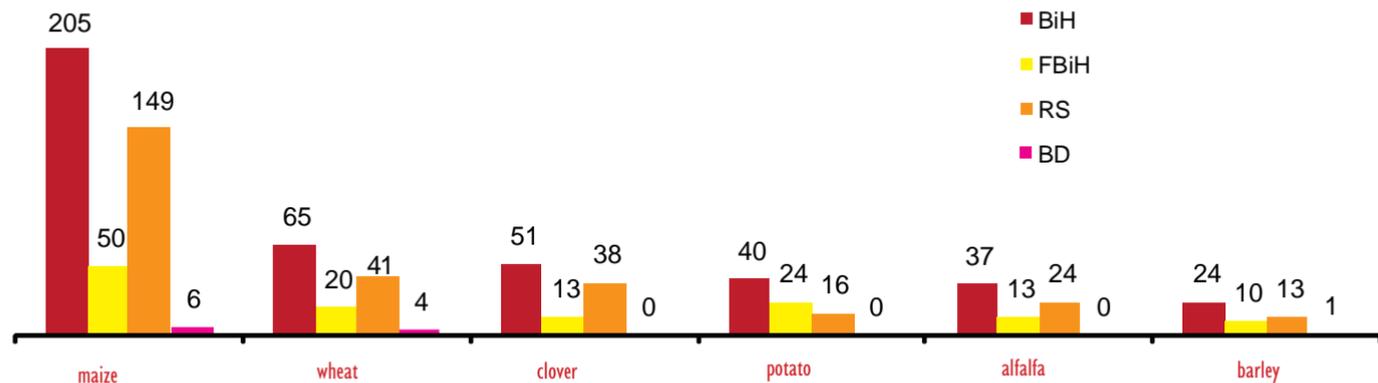
AGRICULTURE

CROP PRODUCTION

2008, thousands of hectares of harvested production

	maize	wheat	clover	potato	alfalfa	barley
BiH	205	65	51	40	37	24
FBiH	50	20	13	24	13	10
RS	149	41	38	16	24	13
BD	6	4	0	0	0	1

Data 0 is lower than 0,5 of measuring unit used.



HARVESTED PRODUCTION**2008, thousands of
tons and tons per hectar**

TONS	BiH	FBiH	RS	BD
Maize	976	232	744	28
Potatoes	424	237	187	4
Wheat	226	75	151	14
Clover	170	52	118	2
Lucerne	145	60	85	1
Cabbage and cale	86	54	32	0

TONS PER HECTAR

Maize	4,9	4,6	5,0	5,0
Potatoes	10,6	10,0	11,5	12,5
Wheat	3,7	3,8	3,6	3,9
Clover	3,4	4,1	3,1	4,5
Lucerne	3,9	4,6	3,5	4,5
Cabbage and cale	13,8	14,8	12,4	7,0

**LIVESTOCK BY MAIN
LIVESTOCK SPECIES****2008, thousands of livestock
and % volumes**

	BiH	FBiH	RS
Cattle	459	49,2	49,5
Bovines	1031	51,8	47,8
Swines	502	18,5	76,5
Horses	23	34,8	60,9
Rabbits	19	47,0	36,8
Beehives	334	55,7	43,7

AGRICULTURE

Agricultural area is land area ut lised for agricul-
tural production. Agricultural areas consist of: arable
land, pastures, fish/ponds, reedtracts and ponds.

Yield of crops is shown as granary yield of
standard humidity after deduction of all losses during
harvest, transport and threshing.



ENVIRONMENT AND ENERGY

ENVIRONMENT AND ENERGY

Water

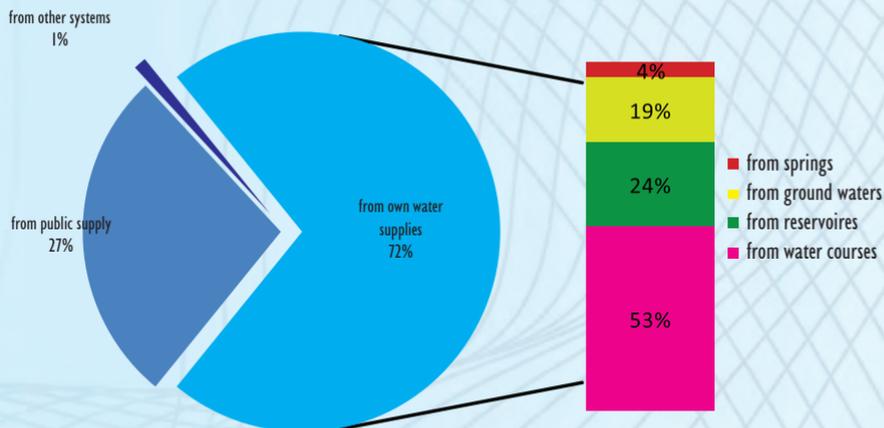
Water supply includes all amounts of water used for supplying of enterprises during the reporting year, irrespective of whether it was used for own purposes or sold to other users.

Water utilisation comprises water quantities used by an enterprise unit for its own purposes during the reporting period.

Water supply in industry and mining and quarrying, 2008

· 000 m³

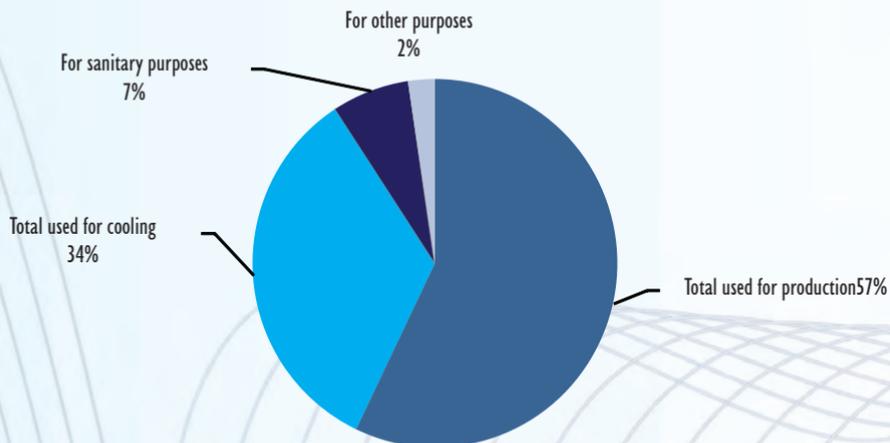
Total	From public water supply	From other systems	From own water supplies			
			from ground waters	from springs	from water courses	from reservoirs
63.163	17.141	655	8.423	1.935	24.046	10.963



Water utilization in industry and mining and quarrying, 2008

` 000 m³

Total	For technological process				For sanitary purposes	For other purposes
	For production		For cooling			
	total used	of that spent	total used	of that spent		
62.533	35.714	5.886	21.058	2.021	4.280	1.481



ENVIRONMENT AND ENERGY

Waste

Municipal waste is waste from households and any other waste which is in its characteristics or contents similar to waste from household and is produced in business entities.

Separately collected types of waste comprises collected amount of paper, cardboard, glass, text le and sim lar.

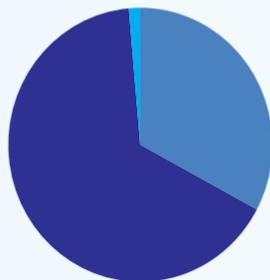
Other municipal waste comprises mixed municipal waste from markets, from cleaning streets, from sewage cleaning, bulky waste and similar.

Amount of waste collected by types, 2008

Type of waste	Amount (tone/year)	%
Separately collected waste types	94.209	7,9
Garden and park waste	33.179	2,8
Other municipal waste	1.046.718	88,6
Packaging waste	7.781	0,7
Total	1.181.887	100

GROSS PRODUCTION OF ELECTRICITY, BiH, 2008

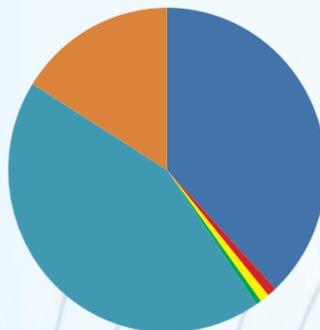
	GWh	%
Hydro power plants	4.867	32,8
Thermal power plants	9.753	65,8
Autoproducers	203	1,4
TOTAL	14.823	100



- Hydro power plants
- Thermal power plants
- Autoproducers

FINAL CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY, BiH, 2008

	GWh	%
Industry	3.800	38,1
Construction	94	0,9
Transport	94	0,9
Agriculture	53	0,5
Households	4.335	43,4
Other	1.608	16,1
TOTAL	9.984	100



- Industry
- Construction
- Transport
- Agriculture
- Households
- Other

ENVIRONMENT AND ENERGY

Energy

Gross electricity production is the sum of the electrical energy production by all the generating sets concerned measured at the output terminals of the main generators.

Final consumption of electricity is final energy consumption in industry, construction, transport, agriculture, households and other sectors.



INDUSTRY

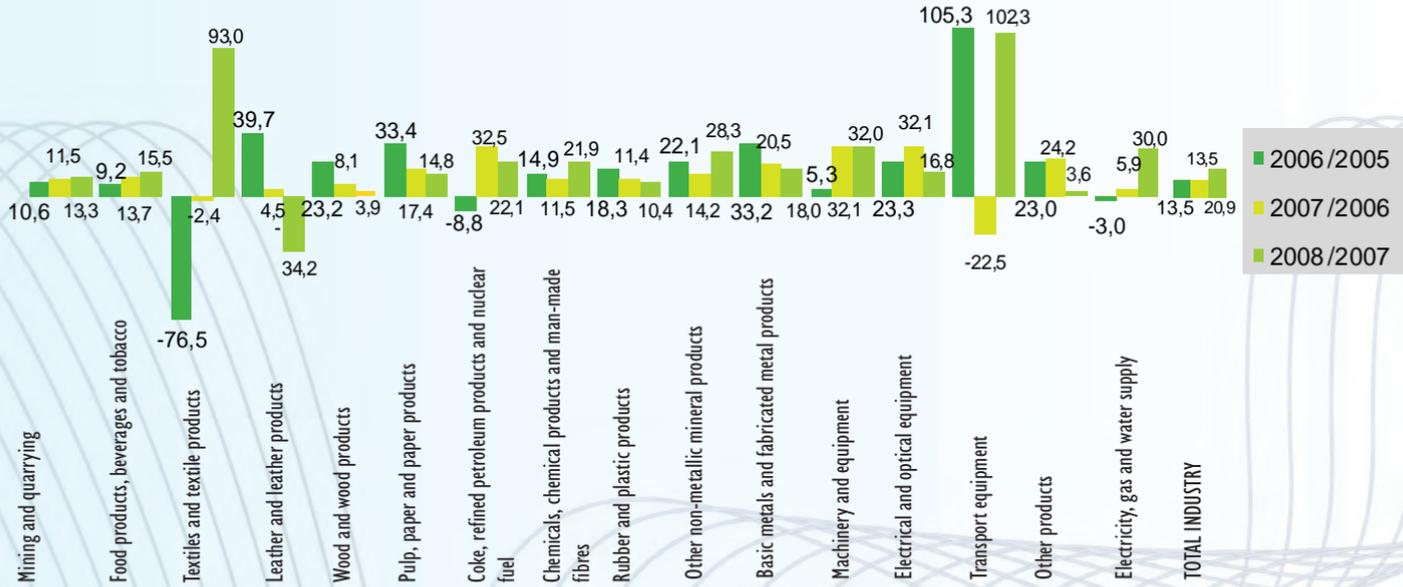
INDUSTRY

Annual industrial production in BiH shows results of enterprises classified in industry and those units of other enterprises performing industrial activities.

Data shown are related to sales value of the production on own account.

ANNUAL GROWTH RATES FOR INDUSTRY*

	2006/2005	2007/2006	2008/2007
Mining and quarrying	10,6	11,5	13,3
Food products, beverages and tobacco	9,2	13,7	15,5
Textiles and textile products	-76,5	-2,4	93,0
Leather and leather products	39,7	4,5	-34,2
Wood and wood products	23,2	8,1	3,9
Pulp, paper and paper products	33,4	17,4	14,8
Coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel	-8,8	32,5	22,1
Chemicals, chemical products and man-made fibres	14,9	11,5	21,9
Rubber and plastic products	18,3	11,4	10,4
Other non-metallic mineral products	22,1	14,2	28,3
Basic metals and fabricated metal products	33,2	20,5	18,0
Machinery and equipment	5,3	32,1	32,0
Electrical and optical equipment	23,3	32,1	16,8
Transport equipment	105,3	-22,5	102,3
Other products	23,0	24,2	3,6
Electricity, gas and water supply	-3,0	5,9	30,0
TOTAL INDUSTRY	13,5	13,5	20,9



INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION* IN BIH BY ACTIVITY SECTIONS 2005-2008, % share in total industry sales

	2005	2006	2007	2008
Mining and quarrying	7,6	7,4	7,3	6,8
Manufacturing	73,1	76,1	77,3	76,6
Electricity, gas and water supply	19,3	16,5	15,4	16,6

* it refers on industrial production on own account, excluding production based on contract





TOURISM

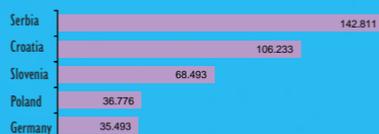
TOURISM

Accommodation establishments: include hotels, motels and private rooms.

Arrivals: number of guests spending at least one night in the accommodation establishments.

Presences: number of nights spent by guests in accommodation establishments.

Average length of stay: ratio of number of nights spent to number of guests arrived.



GUESTS OF ACCOMMODATION ESTABLISHMENTS 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008 in thousands

	2005	2006	2007	2008
DOMESTIC TOURISTS				
Arrivals	217	243	277	289
Presences	533	583	642	678
Average stay (days)	2,5	2,4	2,3	2,3
FOREIGN TOURISTS				
Arrivals	217	256	306	322
Presences	485	594	695	719
Average length of stay (days)	2,2	2,3	2,3	2,2

TOURIST NIGHTS BY COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE 2008

Serbia	142.811
Croatia	106.233
Slovenia	68.493
Poland	36.776
Germany	35.493

NIGHTS BY ACCOMMODATION ESTABLISHMENTS

DOMESTIC TOURISTS	%	Absolute values	FOREIGN TOURISTS	%	Absolute values
HOTELS	78,6	532.387	HOTELS	88,0	632.423
MOTELS	7,8	53.095	MOTELS	5,9	42.106
BOARDING HOUSES AND HOSTELS	5,9	39.712	BOARDING HOUSES AND HOSTELS	3,2	22.968
PRIVATE ROOMS	0,5	3.711	PRIVATE ROOMS	0,7	4.941
COMPANY VACATION FACILITIES AND OTHER	7,2	48.830	COMPANY VACATION FACILITIES AND OTHER	2,3	16.322
	100,0	677.735		100,0	718.760

