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BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA
IN FIGURES
2024



Bosnia and Herzegovina



Agency for Statistics of
Bosnia and Herzegovina

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA IN FIGURES 2024



Bosnia and Herzegovina



BHAS

Agency for Statistics of
Bosnia and Herzegovina

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You are obliged to state data source in your product or application during the permitted actions.

Obligation/measure: Increase of access and correct use of statistical data within the Action Plan of the Council of Ministers of BiH for the implementation of the Open Government Partnership initiative



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FOREWORD

We are glad to present you the 17th edition of the publication “Bosnia and Herzegovina in Figures”. Once again this year, it provides an overview of key statistical indicators on the population and society, economy and business, agriculture, forestry, transport, environment, energy, communications, research and development.

The publication is designed to provide users with clear and accessible insight into the most important statistical data. By combining illustrations, infographics, and thematic geographic maps, it enables easier understanding and visualisation. The content structure is aligned with the statistical areas presented on the website of the Agency for Statistics of Bosnia and Herzegovina, where additional data are also available.

In line with the changes introduced last year, the publication is now released in July, allowing for the inclusion of more up-to-date and complete data from the previous statistical year.

The redesign of the publication, implemented as part of the Council of Ministers of BiH Action Plan for the Open Government Partnership initiative, continues to contribute to the transparency and accessibility of statistical data to the wider public. Its preparation continues to follow recommendations and expert guidance developed through cooperation with Eurostat and other international partners.

We hope that this year’s edition will once again serve as a useful source of information for all users – from citizens and the media to professionals and decision-makers – and that it will contribute to a better understanding of social and economic trends in Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Enjoy the reading!

Vesna Ćužić, Director
Agency for Statistics of Bosnia and Herzegovina



BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

Form of government: **State**

Surface area (km²): **51.209,2**

Official languages: **Bosnian, Serbian, Croatian**

Alphabets: **Latin, Cyrillic**

Official currency: **Convertible mark (KM)**

Longest river: **Drina, 346 km**

Climate: **Moderate continental and mediterranean**

Administrative and territorial organisation of Bosnia and Herzegovina (BiH)

The Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina (FBiH), Republika Srpska (RS) i Brčko District BiH (BD BiH).

The Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina consists of 10 cantons, and the cantons consist of municipalities and cities. Republika Srpska consists of municipalities and cities. Brčko District of BiH is a separate administrative unit.

In BiH there are three National parks and two Nature parks. National parks are Sutjeska, Kozara and Una. Nature parks are Hutovo Blato and Blidinje.



Demography and social statistics

Population <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/14>

Education <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/15>

Labor market <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/13>

Crime and criminal justice <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/16>

Culture <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/36>

Social welfare <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/37>

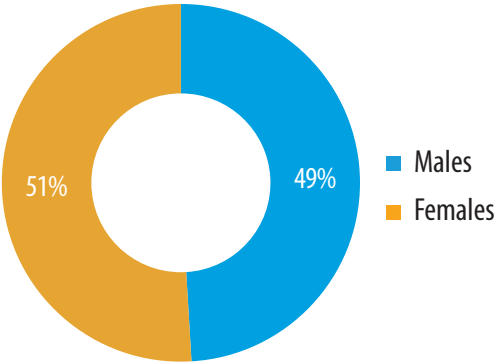
National health accounts <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/40>



More information on website

BIH POPULATION BY SEX, CENSUS 2013

Total	Males	Females
3 531 159	1 732 270	1 798 889



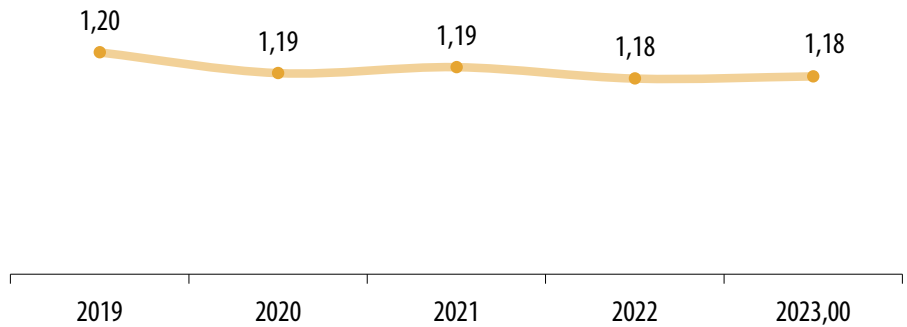
BiH POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS AND SEX, CENSUS 2013

	Total	0-14	15-64	65+
Total	3 531 159	543 719	2 485 444	501 996
M	1 732 270	278 976	1 244 150	209 144
F	1 798 889	264 743	1 241 294	292 852

NATURAL POPULATION CHANGE IN BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA
2019–2023

	Livebirths		Deaths		Natural change
	Total	Males	Total	Males	
2019	28 360	14 806	38 829	19 787	-10 469
2020	27 255	14 166	44 427	23 040	-17 172
2021	27 143	13 896	50 333	25 923	-23 190
2022	26 687	13 690	41 296	21 148	-14 609
2023	26 451	13 948	35 471	17 423	-9 020

Total fertility rate in BiH 2019–2023



STILLBIRTHS BY SEX AND STILLBIRTHS RATE IN BiH

Year	Total	Females	Males	Stillborn per 1000 liveborn
2019	82	42	40	2,9
2020	68	29	39	2,5
2021	85	47	38	3,1
2022	95	44	51	3,6
2023	74	41	33	2,8



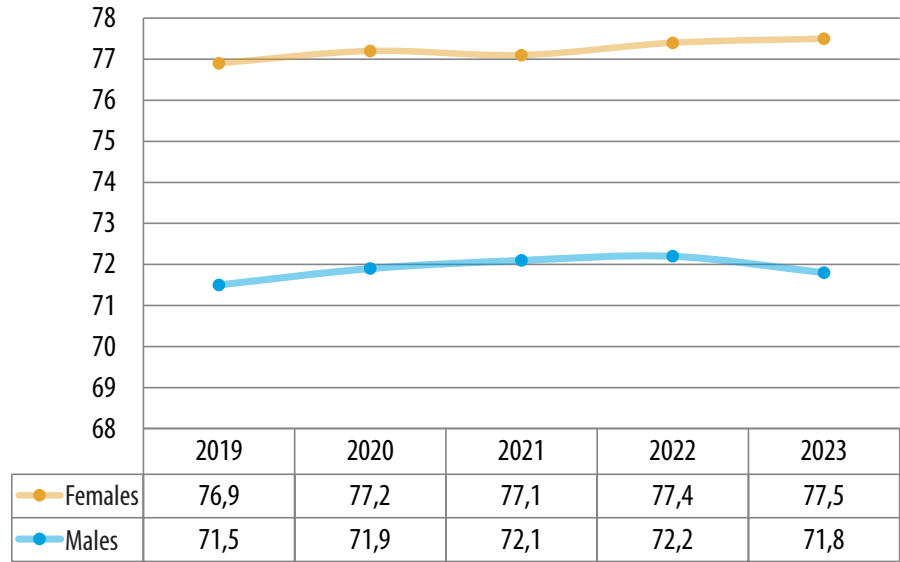
DEATHS BY AGE AND SEX IN 2023

	Total	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29
TOTAL	35 471	154	9	22	45	75	91
Females	17 423	68	4	11	14	16	20
Males	18 048	86	5	11	31	59	71

	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64
TOTAL	126	208	340	528	858	1 648	2 881
Females	31	66	126	171	289	525	992
Males	95	142	214	357	569	1 123	1 889

	65-69	70-74	75-79	80-84	85 and older	Unknown
TOTAL	4 113	5 025	4 903	6 264	8 180	1
Females	1 530	2 107	2 561	3 638	5 254	0
Males	2 583	2 918	2 342	2 626	2 926	1

Average age of deaths in BiH

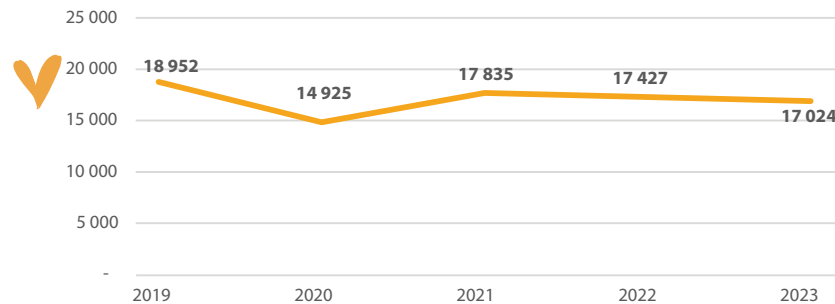


VIOLENT DEATHS BY TYPE AND SEX IN BiH, 2019-2023

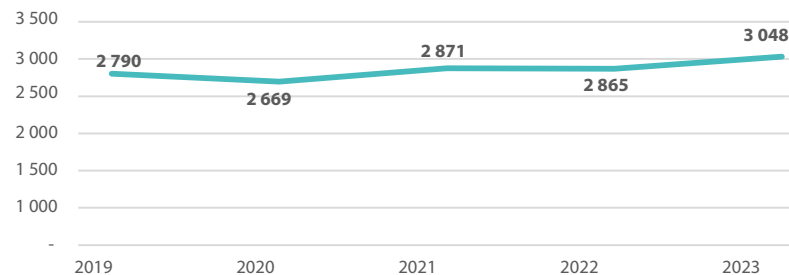
		Total	Accident	Suicide	Murder	Unknown
2019	TOTAL	912	447	344	37	84
	Females	213	98	81	14	20
	Males	699	349	263	23	64
2020	TOTAL	871	398	346	42	85
	Females	213	107	76	10	20
	Males	658	291	270	32	65
2021	TOTAL	929	446	375	31	77
	Females	216	100	93	9	14
	Males	713	346	282	22	63
2022	TOTAL	861	403	336	24	98
	Females	219	109	72	12	26
	Males	642	294	264	12	72
2023	TOTAL	845	416	316	24	89
	Females	206	108	71	8	19
	Males	639	308	245	16	70



Marriages in BiH, 2019-2023



Divorces in BiH, 2019-2023



MARRIAGES BY BRIDE'S AND GROOM'S AGE IN BiH, 2023

Age of bride									
TOTAL	Under 15	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-49	50 and more	Unknown
17 024	0	1 052	5 008	5 786	2 351	1 128	1 091	605	3

Age of groom									
TOTAL	Under 15	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-49	50 and more	Unknown
17 024	0	148	2 966	6 228	3 545	1 750	1 399	986	2

MARRIAGES BY PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS OF BRIDE AND GROOM IN BiH, 2023

Previous marital status of groom	Previous marital status of bride				
	Total	Single	Divorced	Widowed	Unknown
Total	17 024	14 998	165	1 860	1
Single	15 003	14 100	65	838	0
Divorced	174	49	34	90	1
Widowed	1 845	848	66	931	0
Unknown	2	1	0	1	0

Natural change is the difference (surplus or deficit) between the number of livebirths and the number of deaths in a given period.

Births and deaths: according to the legal regulations on registration, events of births and deaths are obligatory registreted in population registers.

A liveborn child is every child that breathes at birth or shows any other signs of life (beating of the heart, pulsation of the umbical cord, definite movements of voluntary muscles).

The total fertility rate (TFR) is the number of children that would be born alive to a woman during her childbearing years, if she were to pass through all her childbearing years conforming to the age-specific fertility rates of a given year.

Stillborn is considered a child delivered, or extracted from its mother displaying no signs of life, that is if it did not breath or display any other signs of life, and was carried longer than 22 weeks (approximately 6 months) with more than 500 g birthweight.

A deceased person is any live-born person who has experienced a permanent cessation of all vital functions, which began at birth, without the possibility of reviving. Stillbirths are not included here.

Infant death is considered the death of a child under one year of age.

Violent death is any death that was not caused by natural circumstances (illness, old age), but is a violent death caused by injury or poisoning; death that is determined to have occurred as a result of an accident, suicide or murder, i.e. a death caused by wounding due to war activities.

Marriage and divorces: data on marriages are taken from the registration offices, and data on divorces from the municipal courts.

Marriage is considered a legally regulated union life of a woman and a man concluded in accordance with the provisions of family law.

Divorce is considered the dissolution of marriage by judgement of a court.

PRE-SCHOOL EDUCATION

School year	Number of institutions	Number of children				Children not enrolled because of the filled capacity
		Total		Out of which, children with special needs		
		All	Females	All	Females	
2019/2020	390	30 587	14 730	514	178	4 316
2020/2021	399	27 698	13 221	388	142	6 660
2021/2022	427	33 200	15 941	334	103	8 955
2022/2023	465	46 096	21 809	448	140	6 804
2023/2024	493	46 902	22 339	606	171	6 513

* Starting from the 2022/2023 school year, the data also includes children who attended the program in the year prior to starting school.

School year	Employees			
	Total		Teachers	
	All	Females	All	Females
2019/2020	4 406	4 120	2 384	2 353
2020/2021	4 593	4 303	2 519	2 492
2021/2022	5 156	4 813	2 889	2 841
2022/2023	5 595	5 301	3 213	3 178
2023/2024	5 958	5 555	3 475	3 367

PRIMARY EDUCATION

School year	Number of classes			Pupils		
	Total	Noncombined	Combined	All	Females	I-V grade
2019/2020	14 886	13 001	1 885	274 034	133 242	152 333
2020/2021	14 848	12 976	1 872	268 059	130 519	147 690
2021/2022	14 841	13 036	1 805	264 802	128 455	143 873
2022/2023	14 786	12 993	1 793	260 337	126 708	141 518
2023/2024	14 877	13 183	1 694	256 343	124 642	138 948

TEACHERS IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS

School year	Teachers		Full-time			
	Total	Females	On permanent basis		On temporary basis	
			All	Females	All	Females
2019/2020	24 361	17 813	15 095	11 828	2 244	1 858
2020/2021	24 548	18 018	15 260	12 010	2 228	1 808
2021/2022	24 601	18 157	15 294	12 123	2 249	1 833
2022/2023	24 080	17 767	14 995	11 929	2 128	1 716
2023/2024	24 343	18 166	15 221	12 229	2 054	1 679

* Number of teachers given by full-time equivalent matches to real number of physical persons.

VI-IX grade	Pupils			
	Enrolled in the first grade		Repeaters	
	All	Females	All	Females
121 701	29 228	14 208	439	122
120 369	28 549	13 999	74	36
120 929	28 013	13 649	391	138
118 819	28 253	13 624	469	147
117 395	27 815	13 442	424	135

Part-time				FTE— Full-time equivalent employment*
On permanent basis		On temporary basis		
All	Females	All	Females	
3 871	2 079	3 151	2 048	19 558,2
3 904	2 130	3 156	2 070	19 627,2
3 752	2 012	3 306	2 189	20 106,2
3 934	2 152	3 023	1 970	20 331,2
3 969	2 217	3 099	2 041	20 402,7

SECONDARY EDUCATION

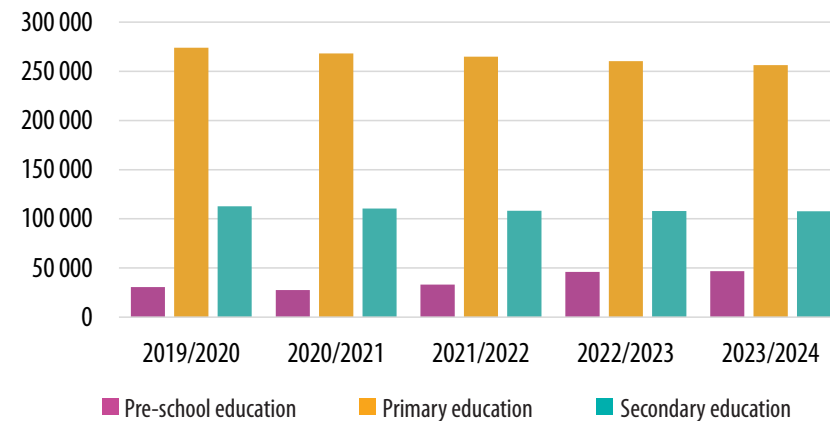
School year	Number of classes	Pupils			
		All	Females	Repeaters	
				All	Females
2019/2020	5 565	112 796	56 468	665	172
2020/2021	5 618	110 404	55 336	164	23
2021/2022	5 546	108 257	54 341	417	96
2022/2023	5 640	107 936	54 482	401	110
2023/2024	5 614	107 740	54 303	419	112

TEACHERS IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS

School year	Teachers		Full-time			
	All	Females	On permanent basis		On temporary basis	
			All	Females	All	Females
2019/2020	12 716	7 828	7 128	4 327	1 161	741
2020/2021	12 735	7 921	7 052	4 338	1 249	791
2021/2022	12 840	7 983	7 065	4 372	1 266	763
2022/2023	13 068	8 242	7 138	4 432	1 418	908
2023/2024	12 728	8 026	6 812	4 272	1 363	844

* Number of teachers given by full-time equivalent matches to real number of physical persons.

Children/pupils in educational institutions



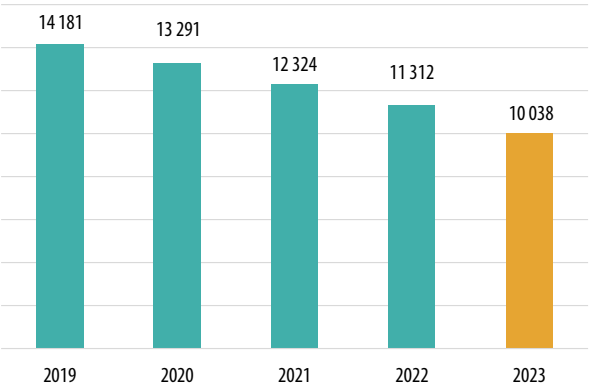
Part-time				FTE— Full-time equivalent employment*
On permanent basis		On temporary basis		
All	Females	All	Females	
1 973	1 170	2 454	1 590	9 551,
2 000	1 208	2 434	1 584	9 435,
1 986	1 187	2 523	1 661	9 499,
1 969	1 217	2 543	1 685	9 927,
2 032	1 263	2 521	1 647	10 160,

ENROLLED STUDENTS IN BIH

Academic year	Total enrolled students*		Enrolled students - old program, I cycle by Bologna program	
	All	Females	All	Females
2019/2020	82 909	48 875	60 283	34 252
2020/2021	82 744	49 218	59 082	33 736
2021/2022	79 148	47 670	56 383	32 428
2022/2023	76 962	46 642	54 605	31 530
2023/2024	75 016	45 271	52 795	30 210

*Grad students excluded.

Graduates in higher education in BiH, 2019-2023



Enrolled students - integrated I and II cycles		Enrolled students - II cycles		Enrolled students - III cycles	
All	Females	All	Females	All	Females
9 155	6 452	12 449	7 641	1 022	530
9 262	6 633	13 192	8 247	1 208	602
9 178	6 749	12 290	7 810	1 297	683
9 459	6 989	11 635	7 449	1 263	674
9 355	6 947	11 553	7 406	1 313	708



Pre-school education is an activity that includes education, care and protection of children aged six months to the beginning of primary school and it is practiced in public and private pre-school institutions.

In the education statistics, **the school** is considered as a group of pupils/students organized into one school unit who follow the teaching of a particular type and level, according to a unique plan and at a particular location.

The class is a group of pupils/students who are trained during a school year by one teacher or more teachers successively, at the same time in the same room.

Grade is a level of education in which pupils/students acquire a certain amount of knowledge according to the curriculum of a particular type of school in a certain interval of time, but the longest one in a school year.

Higher education institutions are colleges and universities.

College refers to a higher education institution, that implements at least one study program in one area of education.

University refers to a higher education institution that implements at least five different study programs from at least three fields of education.

Enrolled student is any person enrolled in a higher education institution.

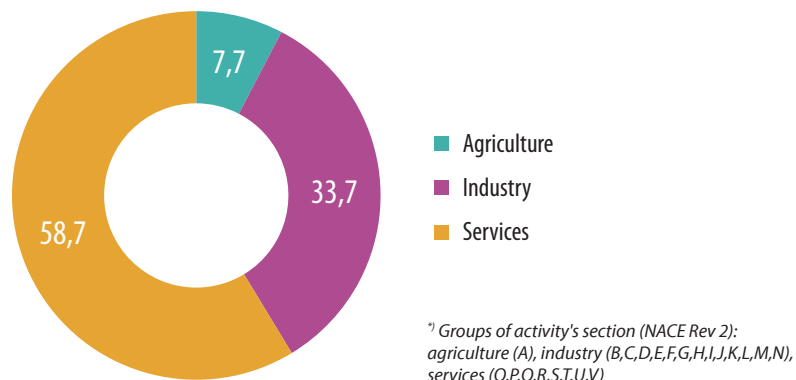
Graduate student is a person who receives a bachelor's degree from a college, faculty or art academy.

**WORKING AGE POPULATION BY ACTIVITY AND SEX IN BIH, 2024
(in thousands)***

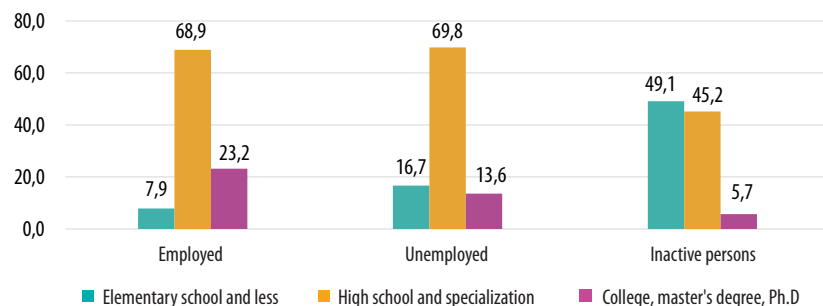
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Working age population	Labour Force			Inactive persons
		Total	Employed	Unemployed	
	2023				
Total					
TOTAL	2 876	1 413	1 235	179	1 463
15 - 24	360	85	60	26	275
25 - 49	1 175	933	816	117	242
50 - 64	722	376	340	36	346
65+	619	19	18	((1))	600
Male					
TOTAL	1 404	856	770	86	548
15 - 24	185	57	41	16	128
25 - 49	601	553	502	51	48
50 - 64	352	233	213	19	120
65+	266	13	13	•	252
Female					
TOTAL	1 472	557	465	92	915
15 - 24	175	28	18	10	147
25 - 49	574	380	314	66	195
50 - 64	370	144	127	16	226
65+	353	6	(6)	•	347

¹ () Data is less certain - coefficient of variation (CV) 10% ≤ CV < 20%
(/) data is unreliable – coefficient of variation (CV) 20% ≤ CV < 30%
• The data is extremely uncertain - coefficient of variation (CV) CV ≥ 30%

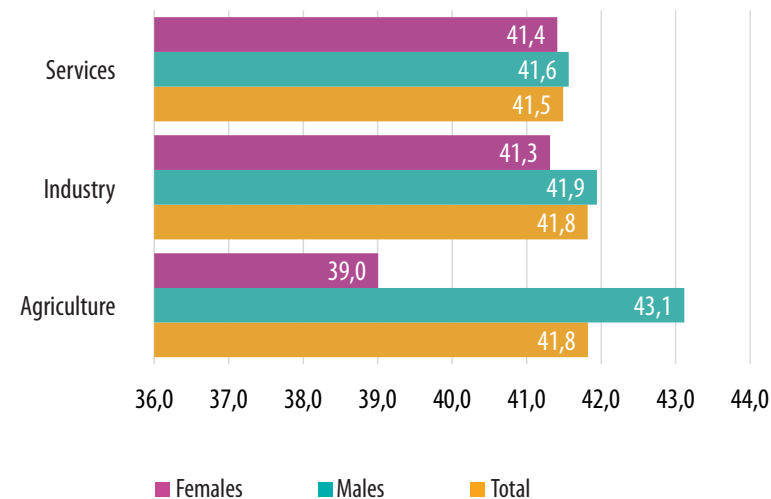
Employed by sections of economic activity classification in BiH, 2024 (%)^{*)}



Working age population by highest completed education in BiH, 2024 (%)

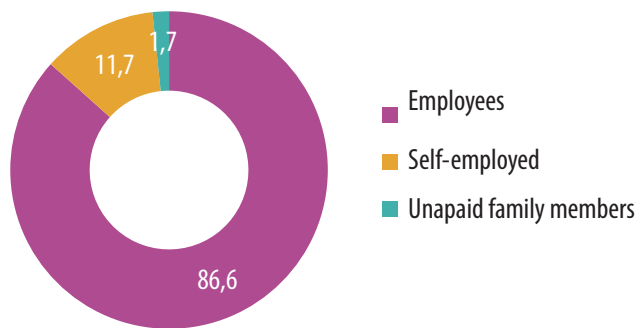
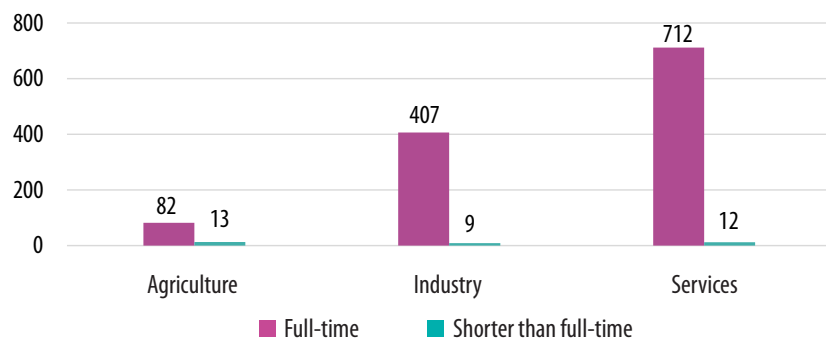


Average usual working hours per week at the main job by sections of economic activity and gender in BiH, 2024 (%)^{*)}



^{*)} Groups of activity's section (NACE Rev 2): agriculture (A), industry (B,C,D,E,F,G,H,I,J,K,L,M,N), services (O,P,Q,R,S,T,U,V)

Employed persons by employment status in BiH, 2024 (%)

Employees on full-time and shorter than full time in BiH by sections of economic activity, 2024 (in thousands)^{*)}

^{*)} Groups of activity's section (NACE Rev 2): agriculture (A), industry (B,C,D,E,F,G,H,I,J,K,L,M,N), services (O,P,Q,R,S,T,U,V)

Activity rate by sex in BiH, 2024 (%)



Working age population includes all persons of 15 years of age or older, divided in two basic categories: labour force (economically active) and economically inactive population.

The Labour Force or the active population is composed of the employed and the unemployed persons.

The inactive are persons aged 15 to 89 who are not classified as employed or unemployed.

The employed persons are defined as persons aged 15-89 (years of age at the end of reference week) who belonged to one of the following categories during the reference week:

a) persons who have worked for a salary/profit for at least one hour during the reference week; including the contributing family workers;

b) persons with a job or business who temporarily did not work during the reference week, but are linked to their job, whereby the following groups are linked to the job:

- persons not working due to vacation or holiday, working hours regulations, sick leave, maternity leave,
- persons participating in a training and education related to the job,
- persons on a paternal leave who receive and/or are entitled to a work-related income or compensation and whose paternal leave should last three months or less,
- seasonal workers outside the season who continued to regularly perform tasks and duties related to work or business, excluding the fulfilment of legal or administrative obligations,
- persons who temporarily do not work due to other reasons if the expected duration of absence is three months or less, and

c) persons who produce agricultural products that are mostly intended for sale or exchange.

The unemployed persons are defined as persons aged 15-74 who:

- were not employed during the reference week, i.e. did not perform any type of paid work,
- were currently available for paid work, i.e. they were available for paid work within two weeks after the reference week as employees of self-employed persons,
- are actively looking for a job, i.e. they were undertaking job search activities during the four weeks preceding the reference week or found a job where they will start working no later than three months after the reference week.

The contingent of employed persons consists of:

- a) employed persons (persons in employment who receive salary or wages for their work);
- b) self-employed persons (employers managing a business entity and employing one or more employees, as well as persons working on their own account without employing others);
- c) unpaid contributing household members (working in family businesses).

Activity rate is calculated as the ratio of labour force and the working age population.

The employment rate is calculated as the ratio of employed persons and the working age population.

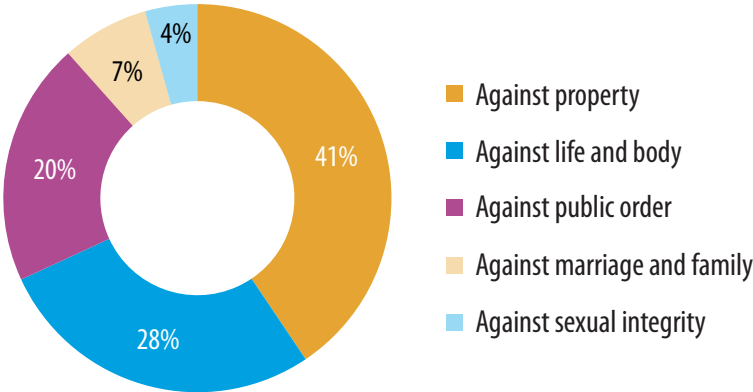
The unemployment rate is calculated as the ratio of unemployed persons and the labour force.

JUVENILE PERPETRATORS OF CRIMINAL OFFENCES
REPORTED, ACCUSED AND CONVICTED, 2024

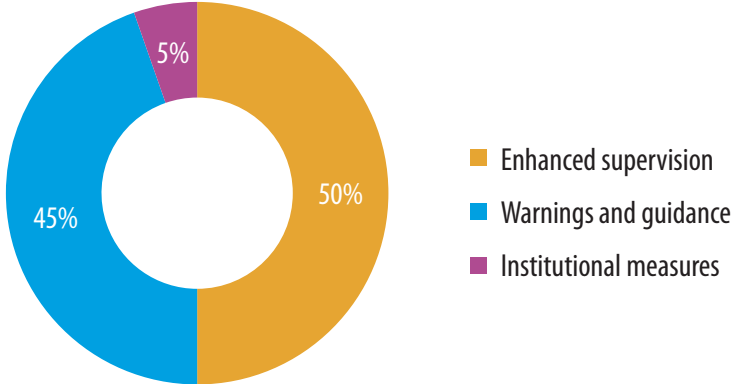
Reported		Accused		Convicted	
Total	Females	Total	Females	Total	Females
323	28	76	8	56	9



Accused juveniles by group of criminal offenses, 2024 (%)



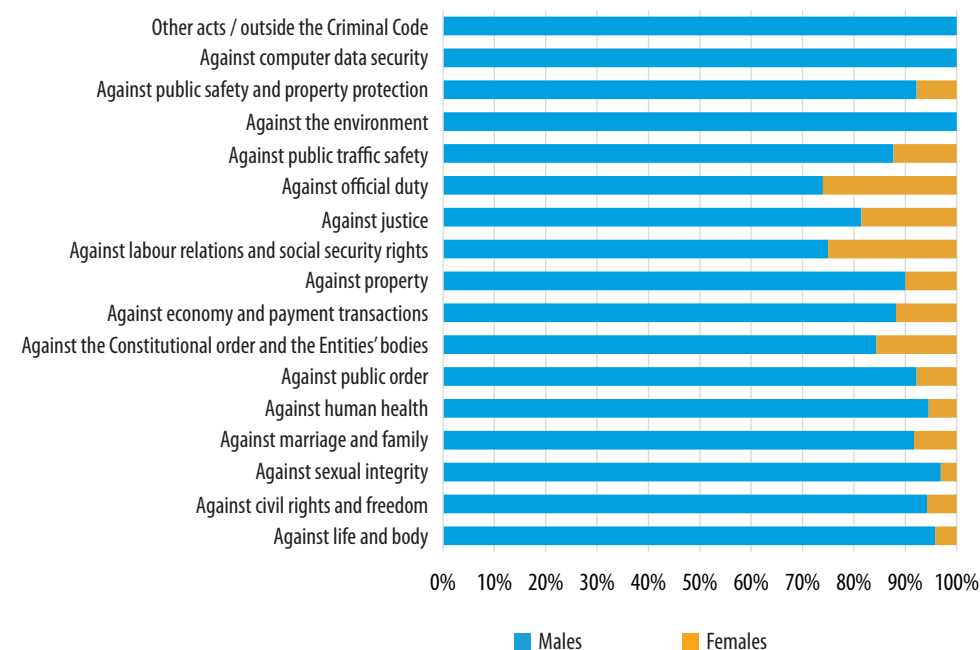
Convicted juveniles by imposed criminal sanctions, 2024 (%)



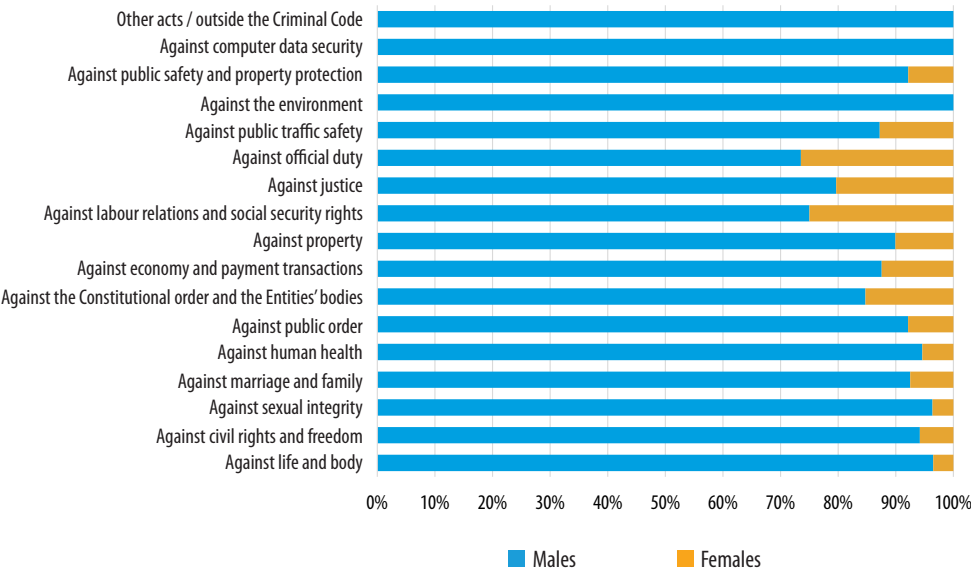
ADULT PERPETRATORS OF CRIMINAL OFFENCES - REPORTED, ACCUSED AND CONVICTED OFFENCES BY GROUPS OF CRIMINAL, 2024

Groups of criminal offence	Reported	Accused	Convicted
TOTAL	17 461	7 629	7 089
Against life and body	1 251	676	630
Against civil rights and freedom	1 161	397	360
Against sexual integrity	160	97	83
Against marriage and family	1 951	809	760
Against human health	1 942	1 411	1 376
Terrorism	1	0	0
Against public order	1 279	781	738
Against the Constitutional order and the Entities' bodies	125	64	59
Against economy and payment transactions	680	254	225
Against property	5 060	1 951	1 786
Against labour relations and social security rights	26	4	4
Against justice	433	70	59
Against official duty	1 808	215	170
Against public traffic safety	885	553	532
Against the environment	307	202	175
Against public safety and property protection	259	128	115
Against computer data security	79	8	8
Other acts / outside the Criminal Code	54	9	9

Accused adults by groups of criminal offenses and sex, 2024



Convicted adults by groups of criminal offenses and sex, 2024



Juvenile perpetrators of criminal offences are persons who were over 14 years of age, and under 18 years of age at the time of committing criminal offence against whom the criminal complaint procedure has not been initiated (rejected complaint), the preparatory procedure has been suspended, or a proposal for the imposition of sanctions has been submitted. The criminal proceedings before the council have been legally concluded by a decision suspending the proceedings before the council or imposing sanctions.

Adult perpetrators of criminal offences are persons who were over 18 years of age at the time of committing criminal offence and against whom the criminal complaint procedure has been completed.

Reported person is a juvenile perpetrator of criminal offence against whom the report on the committed criminal offence has been completed by a decision by which the preparatory procedure has not been initiated; the preparatory procedure has been suspended or a proposal for the imposition of a criminal sanction has been submitted.

Accused person is a juvenile perpetrator of criminal offence against whom a decision was made suspending the proceedings against the juvenile, imposing an educational measure, imposing a security measure in addition to the educational measure, or imposing a criminal sanction.

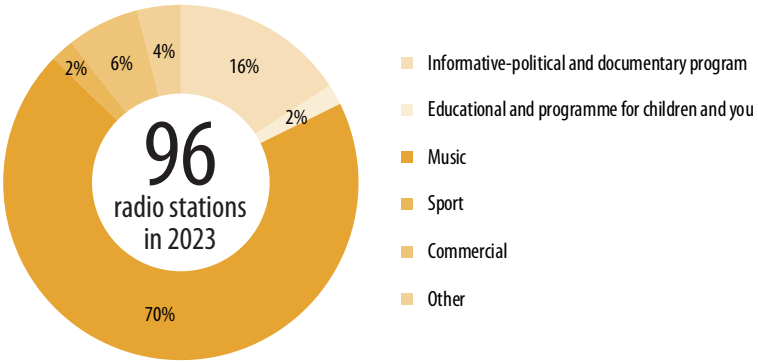
Convicted person is a juvenile perpetrator of criminal offence against whom a criminal sanction has been imposed (educational measure or juvenile prison).

CULTURE AND ART IN 2023

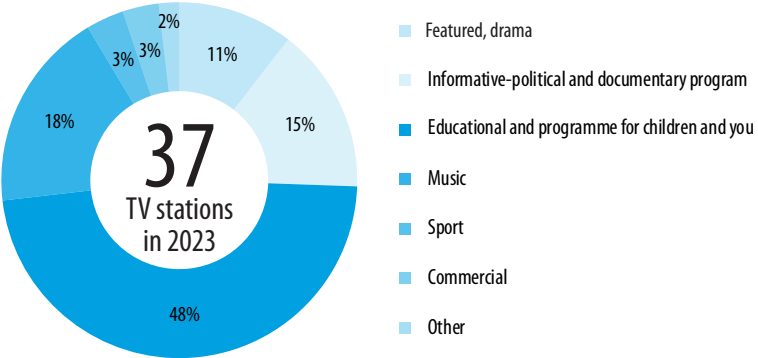
GALLERIES	
Galleries	18
Permanent display	46
Multy-day exhibition	84
MUSEUMS	
Number of museums	26
Number of collections	273
Number of artefacts	2 956 381
FESTIVALS	
Number of festivals	79
Number of participants	8 165
Number of visitors	314 191
THEATRES	
Number of theatres	35
Number of theatrical performances	2 688
Number of visitors	402 336
CINEMAS	
Cinemas	35
Cinema halls	103
1-hall cinemas	43
2 to 7-halls cinemas	44
Visitors	438 232
Feature films shown	
Movies	1 744
Projections	51 830

Broadcasted radio and TV programs by type of program, 2023 (%)

RADIO STATIONS



TV STATIONS



A gallery is a space where works of art are exhibited. By the term work of art, we mean works of fine art. Galleries usually exhibit paintings, but also sculptures, photographs, illustrations, installations and works of applied art.

A festival is an event that takes place over several days on one or more stages/venues with many additional contents. According to its character, it can be musical, cinematic, literary, artistic, etc.

A professional theatre that has multiple permanent stages (especially set-aside, as well as a small stage) where a professional ensemble gives theatrical performances will fill out a separate form for each set-aside. If several types of works (drama, opera and ballet) are performed on one stage, that stage should be considered as one theatre.

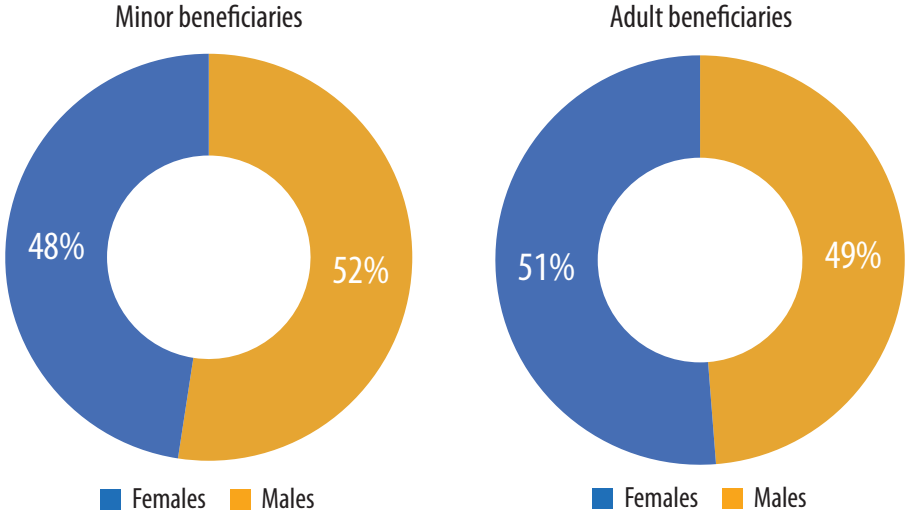
A cinema is a hall or an open space equipped with devices for public screening of films. Cinemas can work as independent entities or as part of film screening companies, cultural and educational institutions, schools and other institutions.

A feature film is any film that can serve as the basic program of one projection, i.e. at least 60 minutes long.

Each **TV and radio station** is a reporting unit that is registered to produce and broadcast its own, co-produced, purchased, re-transmitted and exchanged programs.

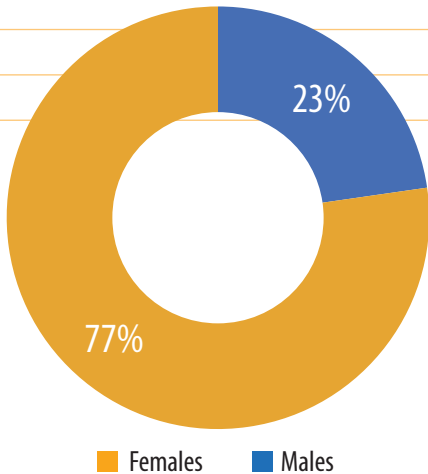
BENEFICIARIES OF SOCIAL PROTECTION IN BIH, 2023

Minor beneficiaries			Adult beneficiaries		
Total	Females	Males	Total	Females	Males
107 256	56 227	51 029	393 513	191 874	201 639



EMPLOYEES IN THE SOCIAL PROTECTION CENTRES IN BIH, 2023

Total	1 791
Males	407
Females	1 384
Social workers	597
Pedagogues	89
Psychologists	130
Special education therapists	37
Health care staff	21
Legal professionals	298
Administrative personnel	383
Other	236



MINOR BENEFICIARIES OF SOCIAL PROTECTION BY CATEGORIES, 2023

Threatened by the family situation	43 292
People with physical and mental disabilities	14 907
With behavioral and personality disorders	1 269
Individuals with socially unacceptable behavior	4 822
Mentally ill persons	377
People in different social needs	36 227
No specific category (other)	6 362

ADULT BENEFICIARIES OF SOCIAL PROTECTION BY CATEGORIES, 2023

Subsidized costs beneficiaries	6 210
People with physical and mental disabilities	46 684
With behavioral and personality disorders	3 607
People with socially unacceptable behavior	9 197
Mentally ill persons	8 327
People who do not have enough income to support themselves	160 597
People with different social needs	128 100
No specific category (other)	30 791

FORMS AND SERVICES OF SOCIAL PROTECTION IN BIH, 2023

MINOR BENEFICIARIES	
TOTAL	48 236
Guardianship and adoption	1 528
Placement in institutions	1 085
Educational and protective measures to minors	687
Assistance in vocational training	42
Money help	5 531
Health care at the expense of the municipality or center	1 194
Help to resolve conflict situations	8 814
Services of social and other professional work	26 246
Help for food, heating, clothing and footwear	3 071
Other forms of protection and services	38

ADULT BENEFICIARIES	
TOTAL	362 847
Guardianship	7 439
Placement in institutions	2 294
Assistance in vocational training	680
Money help	83 562
Health care at the expense of the municipality or center	15 838
Reconciliation of spouses	3 480
Help to resolve conflict situations	17 961
Services of social and other professional work	217 523
Help for food, heating, clothing and footwear	12 808
Other forms of protection and services	1 262

INSTITUTIONS FOR CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS WITHOUT PARENTAL CARE IN BIH, BY SEX AND AGE, U 2023

	Total	Age of residents					
		0-2	3-6	7-10	11-14	15-17	18 and older
TOTAL	953	70	144	190	208	214	127
Male	469	37	68	108	119	75	62
Female	484	33	76	82	89	139	65

SOCIAL WELFARE INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTALLY AND PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED CHILDREN, ADOLESCENTS AND ADULTS, BY SEX AND AGE, 2023

	Total	Age of residents							
		0-2	3-6	7-10	11-14	15-17	18-21	22-35	35 and older
TOTAL	2 512	5	227	237	264	246	186	354	993
Male	1 519	1	175	158	172	147	111	194	561
Female	993	4	52	79	92	99	75	160	432

FORMALLY-BASED CHILD CARE, BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS, 2023

	Total	By age				
		0-2	3-5	6-10	11-14	15-18
Custody of minors						
TOTAL	1 343	72	154	325	445	347
Male	705	46	77	173	233	176
Female	638	26	77	152	212	171
Adopted children						
TOTAL	35	15	11	8	0	1
Male	20	9	5	5	0	1
Female	15	6	6	3	0	0
Children in foster families						
TOTAL	485	32	52	130	138	133
Male	268	20	32	60	79	77
Female	217	12	20	70	59	56

A beneficiary of social protection is any person who used certain forms and measures of social protection and social work services one or more times during the reporting year. Users are classified into two basic age groups - minors and adult users.

Form, measure or service implies every case of implemented protection on the basis of laws and regulations in this area by the centre for social work or the social protection service. Data on forms, measures and services refer to the number of implemented or used forms, measures and services in the reporting period, not to the number of people.

Homes for children and youth without parental care provide temporary or permanent care, nutrition, health care, upbringing, education and permanent training for children and youth who need this form of protection.

Guardianship is a form of protection for minors without parental care and adults who are not capable, or who are unable to take care of themselves, their rights, interests and obligations.

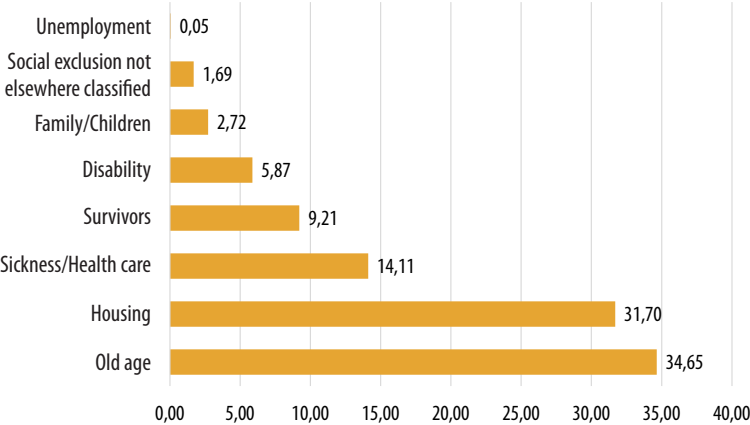
Adoption implies cases of legal adoption. It is a special form of family-legal protection of children without parents or adequate parental care, which establishes a parental or kinship relationship. Only minors can be adopted. Adoption can be complete or incomplete.

Children in foster families or placement in another family is a form of social protection that implies placing the user in a family that provides them with basic life needs, housing, nutrition, upbringing and helps in exercising their rights and fulfilling their obligations.

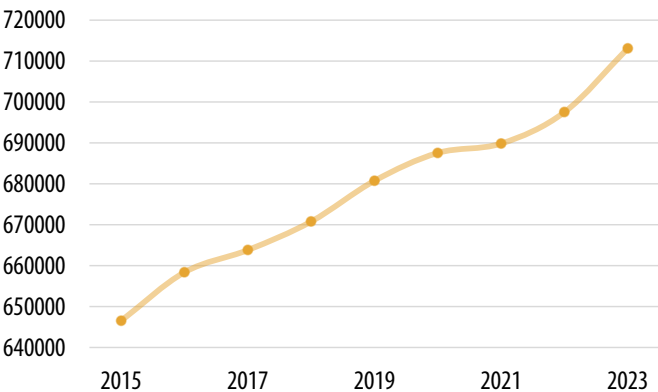
SHARE OF SOCIAL PROTECTION SCHEMES IN TOTAL SOCIAL PROTECTION BENEFITS EXPENDITURE IN 2023 (%)

Social protection schemes	%
Unemployment	1,7
Health insurance	30,1
Pension fund	48,3
Employer scheme	2,6
Social and child welfare	10,8
Protection of war veterans	6,5

Share of ESSPROS functions in total social benefits expenditure in 2023 (%)



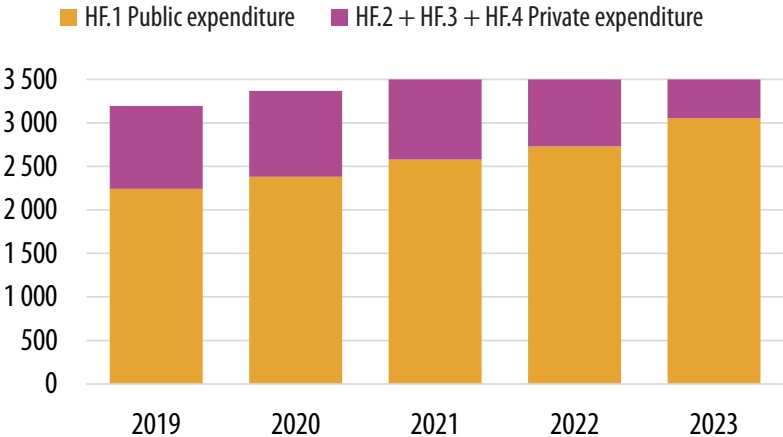
Pension beneficiaries in the period from 2015 to 2023



PUBLIC AND PRIVATE HEALTH CONSUMPTION IN BIH
2016–2023

Financing sources	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
HF.1 Public expenditure	1 957	1 975	2 088	2 244	2 383	2 580	2 732	3 054
HF.2 + HF.3 + HF.4 Private expenditure	803	827	883	950	987	1 161	1 245	1 400

(Mill.)



Public healthcare spending includes government schemes and compulsory contributory health insurance schemes (HF.1), as well as voluntary health insurance schemes (other than direct household out-of-pocket payments) (HF.2).

Voluntary health insurance schemes (other than household out-of-pocket payments) (HF.2) includes all domestic schemes of healthcare financing based on upfront payment in which access to healthcare services is at the discretion of private actors (although this "discretion" can often be and still is subject to government oversight and regulations).

Household out-of-pocket payment (HF.3) means a direct payment for healthcare goods and services made by the user at the time of the purchase of goods or the use of the services. Out-of-pocket payments (OOP) show the direct burden of healthcare expenses borne by households at the time of service use.

Ancillary health care services (HF.4) include clinical laboratory services, diagnostic imaging services, patient transport and ambulance services, and other ancillary services, while medical supplies for outpatients are divided into two categories: drugs and other consumables, and medical devices and aids.



Economic statistics

More information on website

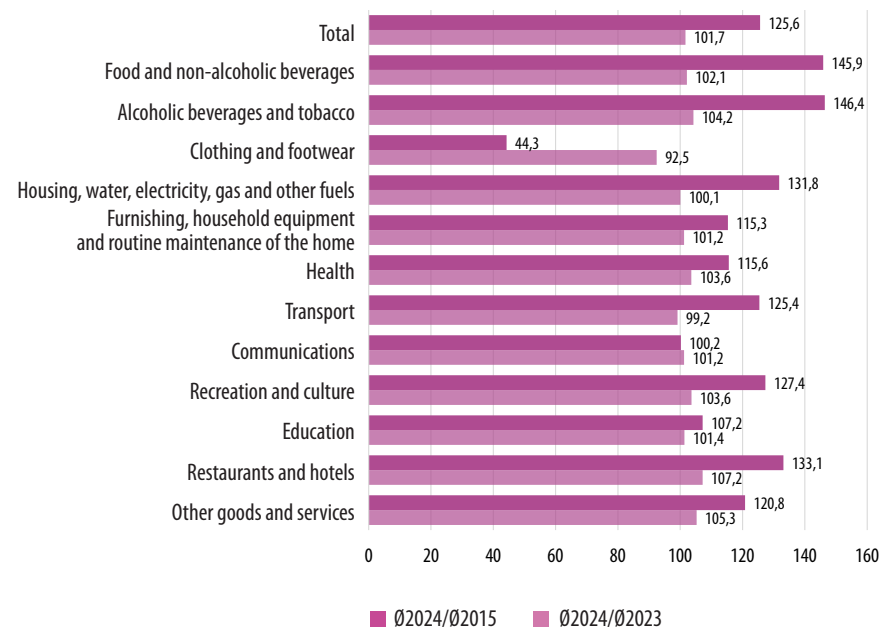
Prices <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/10>

International trade <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/11>

National accounts <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/12>

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX IN BIH BY COICOP GROUPS IN 2024 ($\emptyset 2015=100$)

Comparative CPI indices by section in 2024



Consumer price index in BiH by COICOP groups – Ponder 2024

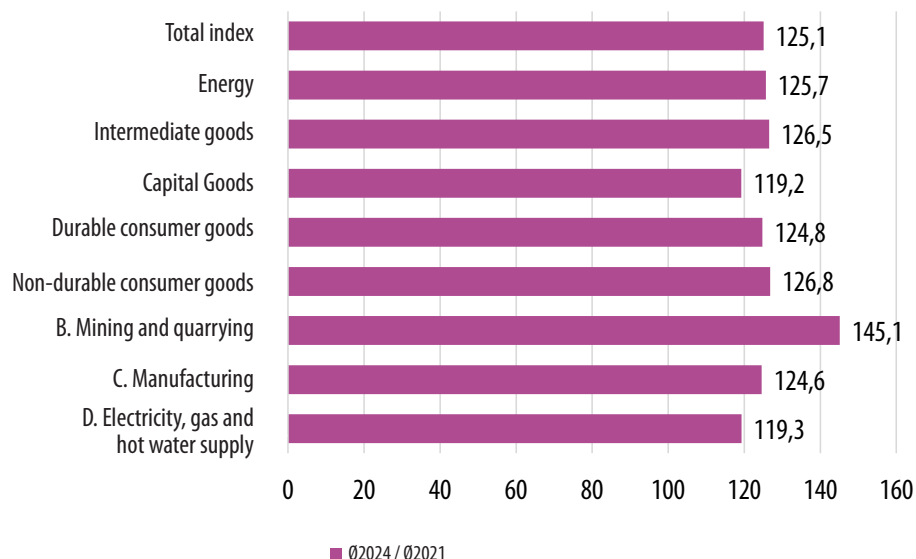
		Ponder
0	Total	1000000
1	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	368748
2	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	43605
3	Clothing and footwear	25078
4	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	147395
5	Furnishing, household equipment and routine maintenance of the home	52787
6	Health	45401
7	Transport	130298
8	Communications	46213
9	Recreation and culture	23693
10	Education	5874
11	Restaurants and hotels	33284
12	Other goods and services	77624

Consumer Price Index allows to measure the consumer price inflation that is the rate of change of the consumer prices of goods and services purchased by the households through monetary transactions in the economic territory of Bosnia and Herzegovina for products that directly satisfy consumers needs. Consumer Price Index represents a measure of inflation in state. It serves as a guarantee the value of recurrent payments in escalator clauses for contractual relationships, it enables a comparison of inflation in country with inflation in other countries as well as a comparison of price movements within particular country and regions, it can also serve as a base for deflating national accounts data and other purposes.

CPI is calculated on the basis of the representative list of products that was consisted of 610 different items in year 2024. Each month over 21 000 prices are being collected in accordance with defined sample of outlets on 12 geographical locations (5 towns in Federation of B&H, 6 towns in Republika Srpska and in District Brčko).

In comparison to the year 2023, average price level in the year 2024 was higher by 1,7% due to the average price increase in divisions of Food and non-alcoholic beverages by 2,1%, Alcoholic beverages and tobacco by 4,2%, Housing, water, gas and other fuels by 0,1%, Furniture and maintenance by 1,2%, Health by 3,6%, Communication by 1,2%, Recreation and culture by 3,6%, Education by 1,4%, Restaurants and hotels by 7,2% and Other goods and services 5,3%. In the same period, the price decrease was recorded in the divisions of Clothing and Footwear by 7,5% and Transport by 0,8%.

Industrial producer price indices in BiH, 2024 (Ø2015=100)



Producer Price Index is a short-term statistical indicator that represents the measurement of change of prices of industrial products produced and sold by enterprises on domestic and non-domestic market. This statistical indicator serves as the measure of inflation. It can also serve as the indicator of economical performances escalator in long-term contracts deflator for output values intermediate consumption and capital consumption in National Accounts and as a important tool in creating monetary and fiscal politics.

Producer price index in Bosnia and Herzegovina is calculated based on the representative list of products and it's producers making a sample of cca. 900 producers. Each month 4255 prices are collected directly from producers through the unique questionnaire. From January 1th 2024, indices are published based on the 2021 average.

In the year 2024 as compared to the base average in the year 2021, producer prices of industrial products for total industry recorded a price increase by 25,1%. The average price increase of the main industrial groups in the total market was recorded in Energy by 25,7%, Intermediate products by 26,5%, Capital products by 19,2%, Consumer durables by 24,8% and Consumer non-durables by 26,8%. Observed according to the divisions of economic activity, an average increase in prices was recorded in division B. Mining and quarrying by 45,1%, C. Manufacturing by 24,6% and D. Electricity, gas, steam and hot water supply by 19,3%.

EXPORT AND IMPORT BY BRANCHES
2022–2024, in thousands KM

	2022		2023		2024	
	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries (A)	283 641	1 158 700	255 584	1 026 977	252 796	1 058 666
Mining and quarrying (B)	240 396	1 195 859	264 065	853 553	333 004	601 673
Food, beverages and tobacco (C10+C11+C12)	979 853	3 360 126	970 240	3 650 795	1 048 203	4 045 928
Textile and clothing (C13+C14)	825 228	1 606 697	890 184	1 623 958	847 259	1 641 406
Leather and leather products (C15)	892 548	642 229	855 055	605 378	718 874	568 043
Wood and wood products (except furniture) (C16)	1 023 172	418 967	836 464	391 914	802 523	376 611
Paper and paper products, printing and publishing (C17+C18)	463 502	632 316	377 371	560 474	392 749	592 063
Manufacture of coke, refined oil products and nuclear fuel (C19)	574 003	3 237 464	377 108	2 659 238	216 167	2 629 746
Chemical products (C20+C21)	1 214 730	2 924 924	1 182 888	2 849 982	1 216 823	3 072 524
Rubber and plastics (C22)	820 452	1 332 587	799 678	1 304 448	789 174	1 362 901
Non-metal mineral products (C23)	314 081	671 085	332 126	662 708	325 247	713 234

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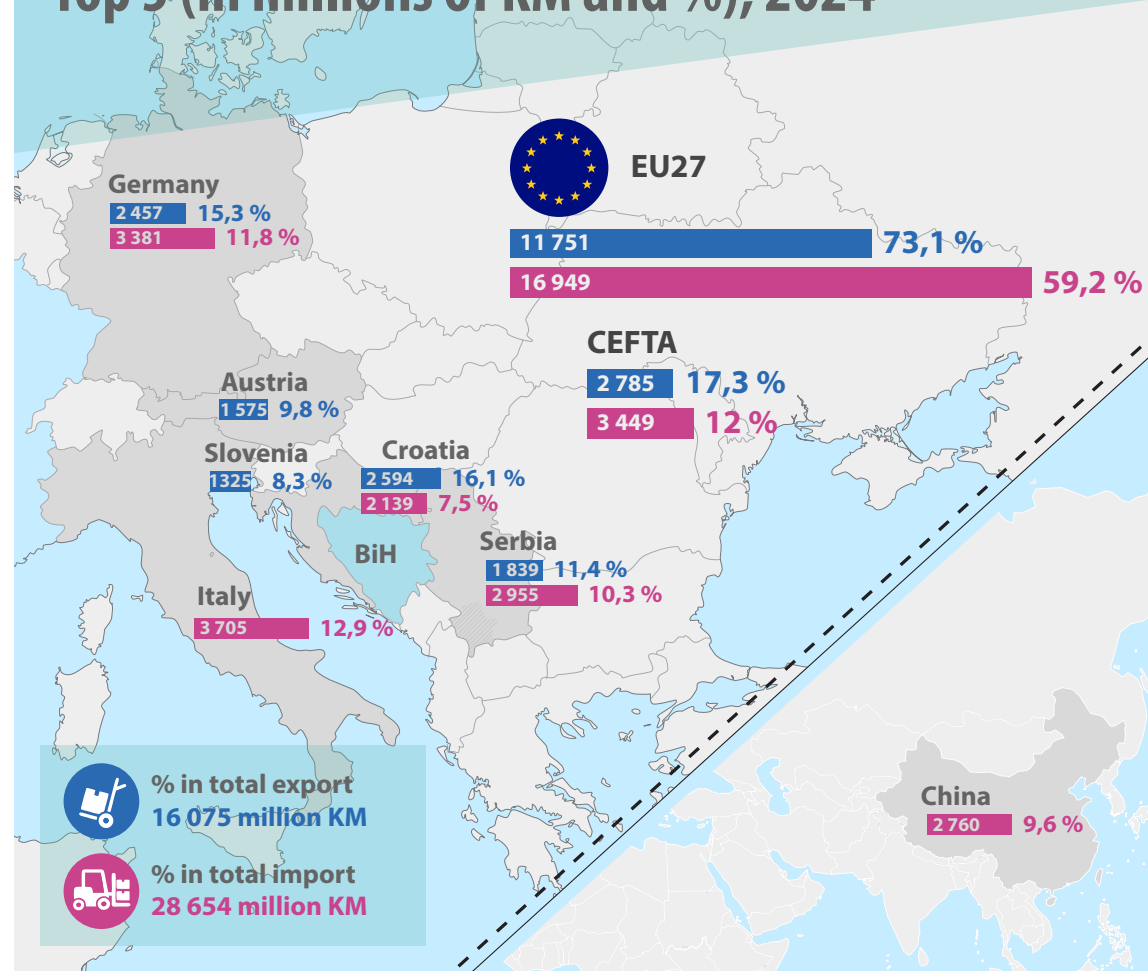
	2022		2023		2024	
	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import
Metals and metal products (C24+C25)	4 312 179	4 680 789	3 389 897	3 824 694	3 236 666	3 788 913
Electronic, optical and electric products and equipment (C26+C27)	1 308 450	2 169 809	1 420 615	2 474 018	1 496 980	2 485 922
Machinery and equipment (C28)	1 068 930	1 883 399	1 228 592	2 233 142	1 184 505	2 255 433
Means of transport (C29+C30)	595 178	1 511 031	703 684	2 012 080	794 326	2 254 024
Furniture (C31)	1 153 554	260 524	1 076 658	277 069	966 542	303 856
Other manufacturing (C32)	207 697	434 654	193 124	436 001	248 533	478 822
Electricity, gas and water (D)	1 074 654	393 530	1 055 724	215 891	669 778	312 612
Waste (E)	549 031	45 284	433 323	38 484	477 446	48 272
Others (J+M+R)	72 459	76 473	57 343	66 762	57 256	63 837
Total	17 973 740	28 636 447	16 699 723	27 767 566	16 074 851	28 654 486

EXPORT/IMPORT OF TOP FIVE PRODUCTS, 2024

Flow	Description	Value, thousands of KM
Export	Electrical energy	669 778
Export	Wires and cables	382 881
Export	Structures of iron or steel	339 863
Export	Seat parts	287 960
Export	Leather footwear	240 465
Import	Diesel fuel	1 872 795
Import	Medicaments for retail sale	534 163
Import	Used personal motor cars	489 255
Import	Wire of refined copper	449 156
Import	Coking coal	340 491

Main export and import partners

Top 5 (in millions of KM and %), 2024



Statistical data on BiH's trade with foreign countries are produced in accordance with the system of special trade (extended definition), as recommended by Eurostat. The system of special trade (extended definition) includes industrial free zones, areas for internal processing of goods and the area of free movement of goods. Goods from abroad that are received in customs warehouses are not recorded, unless they subsequently go into free circulation in the receiving country (or are placed in the customs procedure of internal processing or processing under customs control). Similarly, goods leaving the customs warehouses and leaving the country are not recorded as exports.

Statistics on the Trading of Goods cover all transactions that include physical movement of goods across the Customs border of BiH. The source of data for Statistics on the Trading of Goods is the Indirect Taxation Authority.

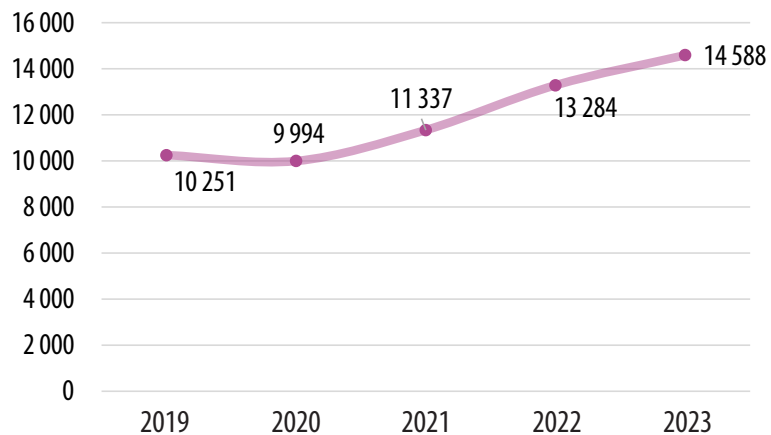
GROSS VALUE ADDED AT BASIC PRICES BY SECTIONS IN BIH

Sections of activity (NACE Rev. 2)	Gross value added, thousands KM		Structure %	
	2022	2023	2022	2023
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (A)	2 201 635	2 322 897	5,75	5,52
Industrial activities (B+C+D+E)	9 273 559	9 562 869	24,20	22,73
Construction (F)	1 977 307	2 279 139	5,16	5,42
Trade, transportation and communication, catering trades (G+H+I+J)	11 266 890	12 450 261	29,41	29,59
Financial intermediation, real estate activities and support service activities (K+L+M+N)	5 321 776	6 100 867	13,89	14,50
Service activities (O+P+Q+R+S)	8 273 879	9 359 804	21,59	22,25
Gross value added	38 315 046	42 075 837	100,00	100,00

GDP PER CAPITA IN BIH, 2019–2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Gross domestic product BiH, mil. KM	35 785	34 727	39 145	45 618	49 920
Population, mid year estimate, thousands	3 491	3 475	3 453	3 434	3 422
Gross domestic product per capita, KM	10 251	9 994	11 337	13 284	14 588

GDP per capita. KM



GENERATION OF INCOME ACCOUNT IN 2023, in thousands KM

Sections of activity (NACE Rev. 2)	Gross value added	Compensation of employees	Net other taxes on production	Gross operating surplus/mixed income
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (A)	2 322 897	453 002	-77 815	1 947 710
Industrial activities (B+C+D+E)	9 562 869	5 487 110	55 743	4 020 016
Construction (F)	2 279 139	996 099	13 538	1 269 502
Trade, transportation and communication, catering trades (G+H+I+J)	12 450 261	6 298 269	69 343	6 082 649
Financial intermediation, real estate activities and support service activities (K+L+M+N)	6 100 867	2 169 506	35 114	3 896 247
Service activities (O+P+Q+R+S)	9 359 804	8 055 899	57 122	1 246 782
Gross value added	42 075 837	23 459 885	153 045	18 462 907

GENERATION OF INCOME ACCOUNT IN 2023, in %

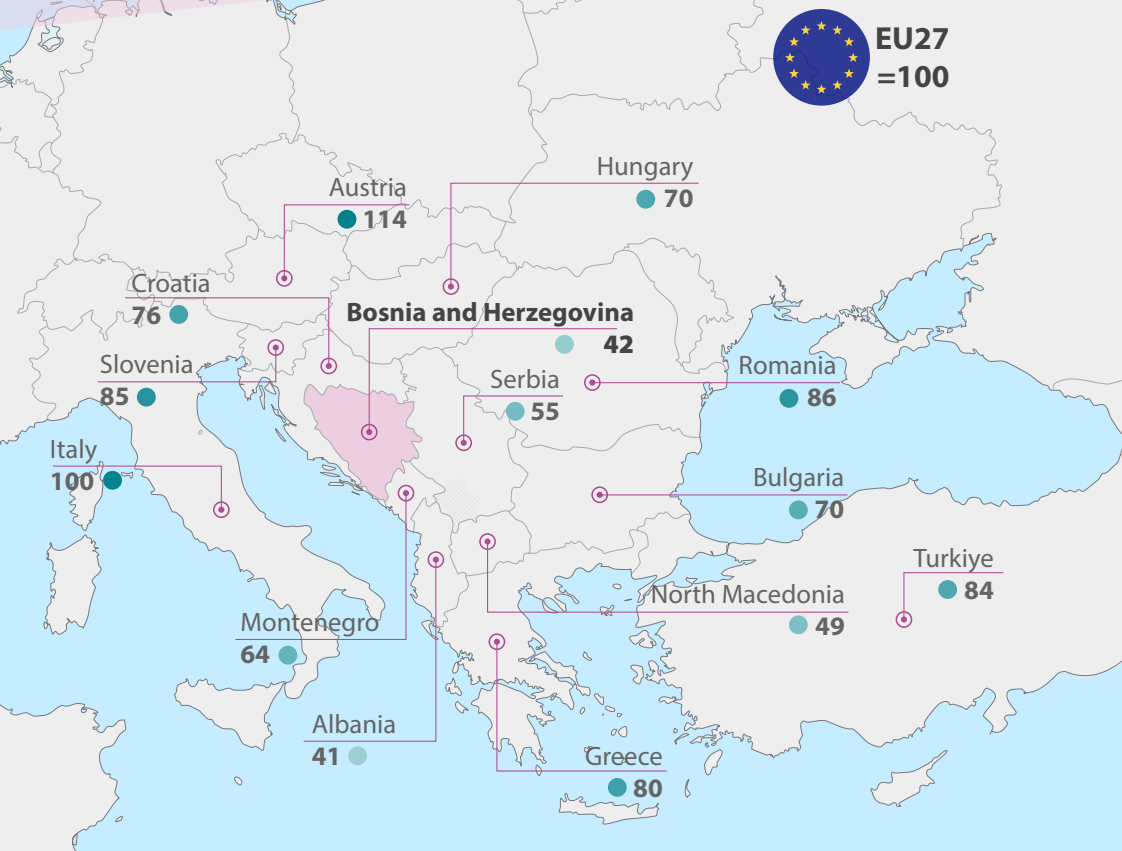
Sections of activity (NACE Rev. 2)	Gross value added	Compensation of employees	Net other taxes on production	Gross operating surplus/mixed income
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (A)	100,00	19,50	-3,35	83,85
Industrial activities (B+C+D+E)	100,00	57,38	0,58	42,04
Construction (F)	100,00	43,71	0,59	55,70
Trade, transportation and communication, catering trades (G+H+I+J)	100,00	50,59	0,56	48,86
Financial intermediation, real estate activities and support service activities (K+L+M+N)	100,00	35,56	0,58	63,86
Service activities (O+P+Q+R+S)	100,00	86,07	0,61	13,32
Gross value added	100,00	55,76	0,36	43,88

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY EXPENDITURE APPROACH FOR BIH
IN thousands KM, CURRENT PRICES, 2019–2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Household final consumption	25 565 055	24 659 101	26 337 287	30 372 408	33 649 855
Final consumptions expenditure of non profit institutions serving households	320 981	320 729	327 321	398 518	460 660
Final consumption of General Government	6 927 584	7 206 076	7 594 791	8 513 182	9 547 826
Gross capital formation	8 890 322	8 030 468	10 209 975	12 510 058	13 141 094
Export of goods and services(fob)	14 328 291	12 012 887	16 763 049	22 036 704	21 930 810
Import of goods and services (fob)	19 494 191	16 644 819	21 105 805	28 236 986	27 798 425
Gross domestic product	36 538 041	35 584 442	40 126 619	45 593 884	50 931 820

Gross domestic product per capita, in purchasing power standard in 2023

Volume indices



Gross value added is difference between gross value production and intermediate consumption. At basic prices it excludes taxes on products and services but includes subsidies on products and services.

Gross domestic product (GDP) by production approach is final result of the productive activities of resident units. GDP at current prices is sum of the gross value added of all resident units at basic prices, plus taxes less subsidies on products and services.

Gross domestic product (GDP) by income approach equals the sum of compensation of employees, net taxes on production (taxes on production less subsidies on production) and gross operating surplus and mixed income.

Gross domestic product (GDP) by expenditure approach is defined as total domestic final consumption corrected by external trade balance with the rest of the world.

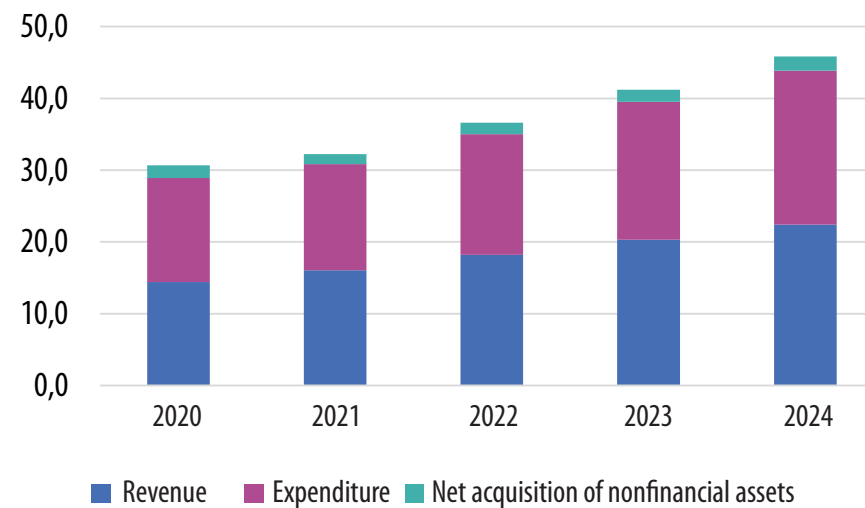
GDP per capita is calculated by dividing the GDP by the total population.

Purchasing Power Parities (PPPs) are currency rates that are applied in order to convert economic indicators from national currency to an artificial common currency, called the Purchasing Power Standard (PPS), which equalizes the purchasing power of different national currencies and enables meaningful volume comparisons between countries.

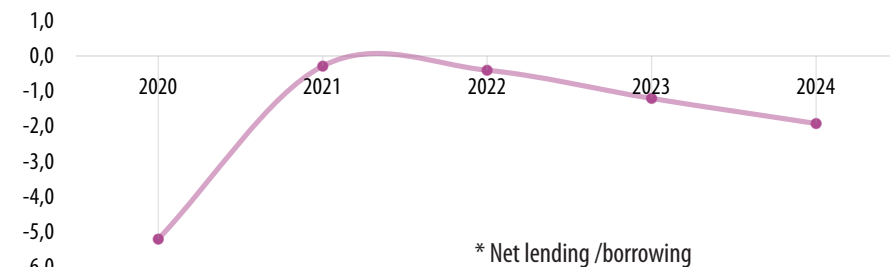
ANNUAL STATEMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS BIH

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
REVENUE	14 430,7	16 055,3	18 212,9	20 308,7	22 432,5
Taxes	7 363,3	8 485,4	9 898,8	10 767,8	12 300,7
Social contributions	5 383,9	5 798,0	6 482,5	7 410,9	8 172,3
Grants	74,2	94,4	63,4	187,2	111,8
Other revenue	1 609,3	1 677,6	1 768,2	1 942,8	1 847,7
EXPENSE	14 474,8	14 797,0	16 805,3	19 209,3	21 424,0
Compensation of employees	3 921,8	4 039,2	4 546,5	5 187,2	5 633,8
Use of goods and services	2 572,4	2 676,2	2 997,3	3 357,9	3 724,4
Consumption of fixed capital	130,3	171,6	259,2	110,5	115,2
Interest	255,9	240,2	259,4	394,7	528,3
Subsidies	870,1	742,9	747,7	884,0	1 002,4
Grants	8,1	3,5	3,6	7,8	3,2
Social benefits	5 508,0	5 718,3	6 503,1	7 883,1	8 700,7
Other expense	1 208,2	1 205,2	1 488,5	1 384,1	1 716,0
Net acquisition of nonfinancial assets	1 765,1	1 368,9	1 590,2	1 699,9	1 990,6
Net lending /borrowing	-1 809,2	-110,6	-182,7	-600,5	-982,1
Net acquisition of financial assets	-33,3	905,2	242,8	-248,1	985,6
Net incurrence of financial liabilities	1 091,2	1 457,3	575,6	1 272,9	2 459,8

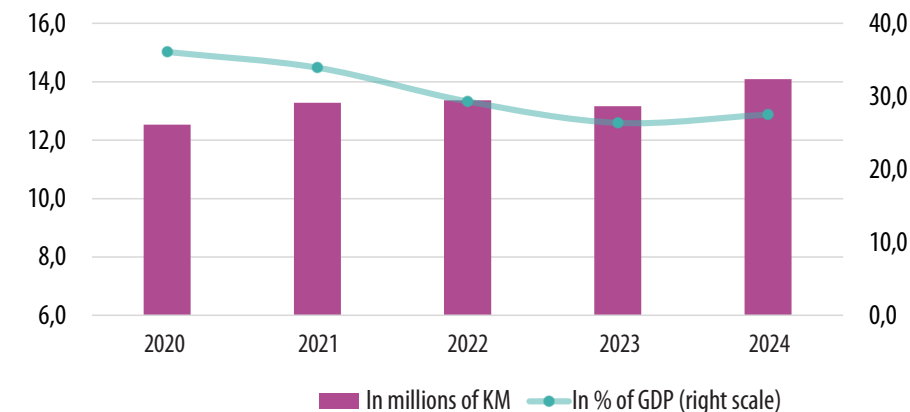
Revenue and expenditure (in mlrd. of KM)



Fiscal balance* (in % GDP)



General government debt



Revenues are classified in categories: taxes, social contributions, grants and other revenues.

Expenditures: Transactions that affect net worth reduction.

Net acquisition of non-financial assets: Transactions that affect the state of non-financial assets without changes in net value.

Gross operating balance: Revenues minus expenses that do not include the consumption of fixed assets, unlike the net operating balance.

General government debt (Maastricht debt or EDP debt): Gross nominal consolidated debt of the general government sector, excluding accrued interest, and comprising liabilities in the form of debt securities (AF.3) and loans (AF.4).



Business statistics

Construction <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/17>

Industry <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/18>

Tourism <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/19>

Short-term service statistics <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/20>

Structural business statistics <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/21>

Investments <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/22>

Statistical business register <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/39>

More information on website



NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES¹⁾ BY CLASSES OF EMPLOYEES

	Total	Small		Medium		Large		No data*	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
2019	35 077	32 449	92,5	2 244	6,4	384	1,1	0	0,0
2020	38 239	35 048	91,7	2 228	5,8	381	1,0	582	1,5
2021	39 285	35 993	91,6	2 219	5,6	406	1,0	667	1,7
2022	49 637	46 448	93,6	2 264	4,6	417	0,8	508	1,0
2023	53 011	46 758	88,2	2 264	4,3	414	0,8	3 575	6,7

¹⁾ Including enterprises (no entrepreneurs) for which data are available from the annual financial reports, SBR 31.12.

* The data is not available in the annual financial report.

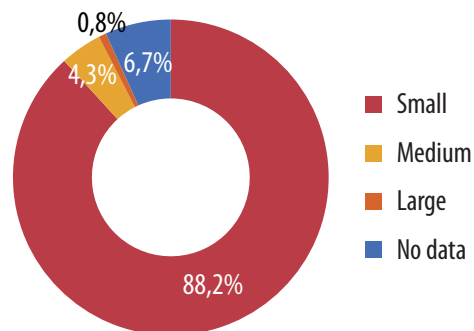
NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES¹⁾ BY CLASSES OF TURNOVER

	Total	Small		Medium		Large		No data*	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
2019	35 077	33 135	94,5	536	1,5	110	0,3	1296	3,7
2020	38 239	36 990	96,7	507	1,3	104	0,3	638	1,7
2021	39 285	37 766	96,1	582	1,5	122	0,3	815	2,1
2022	49 637	47 424	95,5	666	1,3	146	0,3	1401	2,8
2023	53 011	51 430	97,0	734	1,4	158	0,3	689	1,3

¹⁾ Including enterprises (no entrepreneurs) for which data are available from the annual financial reports, SBR 31.12.

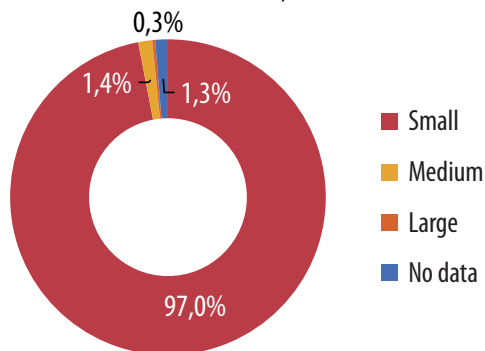
* The data is not available in the annual financial report.

Enterprises by classes of employees in 2023, structure in %



Small enterprises (0-49 employees), **medium enterprises** (50-249 employees), **large enterprises** (250 and more employees).

Enterprises by classes of turnover in 2023, structure in %



Small enterprises (0-19.999.999 KM), **medium enterprises** (20.000.000-99.999.999 KM), **large enterprises** (100.000.000 and above KM).

BASIC STRUCTURAL BUSINESS VARIABLES BY SECTION OF ACTIVITY IN 2022

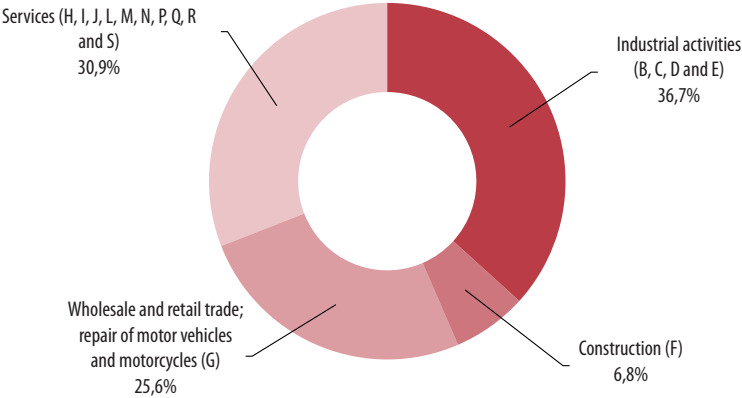
KD BiH 2010 (EU NACE Rev. 2) Sections of activity		Number of enterprises	Number of persons employed	Turnover	Value added at factor cost	Personnel costs	Total purchases of goods and services
		Thousands KM					
TOTAL OF COVERED ACTIVITIES		81 436	601 602	102 310 344	26 244 447	11 405 616	80 462 057
B	Minning and quarrying	205	15 921	1 119 420	672 754	472 061	477 370
C	Manufacturing	11 787	173 609	24 844 561	7 054 456	3 185 365	19 475 213
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	314	17 468	6 460 149	1 562 581	656 632	4 922 108
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	433	13 915	1 113 795	458 509	317 324	724 622
F	Construction	5 523	40 764	5 618 940	1 817 052	688 471	4 093 265
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	23 937	153 813	48 125 231	7 087 306	2 573 866	42 755 814
H	Transportation and storage	7 042	39 302	3 827 422	1 463 498	728 398	2 508 180
I	Accommodation and food service activities	9 853	36 425	1 947 346	826 607	389 481	1 194 479
J	Information and communication	2 753	28 950	3 381 282	2 087 987	957 998	1 412 498
L	Real estate activities	1 203	3 614	418 873	219 215	70 116	283 047
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	7 140	26 172	2 493 913	1 254 722	557 482	1 302 745

continued

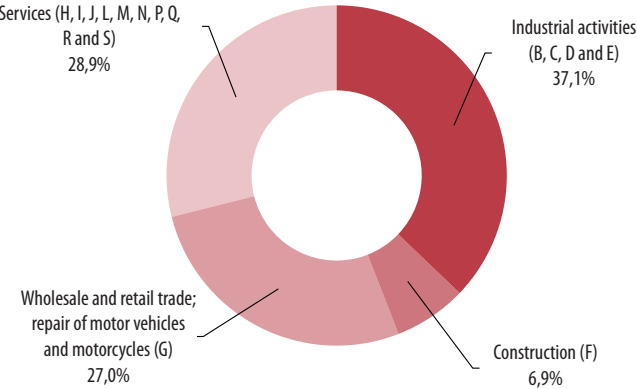
KD BiH 2010 (EU NACE Rev. 2) Sections of activity	Number of enterprises	Number of persons employed	Turnover	Value added at factor cost	Personnel costs	Total purchases of goods and services
			Thousands KM			
N Administrative and support service activities	1 817	17 462	811 481	517 047	326 311	368 172
P Education ¹⁾	1 121	5 602	202 790	138 719	87 963	77 453
Q Health and social work activities ¹⁾	1 635	9 111	567 056	349 858	188 052	228 339
R Art, entertainment and recreation ¹⁾	507	9 174	795 484	489 640	137 219	275 151
S Other service activities ¹⁾	6 166	10 300	582 599	244 495	68 877	363 599

¹⁾ Not all activities nor the enterprises of the indicated activities are covered. Coverage is presented in the Notes on Methodology of Thematic bulletin Structural Business Statistics 2022 (www.bhas.gov.ba)

Structure of the number of persons employed in the total of covered activities



Structure of value added at factor costs in the total of covered activities



BASIC STRUCTURAL BUSINESS INDICATORS BY SECTION OF ACTIVITY IN 2022

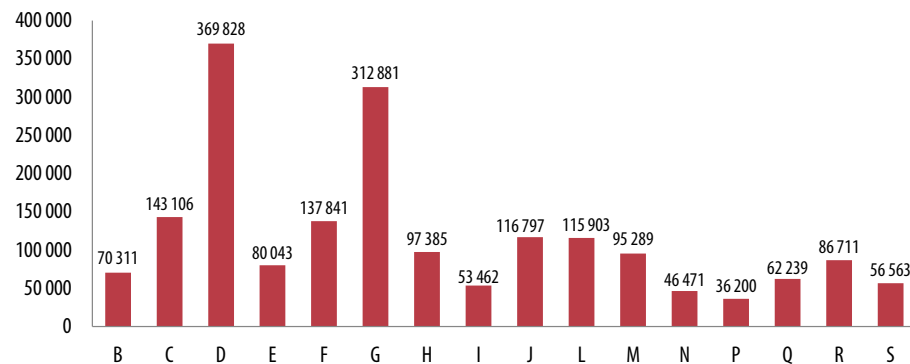
KD BiH 2010 (EU NACE Rev. 2) Sections of activity		Turnover per person employed (KM)	Value added per person employed (KM)	Value added at factor cost in production (%)	Average personnel costs per employee (KM)	Gross operating rate (in %)
TOTAL OF COVERED ACTIVITIES		170 063	43 624	44,2	20 660	14,5
B	Minning and quarrying	70 311	42 256	60,5	29 650	17,9
C	Manufacturing	143 106	40 634	30,0	19 064	15,6
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	369 828	89 454	49,1	37 621	14,0
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	80 043	32 951	48,6	22 916	12,7
F	Construction	137 841	44 575	34,1	18 307	20,1
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	312 881	46 077	63,8	18 395	9,4
H	Transportation and storage	97 385	37 237	39,5	21 111	19,2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	53 462	22 693	47,8	14 022	22,4
J	Information and communication	116 797	72 124	64,1	34 474	33,4
L	Real estate activities	115 903	60 657	52,7	19 914	35,6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	95 289	47 941	56,0	24 359	28,0
N	Administrative and support service activities	46 471	29 610	62,4	19 314	23,5

continued

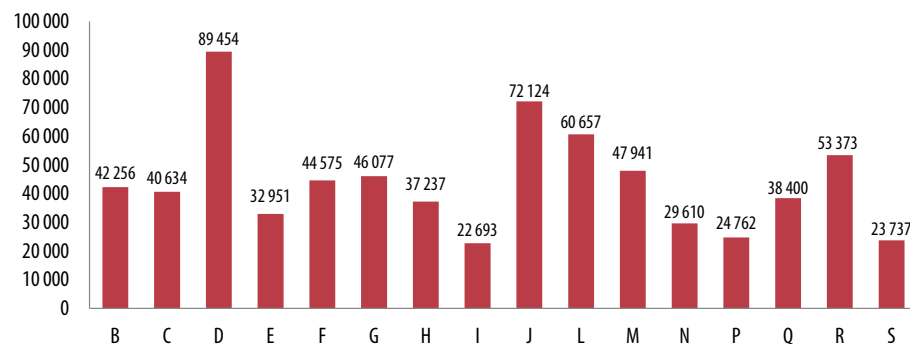
KD BiH 2010 (EU NACE Rev. 2) Sections of activity		Turnover per person employed (KM)	Value added per person employed (KM)	Value added at factor cost in production (%)	Average personnel costs per employee (KM)	Gross operating rate (in %)
P	Education ¹⁾	36 200	24 762	65,1	17 412	25,0
Q	Health and social work activities ¹⁾	62 239	38 400	60,6	22 564	28,5
R	Art, entertainment and recreation ¹⁾	86 711	53 373	60,1	15 409	44,3
S	Other service activities ¹⁾	56 563	23 737	56,4	15 158	30,1

¹⁾ Not all activities nor the enterprises of the indicated activities are covered. Coverage is presented in the Notes on Methodology of Thematic bulletin Structural Business Statistics 2022 (www.bhas.gov.ba).

Turnover per person employed by activity section, KM



Value added per person employed by activity section, KM



Structural business statistics aim to collect, process and publish statistical data on the structure, competitiveness and characteristics of business entities and their results at different levels of activity.

The number of enterprises and entrepreneurs covers entities from the Statistical Business Register in the population under observation that are engaged in market operations and were active for at least part of the reference year (having achieved turnover or employed). All temporarily inactive (dormant) or truly inactive enterprises and entrepreneurs are excluded.

Number of persons employed is defined as the total number of persons who work in the observation unit (including owners who work, partners working regularly in the unit and unpaid family members working regularly in the unit), as well as persons who work outside the unit to which they belong and which pays them (e.g. sales representatives, delivery personnel).

Turnover covers revenues calculated from sales of products, goods and services provided by reporting unit to third parties during the reference period.

Value added at factor cost is the gross income from operating activities after adjusting for operating subsidies and indirect taxes.

Personnel costs are the total remuneration, in cash or in kind, paid by the employer to an employee (regular and temporary employees as well as home workers) in return for work done by the employee during the reference period.

Total purchases of goods and services include the value of all goods and services purchased during the accounting period for resale or consumption in the production process, excluding capital goods the consumption of which is registered as consumption of fixed capital.

Turnover per person employed is obtained by dividing the total turnover with a total number of persons employed. This indicator expresses the ability of selling of business unit of specific activity.

Value added at factor cost in production is obtained by dividing the total added value with a total value of production.

Average personnel costs per employee is obtained by dividing the total personnel costs with number of employees. This indicator shows average costs of employees in certain activity.

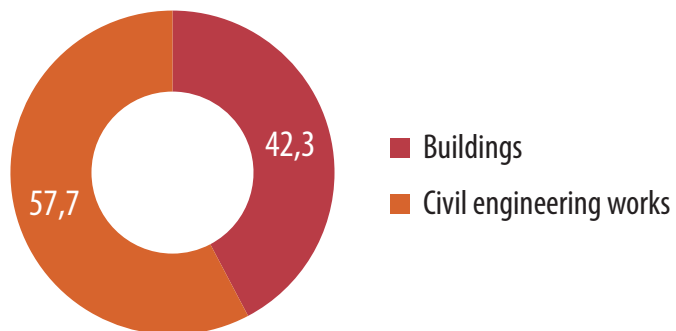
Gross operating rate represents share of gross operating surplus in turnover.

VALUE OF CONSTRUCTION WORKS PUT IN PLACE IN BIH, 2019–2023*

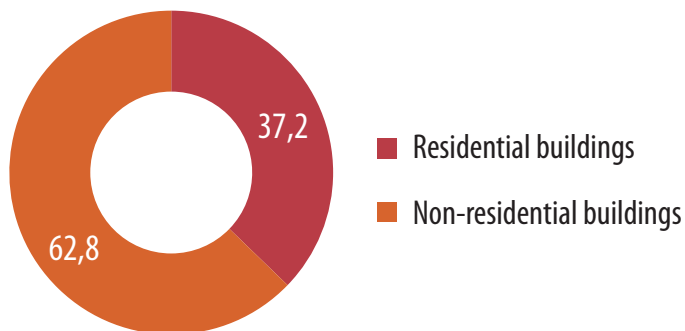
Type of facilities	Value in '000 KM				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	1 567 602	1 735 241	1 701 492	2 009 639	2 214 111
Buildings	718 404	746 524	757 520	804 058	935 978
Residential buildings	305 428	324 328	343 871	322 490	348 545
Non-residential buildings	412 976	422 196	413 650	481 568	587 433
Civil engineering works	849 198	988 717	943 972	1 205 581	1 278 133
Transport infrastructures	612 546	749 565	699 896	909 035	938 054
Pipelines, communication and electricity lines	153 906	158 258	139 500	141 981	164 529
Complex construction on industrial sites	64 271	63 393	85 078	124 317	131 950
Other civil engineering works	18 475	17 501	19 498	30 248	43 600

* Data on type of facilities and construction works are classified according to the Classification of Types of Construction - KVGO BiH, which is based on the current European Classification of Types of Construction CC

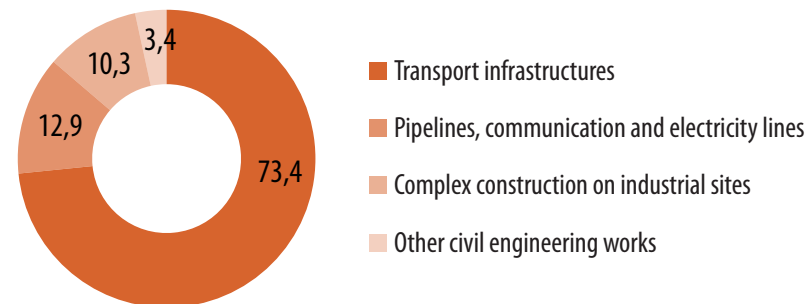
Value of construction works put in place in 2023 by type of facilities, % share



Buildings in BiH, 2023, % share



Civil engineering works in BiH, 2023, % share



NUMBER AND AREA OF COMPLETED BUILDINGS IN BIH, 2022–2023

Number and area of completed buildings in 2022

	Number	Structure in %	Area m ²	Structure in %
Total	239	100,0	403 930	100,0
Residential buildings	140	58,6	283 019	70,1
Non-residential buildings	99	41,4	120 911	29,9

Number and area of completed buildings in 2023

	Number	Structure in %	Area m ²	Structure in %
Total	297	100	441 893	100
Residential buildings	194	65,3	317 331	71,8
Non-residential buildings	103	34,7	124 562	28,2

NUMBER AND AREA OF COMPLETED DWELLINGS IN BIH, 2022–2023

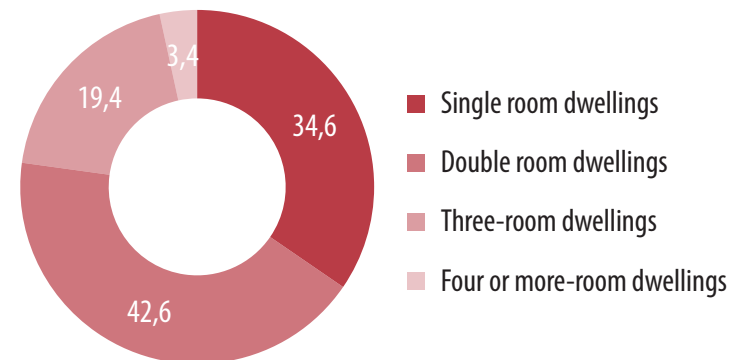
Number and area of completed dwellings in 2022

	Number	Structure in %	Area m ²	Structure in %
Total	3 548	100	192 672	100
Single room dwellings	999	28,2	39 123,0	20,3
Double room dwellings	1 547	43,6	79 485,0	41,3
Three-room dwellings	806	22,7	55 382,0	28,7
Four or more-room dwellings	196	5,5	18 682,0	9,7

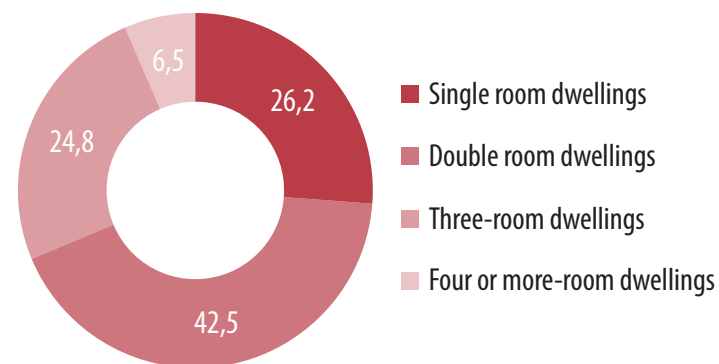
Number and area of completed dwellings in 2023

	Number	Structure in %	Area m ²	Structure in %
Total	4 093	100	219 356	100
Single room dwellings	1 415	34,6	57 410	26,2
Double room dwellings	1 744	42,6	93 161	42,5
Three-room dwellings	794	19,4	54 389	24,8
Four or more-room dwellings	140	3,4	14 396	6,6

Number of completed dwellings in BiH, 2023, % share



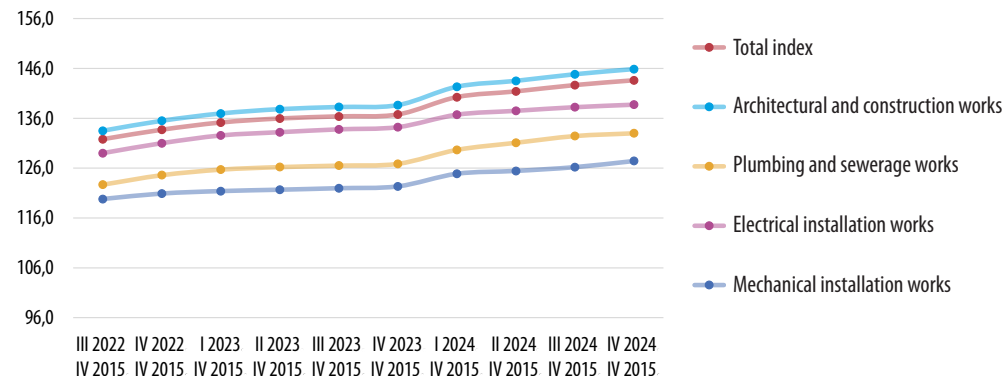
Area of completed dwellings in BiH, 2023, % share



CONSTRUCTION PRODUCER PRICE INDEX /BUILDINGS IN BIH (2015=100)

Description	Structure	III 2022 IV 2015	IV 2022 IV 2015	I 2023 IV 2015	II 2023 IV 2015	III 2023 IV 2015
Total index	100%	131,8	133,7	135,1	136,0	136,4
Architectural and construction works	80,58%	133,5	135,5	137,0	137,8	138,3
Plumbing and sewerage works	8,43%	122,7	124,6	125,7	126,2	126,5
Electrical installation works	7,58%	129,0	131,0	132,6	133,2	133,8
Mechanical installation works	3,41%	119,8	120,9	121,4	121,7	122,0

Description	Structure	IV 2023 IV 2015	I 2023 IV 2015	II 2024 IV 2015	III 2024 IV 2015	IV 2024 IV 2015
Total index	100%	136,8	140,2	141,4	142,7	143,6
Architectural and construction works	80,58%	138,6	142,3	143,5	144,8	145,9
Plumbing and sewerage works	8,43%	126,9	129,7	131,1	132,4	133,0
Electrical installation works	7,58%	134,2	136,7	137,5	138,2	138,7
Mechanical installation works	3,41%	122,3	124,9	125,4	126,2	127,4



CONSTRUCTION PRODUCER PRICE INDEX / CIVIL ENGINEERING IN BIH (2015=100)

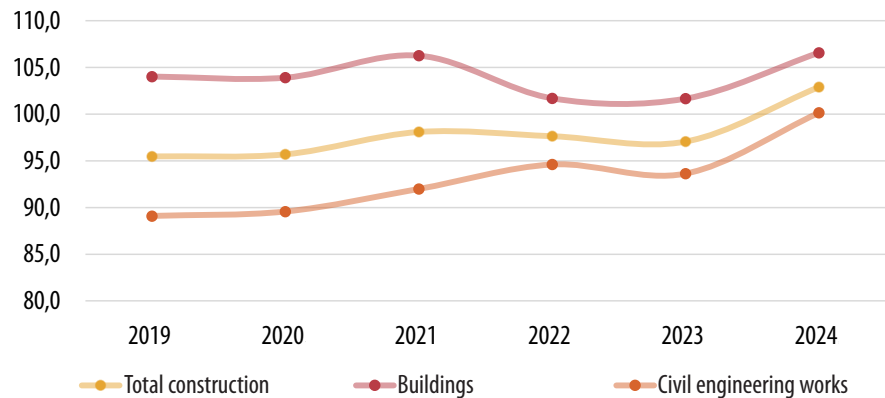
Description	Structure	2024 2023	2023 2022	2022 2021	2021 2020
Total index	100%	105,3	108,5	111,2	107,4
Main roads	3,58%	106,3	106,9	111,2	105,4
Highways	15,77%	105,0	106,9	110,9	104,4
Bridges	11,55%	105,5	106,9	111,5	109,7
Tunnels	69,10%	105,3	109,2	111,2	107,8

* Revised data

ANNUAL INDICES OF PRODUCTION IN CONSTRUCTION IN BIH
(2015=100)

Description	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total construction	95,7	98,1	97,6	97,1	102,9
Buildings	103,9	106,3	101,7	101,7	106,6
Civil engineering works	89,6	92,0	94,6	93,6	100,1

Index of production in construction in BiH (2015=100)



The annual data on construction works on BiH territory are collected through annual survey for legal entities whose main activity falls in the area of F-Construction, in compliance with the BiH Classification of economic activities BiH 2010, as well as Civil engineering works building units within non-construction entities.

Value of construction works covers: value of work, value of built-in construction materials and ready-made products, value of fuel and electricity and the value of usage of construction machinery.

Value of construction works put in place: excludes value of its own subcontractors (to avoid double show), VAT, the value of land, supervision and design.

Buildings are permanent structures that have a roof and exterior walls. Residential buildings are buildings where 50% or more of the total useful floor area of the building is intended for housing.

A dwelling is any residential construction unit intended for habitation, which consists of one or more rooms with appropriate auxiliary spaces (kitchen, bathroom, hall, pantry, toilet etc.) or without the auxiliary spaces and with one or more separate entrances.

Data on completed buildings and dwellings in the reporting year show only legal entities which are the main contractors.

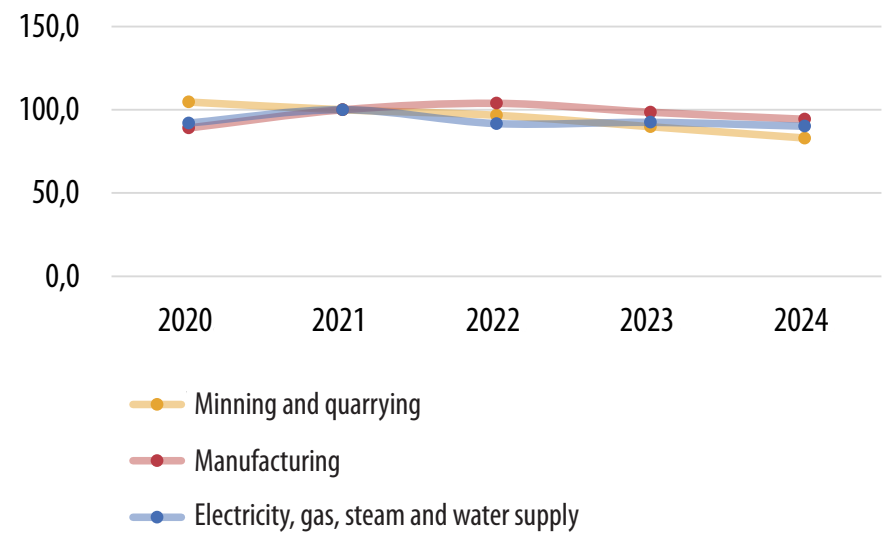
Construction production indices are presented as original (unadjusted) indices, seasonally adjusted indices (from which the influence of calendar days and seasonal components are excluded), calendar-adjusted indices (from which the influence of calendar days is excluded, e.g. number of working days, national holidays, Easter, etc.) and trend indices (seasonally adjusted indices from which the influence of the random component is excluded).

Producer Price Index in Construction is defined as an output price index for the type of construction works performed by construction enterprises. The price includes invoiced unit value of the built-in materials, labour costs, and the margin of contractors for each type of construction work by appropriate measurement unit, expressed in BAM (excluding VAT). Producer Price Indices for residential buildings in BiH are calculated by using the Standard Components Method (SCM). Entrepreneurs are not included in the survey.

**ANNUAL GROSS VOLUME INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
IN BIH BY ACTIVITY SECTION AND MAIN INDUSTRIAL GROUP
(2021=100)**

Section	Description	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	Total Industry	91,1	100,0	100,9	97,0	93,1
	Main Industrial Groups					
AI	Intermediate goods	89,7	100,0	103,4	96,5	91,8
AE	Energy	95,7	100,0	93,0	92,0	88,7
BB	Capital Goods	78,4	100,0	107,8	109,7	103,3
CD	Consumer durables	87,6	100,0	98,1	94,5	84,8
CN	Consumer non-durables	97,2	100,0	102,9	96,4	96,4
	Activity section					
B	Mining and quarrying	104,7	100,0	96,7	89,7	82,9
C	Manufacturing	89,1	100,0	103,9	98,5	94,3
D	Electricity, gas, steam and water supply	92,0	100,0	91,7	92,5	90,1

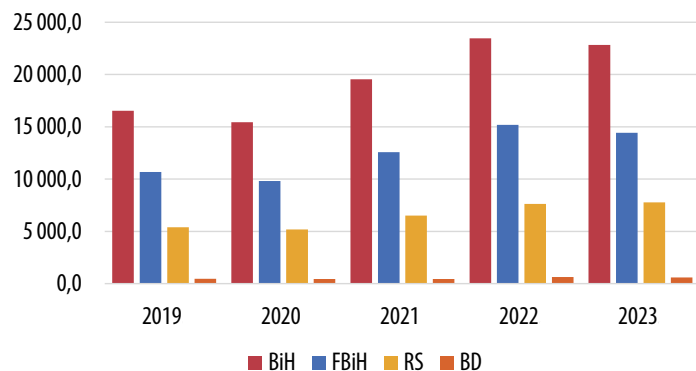
Annual gross volume index of industrial production by activity section and main industrial groups (2021=100)



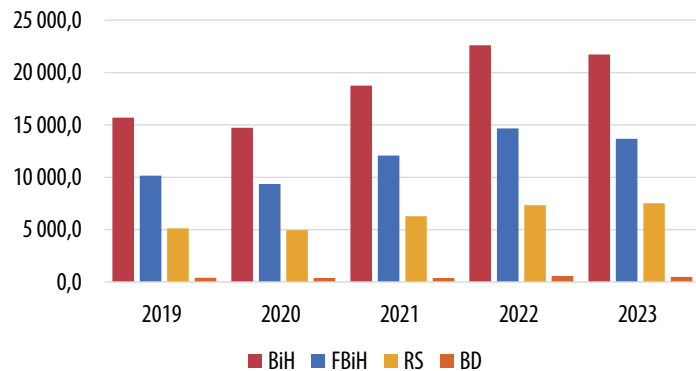
VALUE OF SALES/DELIVERIES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS BY TYPE OF PRODUCTION, ENTITIES AND YEARS, 2019–2023

Type of production	Region	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Production on own account (0) Value of sale	BiH	15 690,1	14 728,2	18 742,5	22 595,8	21 715,9
	FBiH	10 163,7	9 364,8	12 072,0	14 674,6	13 675,5
	RS	5 117,0	4 965,4	6 276,3	7 341,3	7 538,2
	BD	409,3	398,0	394,3	580,0	502,2
Production under contract (1) Value of provision	BiH	843,0	719,2	798,5	864,1	1.105,5
	FBiH	513,1	445,4	497,0	513,0	761,2
	RS	276,6	223,9	245,6	292,4	257,9
	BD	53,3	49,9	56,0	58,7	86,4
Total production (0+1) Value of sale and value of provision	BiH	16 533,1	15 447,4	19 541,1	23 459,9	22 821,4
	FBiH	10 676,8	9 810,2	12 568,9	15 187,6	14 436,7
	RS	5 393,6	5 189,3	6 521,9	7 633,7	7 769,1
	BD	462,6	447,9	450,3	638,6	588,6

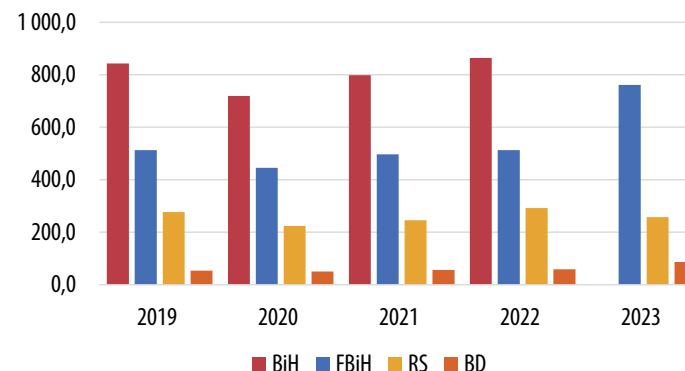
Total production (0+1), Value of sale and value of provision by regions and year



Production on own account (0), Value of sale by region and year



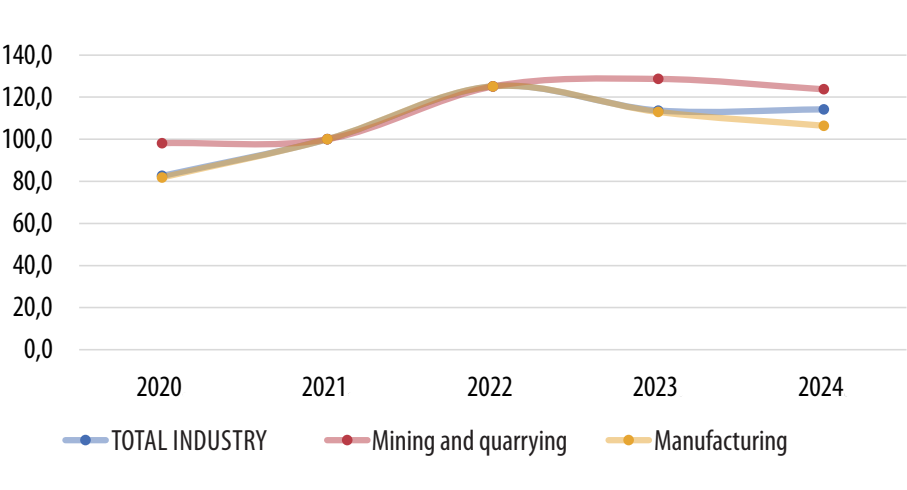
Production under contract (1), Value of provision by region and year



ANNUAL INDUSTRY TURNOVER INDEX IN BIH BY ACTIVITIES AND MAIN INDUSTRY GROUPS (2021=100)

Section	Description	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	Total Industry	82,6	100,0	125,1	113,6	114,2
	Main Industrial Groups					
AI	Intermediate goods	78,6	100,0	128,2	107,5	107,8
AE	Energy	74,6	100,0	130,3	113,3	99,8
BB	Capital Goods	77,0	100,0	125,3	126,9	126,2
CD	Consumer durables	85,4	100,0	103,8	97,9	88,5
CN	Consumer non-durables	95,0	100,0	119,9	126,2	133,4
	Activity section					
B	Mining and quarrying	98,1	100,0	125,1	128,7	123,7
C	Manufacturing	81,8	100,0	125,1	112,9	106,4

Industry turnover index in BiH by type of market, by year (2021=100)



The index of physical volume of industrial production shows the monthly movement of production in terms of volume of production, i.e. changes in the volume of production of products (goods and services) in accordance with the Nomenclature of industrial products for Monthly Survey of Industry - monthly NIP BiH 2024 which is harmonized with the PRODCOM List and which includes products from areas B, C and D (except branch 35.3) according to Classification of activities BiH 2010 (NACE Rev.2).

Production on own account (0) is the production accomplished by the observation unit (enterprise/ local unit) on own account by utilizing the purchased or its own raw materials. The observation unit is the owner of a finished product and sells its own products in the market.

Production under contract (1) is contractual agreement between a principal and a contractor. It represents production that is done when a contracted business entity, from raw materials owned by the principal, produces or processes a product defined by the Nomenclature of Industrial Products BiH 2010.

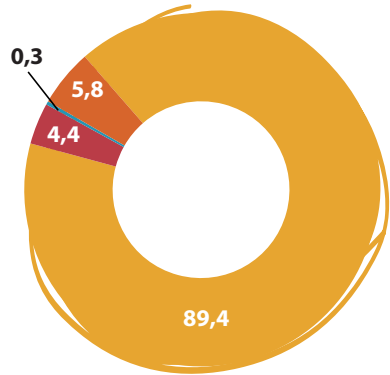
Sale value and value of provision is total value of products produced in own (regular) production (0) or contracted (1), and which were sold (invoiced) in the reporting year.

Industry turnover indices are chain indices calculated from value data on industry turnover/sales at the level of the main activity of industrial reporting units determined by the entities and the BD Branch Office. The indices are calculated from aggregated data on the value of turnover/sales of the industry in the reporting month.

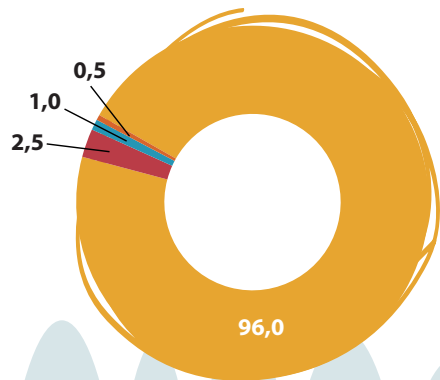
ARRIVALS AND NIGHTS IN BIH, 2020–2024 in thousands

Opis	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
ARRIVALS, Total	501	971	1464	1 755	1 957
Domestic	304	470	557	556	568
Foreign	197	501	907	1 199	1 389
NIGHTS, Total	1241	2258	3194	3 690	4 042
Domestic	752	1057	1208	1 167	1 197
Foreign	489	1201	1986	2 523	2 845
Average lenght of stay/nights, Domestic	2,5	2,2	2,2	2,1	2,1
Average lenght of stay/nights, Foreign	2,5	2,4	2,2	2,1	2,0

Structure of domestic tourist nights, in %

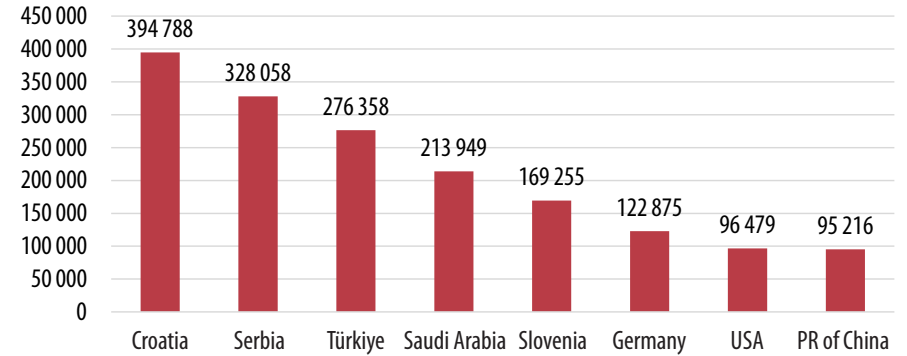


Structure of foreign tourist nights, in %

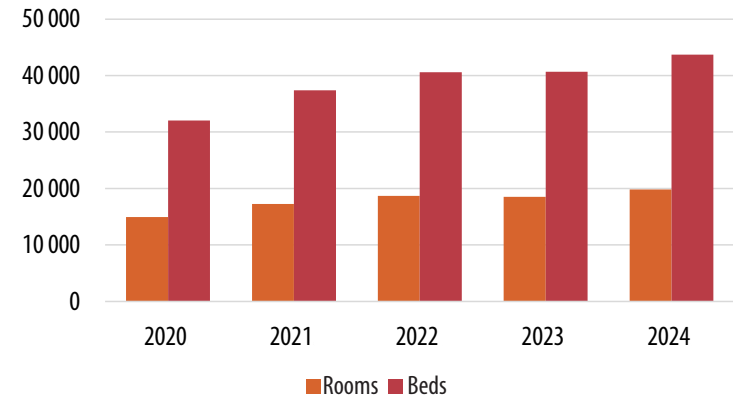


- Hotels and similar accommodation
- Holiday and other short-stay accommodation
- Camps and camping grounds
- Other accommodation

Number of foreign tourist nights in BiH by the country of residence, 2024



Available accommodation capacities on December 31st



Arrivals represent the total number of persons (tourists) who have checked in and spent the night at an accommodation facility.

Nights include all registered tourists nights in accommodation facilities.

Average length of stay is the ratio of the total number of nights and the number of arrivals in BiH.

Accommodation capacities are displayed as number of rooms, apartments, camping sites and number of permanent beds.

Permanent beds are those that are regularly ready-made for renting to guests.

Room /apartment is a unit that consists of one room or more rooms making an indivisible rental unit in a catering facility for accommodation.

**ANNUAL GROSS INDICES OF TRADE TURNOVER AND OTHER SERVICES,
2021=100**

KD BiH 2010	Name of activity	Turnover indices 2021=100				
		2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	Total Other services	85,1	100,0	123,9	134,0	146,6
G45	Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	77,3	100,0	113,4	145,0	153,5
G46	Wholesale trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles	85,8	100,0	126,8	133,2	146,0
H	Total Transport and storage	83,4	100,0	125,7	132,7	139,0
H49	Land transport and pipeline transport	83,1	100,0	128,4	132,7	140,0
H51	Air transport	z	z	z	z	z
H52	Storage and auxiliary activities in transport	77,2	100,0	123,8	130,4	126,6
H53	Postal and courier activities	92,5	100,0	112,3	136,1	148,3
I	Activities of providing accommodation and preparation and serving of food	61,4	100,0	131,2	154,5	189,2
I55	Accommodation	57,7	100,0	140,4	158,1	181,5
I56	Preparation and serving of food	64,5	100,0	123,7	151,5	195,5
J	Information and communication	87,2	100,0	115,6	125,4	136,8
J58	Publishing activities	105,6	100,0	135,5	124,6	149,2
J59	Film, video and television program production, music recording and publishing activities	69,2	100,0	132,7	170,0	318,2
J60	Broadcasting the program	94,8	100,0	108,6	111,8	118,6
J61	Telecommunications	96,2	100,0	103,3	108,4	113,3

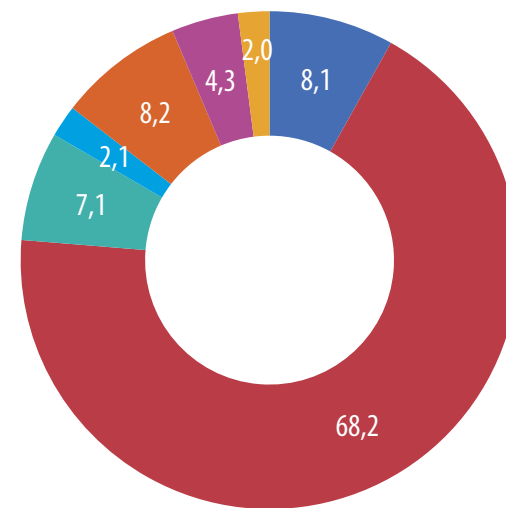
continued

KD BiH 2010	Name of activity	Turnover indices 2021=100				
		2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
J62	Computer programming, consulting and related activities	71,0	100,0	134,2	154,5	173,3
J63	Information service activities	76,1	100,0	126,3	132,8	137,5
M ¹	Professional, scientific and technical activities	94,2	100,0	106,9	129,5	142,8
M69, M70.2	Legal and accounting activities, management consultancy	86,8	100,0	122,4	145,3	193,6
M71	Architectural and engineering activities; technical testing and analysis	101,8	100,0	95,2	125,0	130,5
M73	Marketing (advertising and propaganda) and market research	84,9	100,0	116,0	122,1	130,7
M74	Other professional, scientific and technical activities	63,1	100,0	179,5	205,3	211,8
N ²	Administrative and auxiliary service activities	85,1	100,0	127,9	162,8	197,8
N78	Employment mediation activities	83,1	100,0	128,5	145,6	206,2
N79	Travel agencies, tour organisers, tour operators and other reservation services and related activities	60,6	100,0	162,1	243,3	380,0
N80	Protective and investigative activities	100,2	100,0	107,4	118,0	127,9
N81.2	Cleaning activities	91,1	100,0	121,5	133,6	143,3
N82	Office administrative and auxiliary activities and other business auxiliary activities	76,3	100,0	139,7	195,2	218,6

¹ excluding branch 70.1 and areas 72 and 75² excluding area 77 and branches 81.1 and 81.3

z - data not published due to the protection of confidentiality

Trade and other services turnover in 2024, structure in %

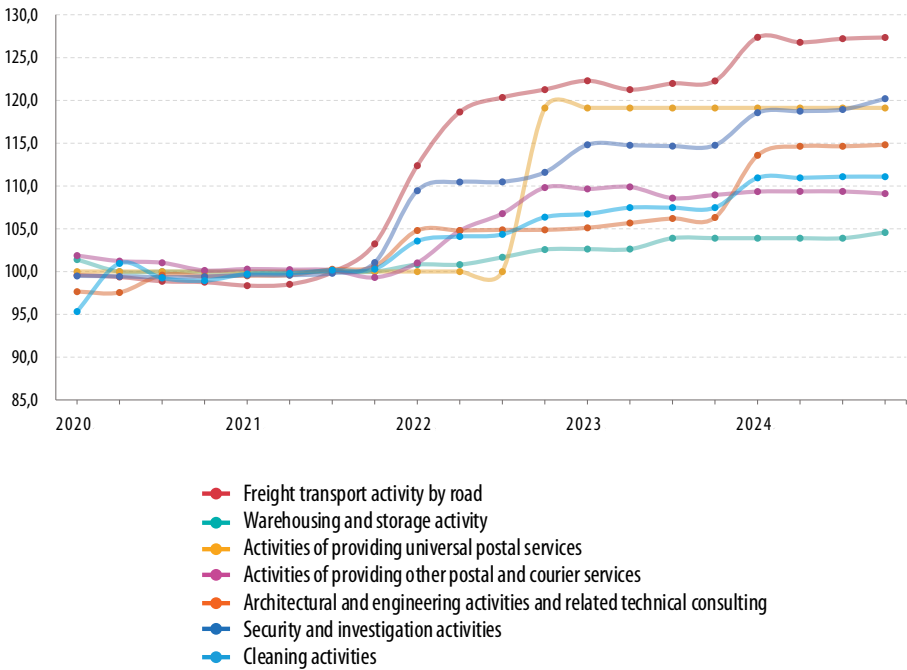


- Wholesale and retail motor vehicles and motorcycles
- Wholesale trade except motor vehicles and motorcycles
- Transport and storage
- Activities of providing accommodation and preparation and serving of food
- Information and communication
- Professional, scientific and technical activities
- Administrative and auxiliary service activities

ANNUAL SERVICES PRODUCER PRICE INDEX IN BIH (2021=100)

Activity code	Activity KD BiH 2010	Indices				
		2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
H49.41	Freight transport activity by road	99,1	100,0	118,2	122,0	127,2
H52.10	Warehousing and storage activity	100,4	100,0	101,5	103,3	104,1
H53.10	Activities of providing universal postal services	100,0	100,0	104,8	119,1	119,1
H53.20	Activities of providing other postal and courier services	101,1	100,0	105,6	109,3	109,3
M71.1	Architectural and engineering activities and related technical consulting	98,6	100,0	104,8	105,8	114,4
N80	Security and investigation activities	99,4	100,0	110,5	114,7	119,1
N81.2	Cleaning activities	98,6	100,0	104,6	107,3	111,0

Services producer price index in BiH, by activity (2021=100)



ANNUAL GROSS INDICES OF RETAIL TRADE TURNOVER IN CURRENT PRICES (2021=100)

Activity code	Activity KD BiH 2010	Turnover Indices 2021 = 100				
		2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
47	Total Retail trade	85,6	100,0	121,0	132,4	141,2
47.3	Retail trade of automotive fuel in s.s.	75,1	100,0	137,0	131,0	138,5
47 bez 47.3	Retail trade, excluding retail trade of automotive fuel	88,9	100,0	116,1	132,9	142,0
47.11, 47.2	Retail trade of consumables (food, beverages and tobacco)	90,5	100,0	117,2	138,7	149,2
47.11	Retail trade of food, beverages and tobacco in n.s.	90,6	100,0	118,4	142,4	153,3
47.2	Retail trade of food, beverages and tobacco in s.s.	89,5	100,0	107,6	110,9	118,1
47.19, 47.4 do 47.9	Retail trade of durables (non-food products)	87,4	100,0	115,1	127,7	135,7
47.19	Other retail trade in n.s.	96,0	100,0	114,4	117,4	119,1
47.4	Retail trade of information and communication equipment in s.s.	64,0	100,0	116,3	152,9	177,8
47.5	Retail trade of household articles in s.s.	88,4	100,0	112,1	122,9	124,6
47.6	Retail trade of cultural and recreational goods in s.s.	78,2	100,0	113,8	118,6	111,0
47.7	Retail trade of other goods in s.s.	83,7	100,0	117,7	136,8	152,1
47.9	Retail trade not in stores, stalls or markets	77,1	100,0	104,2	116,3	127,9

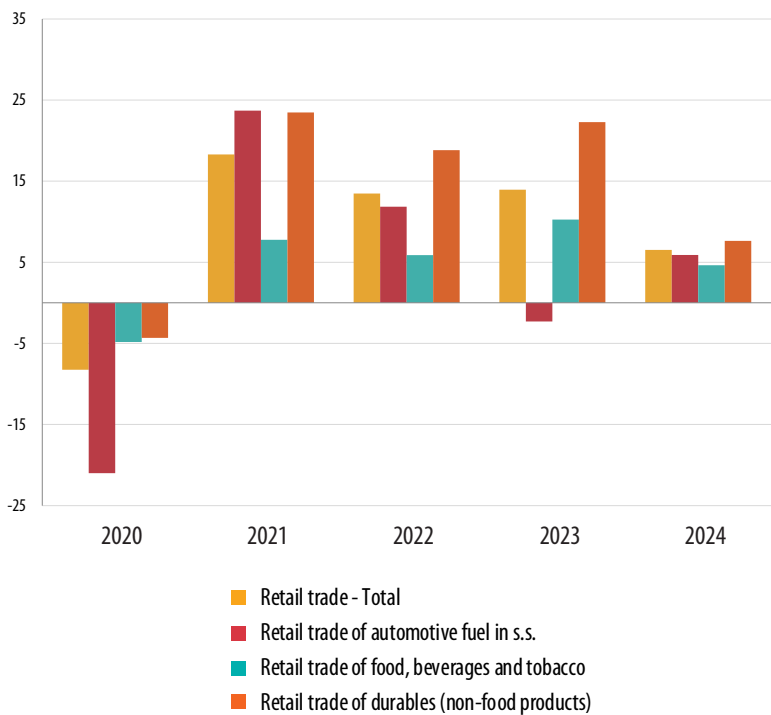
ANNUAL GROSS INDICES OF RETAIL TRADE TURNOVER IN CONSTANT PRICES (2021=100)

Activity code	Activity KD BiH 2010	Turnover Indices 2021 = 100				
		2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
47	Total Retail trade	84,5	100,0	113,5	129,3	137,8
47.3	Retail trade of automotive fuel in s.s.	80,8	100,0	111,9	109,3	115,7
47 bez 47.3	Retail trade, excluding retail trade of automotive fuel	85,5	100,0	113,9	134,4	143,4
47.11, 47.2	Retail trade of consumables (food, beverages and tobacco)	92,8	100,0	105,9	116,7	122,2
47.11	Retail trade of food, beverages and tobacco in n.s.	92,9	100,0	106,3	118,4	124,0
47.2	Retail trade of food, beverages and tobacco in s.s.	91,6	100,0	101,5	99,5	103,3
47.19, 47.4 do 47.9	Retail trade of durables (non-food products)	81,0	100,0	118,8	145,3	156,4
47.19	Other retail trade in n.s.	96,4	100,0	104,5	101,4	100,7
47.4	Retail trade of information and communication equipment in s.s.	62,1	100,0	112,6	149,5	182,5
47.5	Retail trade of household articles in s.s.	89,8	100,0	102,1	105,5	105,9
47.6	Retail trade of cultural and recreational goods in s.s.	74,9	100,0	114,3	126,0	126,8
47.7	Retail trade of other goods in s.s.	72,5	100,0	131,7	179,4	198,9
47.9	Retail trade not in stores, stalls or markets	78,8	100,0	93,3	103,7	117,3

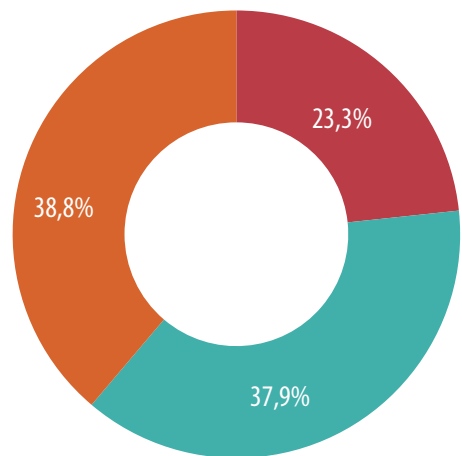
Annual growth rates in retail trade, in current prices



Annual growth rates in retail trade, in constant prices



Nominal value of retail trade turnover in 2024, structure in %



- Retail trade of automotive fuel in s.s.
- Retail trade of food, beverages and tobacco
- Retail trade of durables (non-food products)

Turnover is the total invoiced amount that a business entity calculates for goods sold or services provided during the reference period to third parties and corresponds to their market value. It also includes the costs connected to sale/service provided even though those amounts are shown separately on the invoices. Value added tax (VAT) is excluded from the turnover. Index of other services turnover is shown in nominal values and calculated in relation to base (2021) year which is applied in index calculation since 2024. Turnover index is expressed in current prices (unadjusted for price change).

Turnover of retail trade includes the value of all goods sold to individuals for personal use or use in household in the observed period. The turnover of consumables includes turnover generated by business subjects registered in the activities 47.11 and 47.2 (mainly food, beverages and tobacco products). The turnover of non-food products includes retail trade of various goods generated by business subjects registered in the activities 47.19, 47.4-47.9.

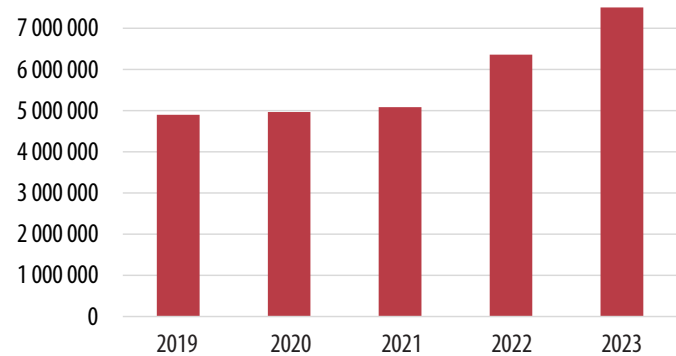
Nominalni indeks prometa izražen je u tekućim cijenama (nije otklonjen uticaj promjene cijena). Korisnicima statističkih podataka je veoma važno da prate dinamiku kretanja pojave tokom vremena i u te svrhe koristimo realni indeks prometa. **Realni indeks** je izražen u stalnim cijenama i dobije se deflacioniranjem nominalnih vrijednosti prometa prilagođenim Indeksom potrošačkih cijena.

Services producer price index represents the measurement of the average movements of prices valued at basic prices received by domestic service producers. Price index for the specific service industry represents the average price development in the service industry concerned. Services producer price index for selected service industries is calculated on the basis of representative prices collected by regular statistical surveys. Services producer price index is primarily used as deflator for calculations of national accounts. Also it is used for describing short-term inflationary pressures on various sectors of the economy and as an index clause in agreements. All indices are presented in a gross, unadjusted form, they are not adjusted for seasonal influences and calendar days. Indices are published on regular quarterly basis.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION IN NEW FIXED ASSETS BY
TECHNICAL COMPOSITION, 2019–2023

Technical composition	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Construction works	2 454 196	2 798 955	2 465 228	3 262 004	3 736 142
Machinery, transport and other equipment	2 158 868	1 866 682	2 308 566	2 663 809	3 388 494
Cultivated biological resources	23 315	25 613	20 070	31 213	29 537
Intellectual property products	259 051	266 676	269 032	379 517	328 648
Costs of transactions of lend	6 751	12 681	23 657	25 899	27 467
Total	4 902 181	4 970 607	5 086 553	6 362 442	7 510 288

GFCF in new fixed assets



Considering that gross fixed capital formation, according to the European system of accounts, includes gross fixed capital formation in fixed assets, changes in inventories and net acquisitions of valuables, we notice that with this survey only data on gross fixed capital formation in fixed assets and net acquisitions of valuables have been collected for legal entities.

Realized gross fixed capital formation in new fixed assets are related to the part of fixed assets that has been purchased directly from the contractor or producer of the equipment or self-produced, that is related to gross fixed capital formation assets still out of buying and selling transactions among users.

The nominal turnover index is expressed in current prices (the influence of price changes has not been removed). It is very important for the users of statistical data to follow the dynamics of the phenomenon over time, and for this purpose we use the real turnover index. The real index is expressed in constant prices and is obtained by deflating nominal turnover values adjusted by the Consumer Price Index.



Agriculture and forestry

Agriculture <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/23>

Forestry <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/24>

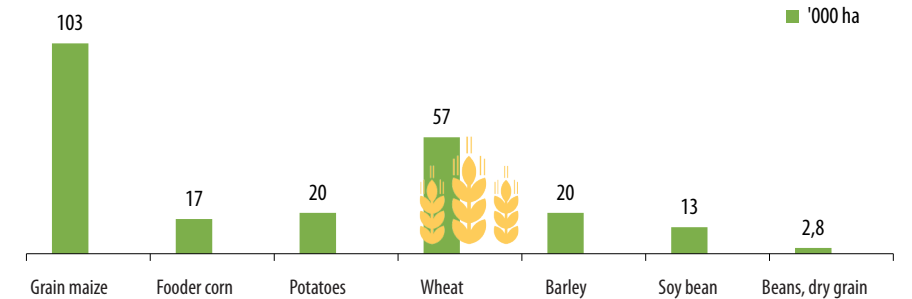
More information on website



ANNUAL CROP PRODUCTION, 2023/2024

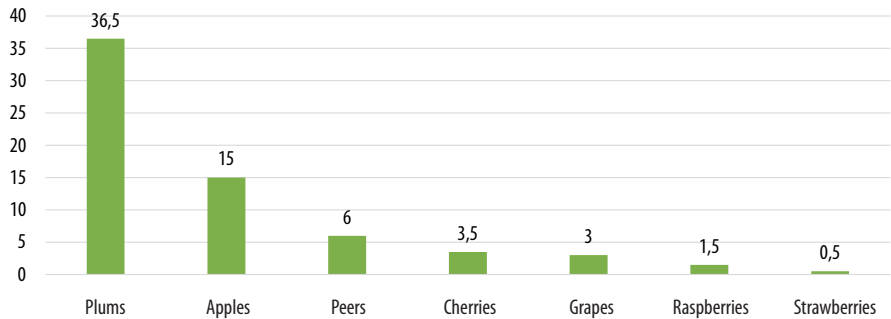
	Grain maize	Fooder corn	Potatoes	Wheat	Barley	Soy bean	Beans - dry grain
'000 ha	103	17	 20	57	 20	13	2,8
'000 t	 720	394	286	247	 76	28	9,8
tons per hectare	 7,0	 23,1	14,6	 4,3	 3,7	2,2	3,5

Harvested, total production and yield by main crops in BiH, 2023/2024
in thousands of hectares



PRODUCTION AREA, TOTAL PRODUCTION AND YIELD BY MAIN SORTS OF FRUIT AND GRAPES IN BIH, 2023/2024

	Plums	Apples	Peers	Cherries	Grapes	Raspberries	Strawberries
'000 ha	36,5	15	6	3,5	3	1,5	0,5
'000 t	270	190	46	23	27	12	4
tons per hectare	7,4	12,7	7,7	6,6	9,0	8,0	8,0



All data for 2023/2024 refer to data obtained on the basis of research on a sample conducted in June and December.

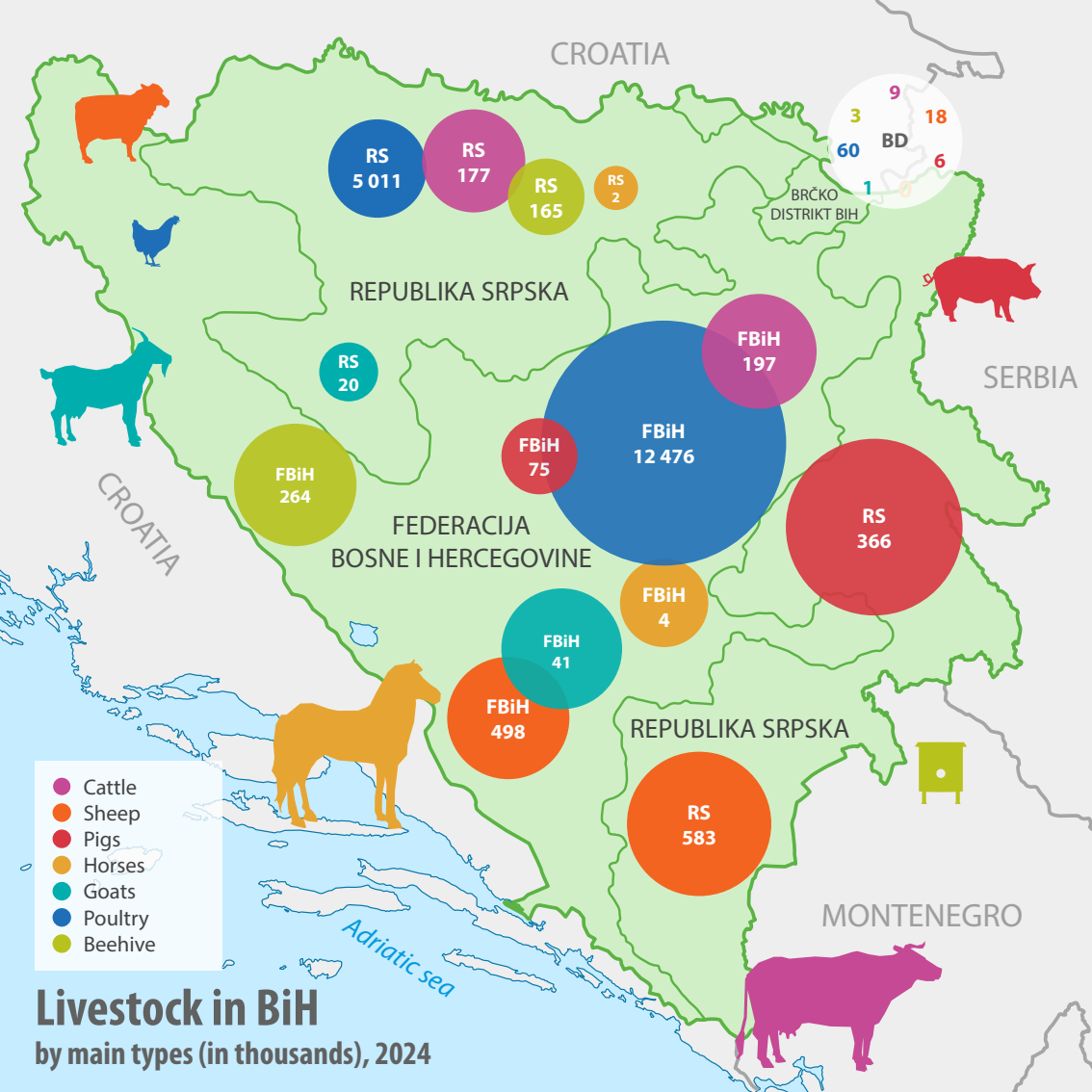
The moisture content used to calculate total yield and yield per unit of measure for various crops is as follows: for cereals 13%, for fodder plants 65%, while for industrial crops, it ranges from 10% - to 13% depending on the specific type of industrial crop.

Harvested area is the part of the cropped area that is harvested. It can therefore be equal to or less than the cropped area.

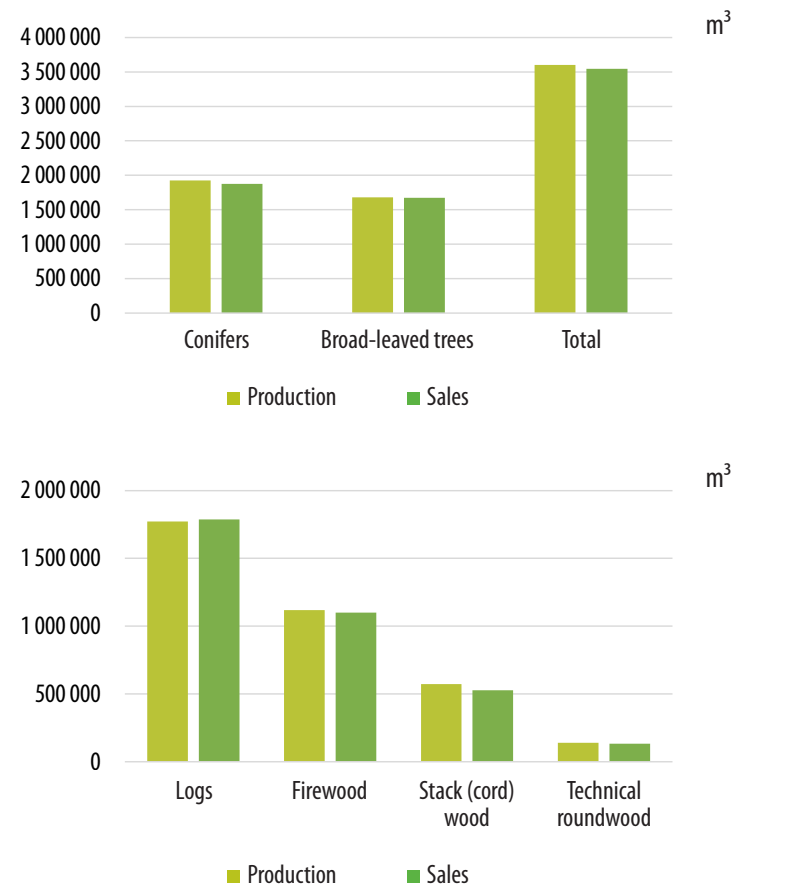
The production area for orchards expressed in hectares includes both plantations and extensive (traditional) orchards areas.

Harvested production is total production, including on-holding losses and wastage, quantities consumed directly on the farm and marketed quantities, indicated in units of basic product weight.

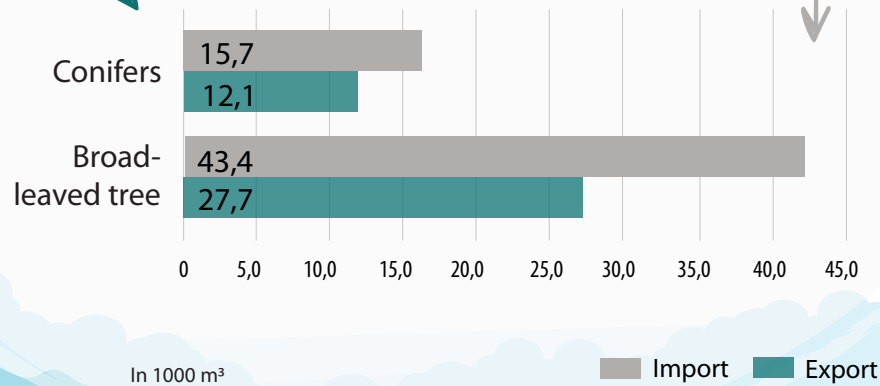
Yield per hectare for all types of crops on arable land is expressed as the yield at normal moisture content after deducting all losses during harvesting and transportation.



Production and sales of forest assortments in BiH, 2024



Import and export of logs in and to BiH, 2024



Conifers: species from systematic class of naked-seed plants (Gymnospermae) mostly from Pinaceae tree family. Here belong commercial domestic or foreign tree species from genera *Pinus* (pine), *Picea* (spruce), *Abies* (fir), *Larix* (larch), *Pseudotsuga* (Douglas fir) etc.

Broad-leaved trees: Commercial domestic and foreign tree species from systematic class of covered-seed plants (Angiospermae) and genera *Quercus* (oak), *Fagus* (beech), noble broadleaf hardwood - genera *Fraxinus* (ash), *Acer* (maple), *Ulmus* (elm), *Prunus avium* (wild cherry tree) and other hardwood and softwood broadleaves - genera *Populus* (poplar), *Alnus* (alder), *Carpinus* (hornbeamtree), *Tilia* (lime) etc.

Logs: Forestry wood products with proper physical and mechanical properties, intended for further mechanical processing (sawing, slicing or peeling).

Technical roundwood: Forestry wood products with favourable physical and mechanical properties whose natural shape, dimensions and properties are used for manufacture of wood products like: pit props, utility poles, construction scaffolding pillars, masts, wooden piles etc and small technical wood like hop or vineyards poles, rods, wooden stakes, wooden sticks, arms, wooden bands etc.

Stack(cord) wood: Wood of bad technical quality, round or split, which is used for chemical processing of pulp, wooden wool, tannin etc.

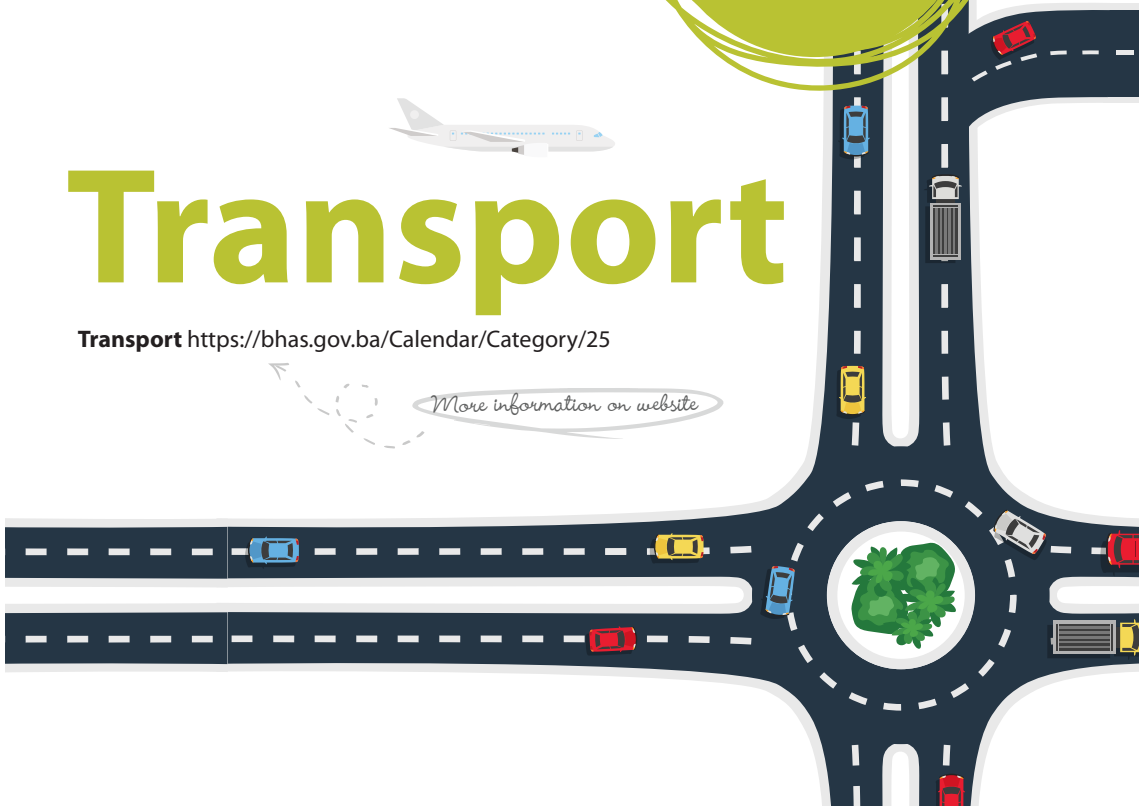
Firewood: Wood used for heating and charcoal manufacture.

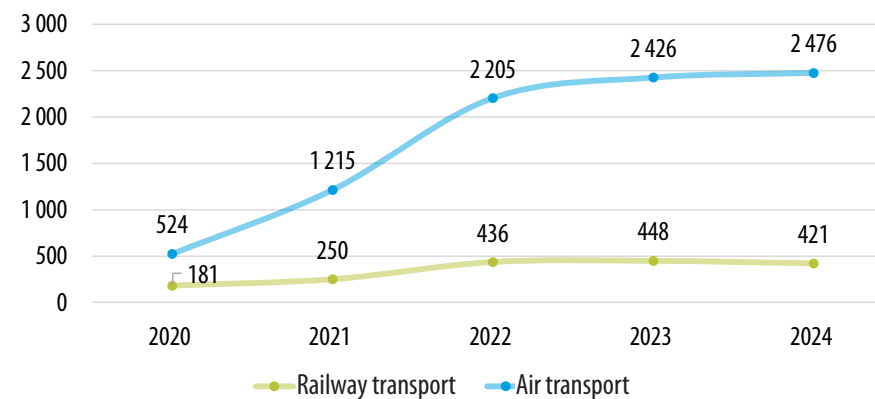
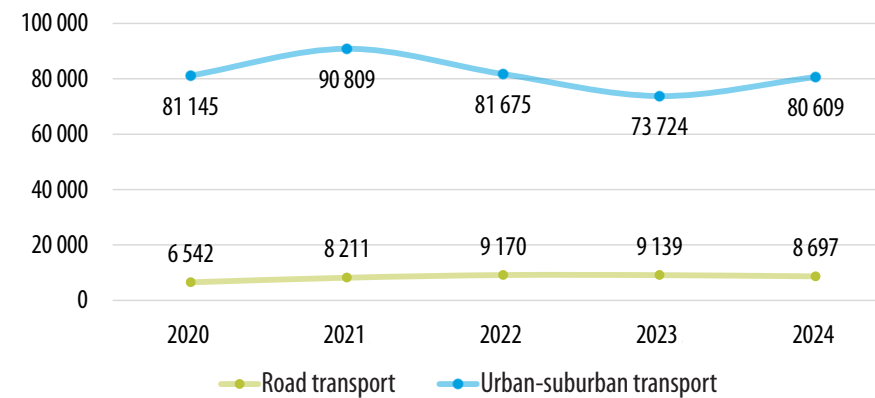


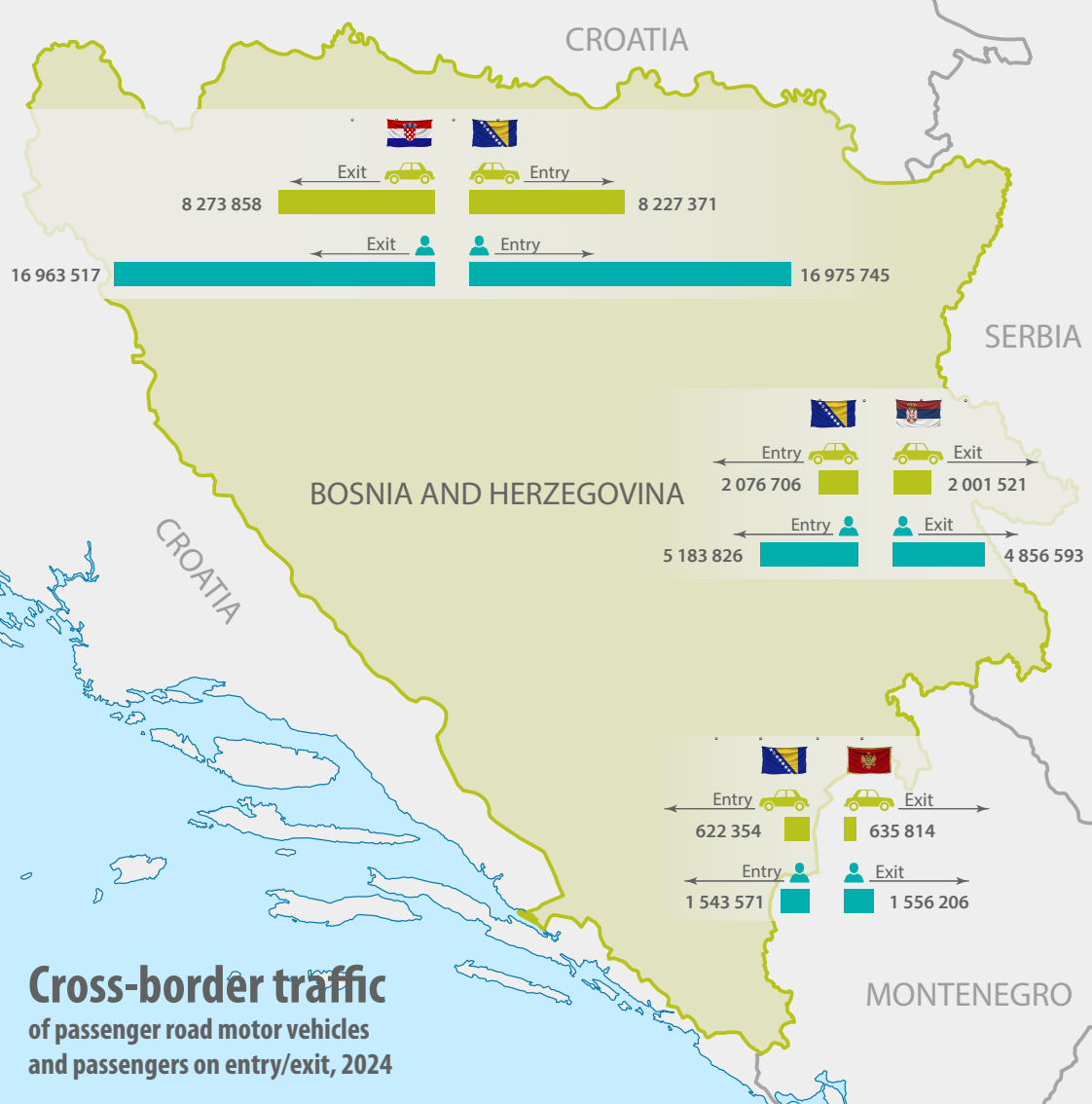
Transport

Transport <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/25>

More information on website

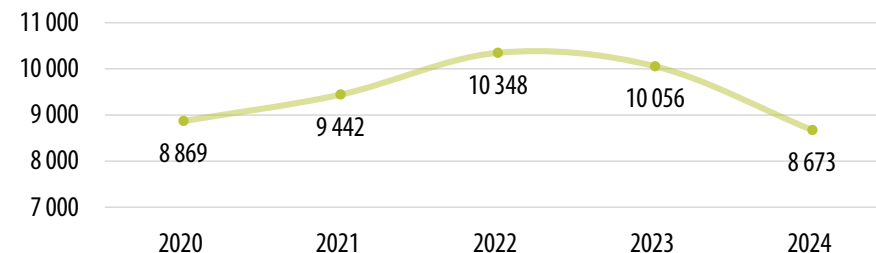


TRANSPORT OF PASSENGERS, 2020–2024, in thousands

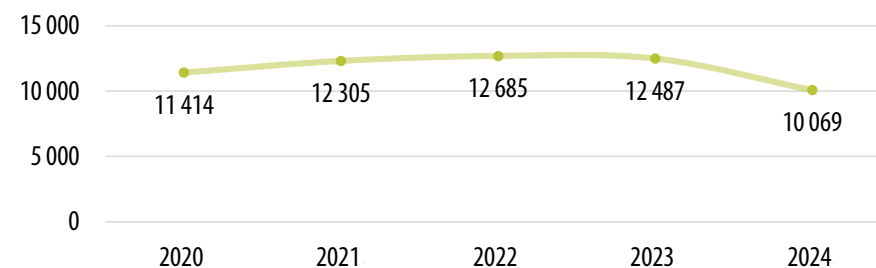


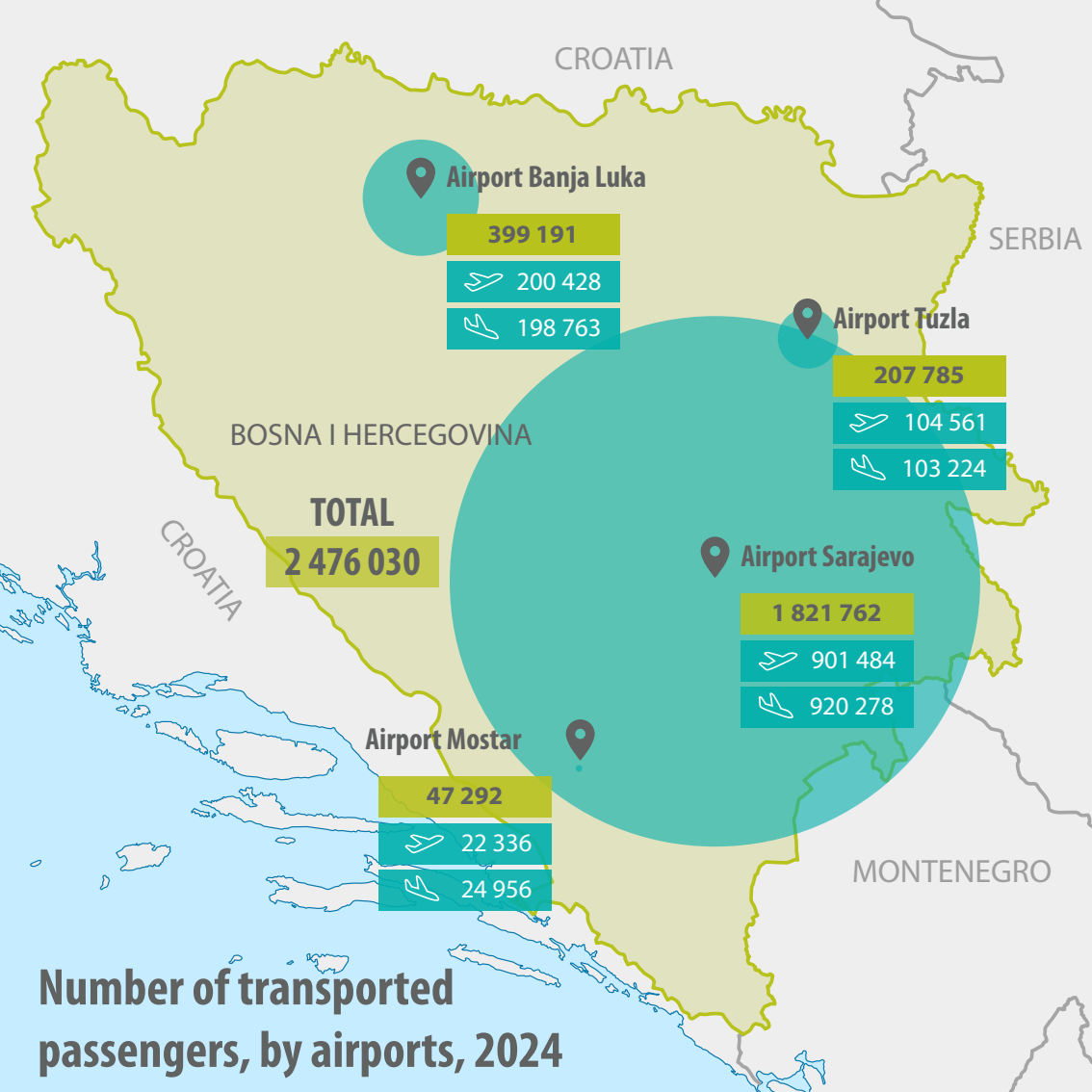
ROAD TRANSPORT OF GOODS, 2020–2024 In thousands

Road transport



Railway transport

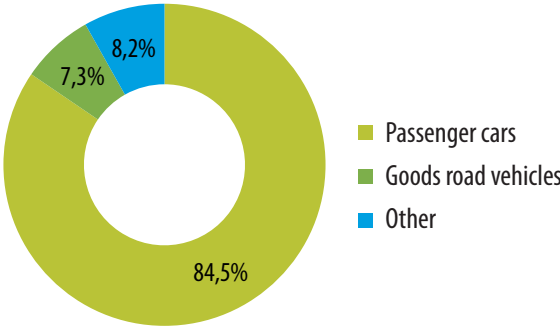




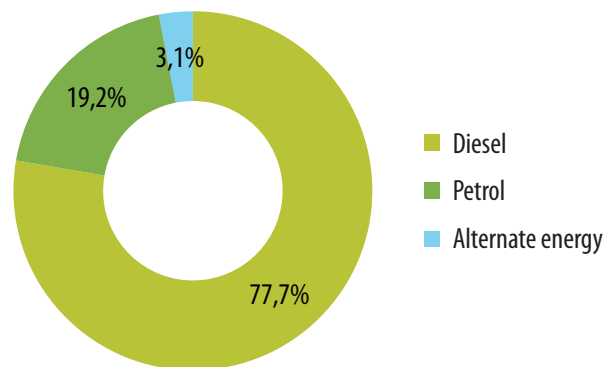
REGISTERED ROAD MOTOR VEHICLES IN 2024

Total	1 294 911
Of which registered for the first time	109 925
Mopeds	8 715
Motorcycles	20 775
Passenger cars	1 094 241
Buses	4 306
Light goods vehicles up to 3.5 tones gross vehicle weight (GVW)	62 820
Lorries (excluding light goods vehicles)	20 596
Road tractors	11 514
Semi-trailers	12 651
Trailers	26 058
Special purpose vehicles	18 933
Other	14 302

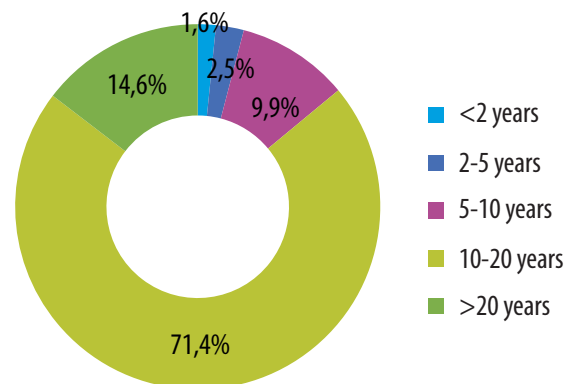
Registered road motor vehicles in 2024



Registered road motor vehicles by type of motor energy in 2024



Registered road motor vehicles by age in 2024



The term **transport** means the movement of passengers or cargo from one place (place of loading) to another place (place of unloading) and represents a measure of the activity of transport companies.

Transport of passengers includes passengers transported in domestic and international transport.

The term **goods** implies any goods that are transported by road.

Urban passenger transport refers to the work of business entities that deal with passenger transport in urban and suburban settlements.

Air passenger transport includes all passengers on a specific flight (under the same flight number) only once, and not again on each section of the same flight. Also, all passengers transported with or without compensation, whose journey begins or ends at the reporting airport, and transfer passengers who join or leave the flight at the reporting airport are included. Passengers in direct transit are excluded.

A railway vehicle intended for the transport of passengers, even when it contains special compartments intended for the transport of luggage, packages, mail, etc. Railway traffic is any movement of a railway vehicle on a given network.

A moped is a road vehicle on two, three or four wheels with an engine volume of no more than 50 cm³ and whose speed is factory-limited in accordance with applicable national regulations.

A motorcycle is a road motor vehicle on two, three or four wheels, the weight of which does not exceed 400 kg without load. All other vehicles with an engine volume of 50 cm³ or more are included, as well as vehicles with an engine volume of less than 50 cm³, but which do not belong to the moped category.

A passenger car is a road motor vehicle other than a moped or motorcycle, intended for the transport of passengers, with a maximum of nine seats for adults (including the driver's seat).

A bus or mini-bus is a passenger road motor vehicle designed to accommodate more than nine people (including the driver).



Environment and energy

Energy <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/26>

Environment <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/27>

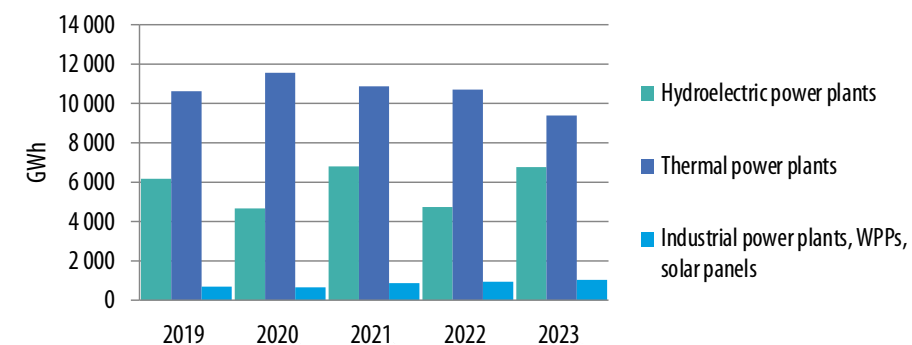
More information on website



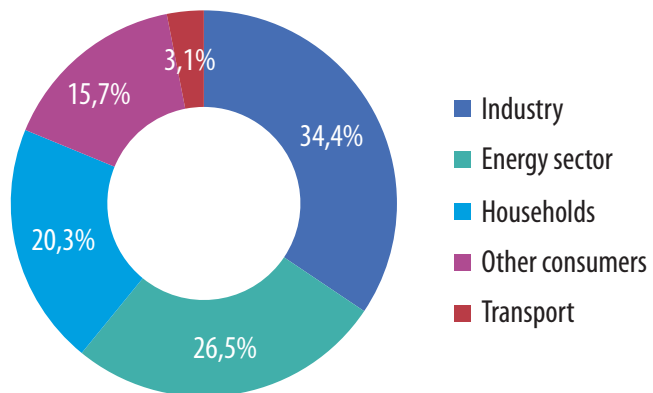
GROSS PRODUCTION OF ELECTRICITY IN BIH, GWh 2019–2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Hydroelectric power plants	6 172	4 663	6 796	4 739	6 761
Thermal power plants	10 625	11 557	10 872	10 706	9 389
Industrial power plants, WPPs, solar panels	696	654	868	939	1 036
Total	17 493	16 874	18 536	16 384	17 186

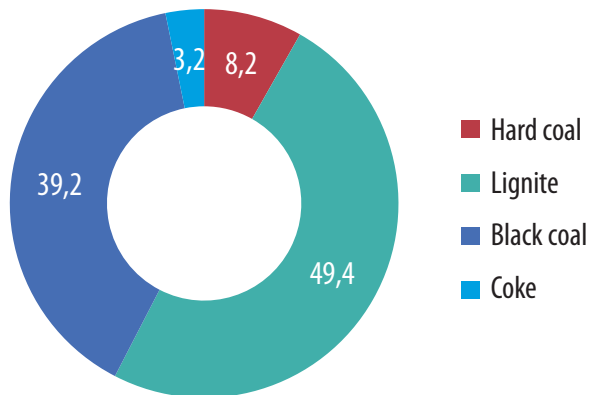
Gross production of electricity



Final consumption of natural gas, 2023



Consumption of coal and coke in industry in BiH, 2023

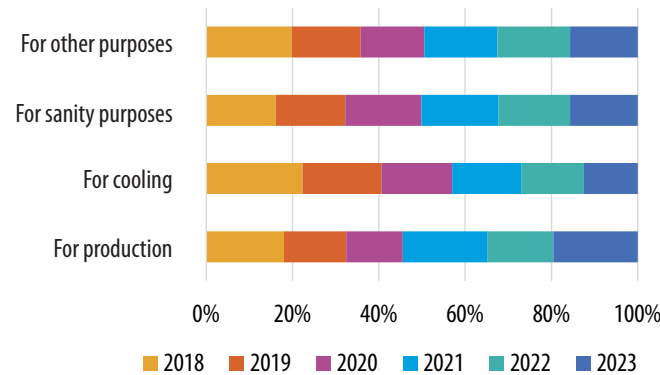


Gross electricity production is the sum of the electrical energy production by all the generating sets concerned measured at the output terminals of the main generators.

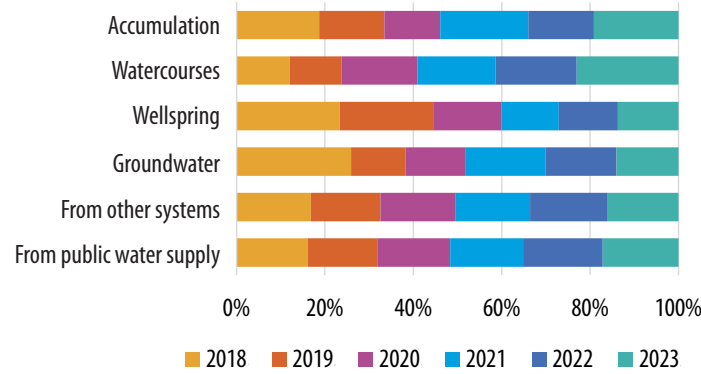
Natural gas comprises gases, occurring in underground deposits, whether liquefied or gaseous, consisting mainly of methane. Sm³ is a standard cubic meter both by temperature of 15°C and pressure of 760mmHg.

Coal is a fossil fuel. Coal quality is determined by its physical and chemical characteristics.

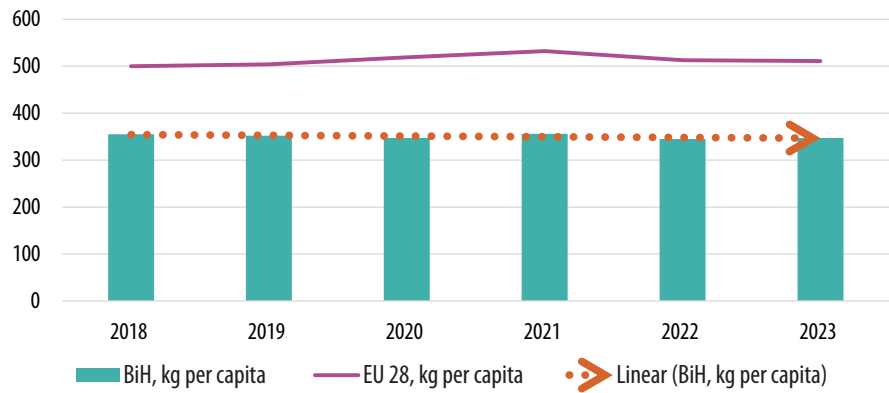
Water utilization in industry and mining in BiH, 2018–2023, `000 m³



Water supply in industry, mining and production and electricity supply in BiH, 2018–2023, `000 m³



The quantity of generated municipal waste, 20018–2023, kg per capita



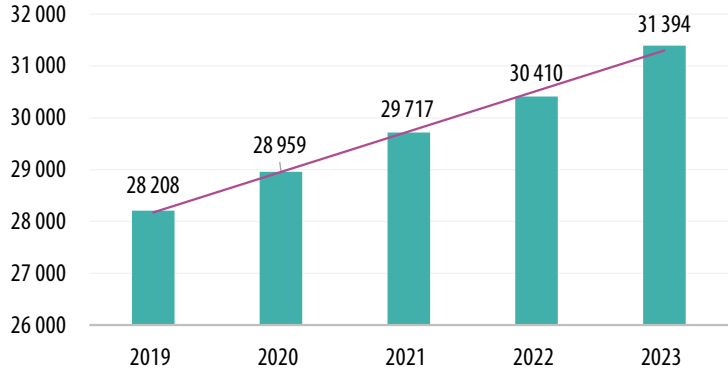
Water utilisation comprises water quantities used by an enterprise unit for its own purposes during the reporting period.

Water supply includes all amounts of water used for supplying of enterprises during the reporting year, irrespective of whether it was used for own purposes or sold to other users.

Municipal waste consists of waste generated by households, but may also include similar wastes generated by small businesses and public institutions.

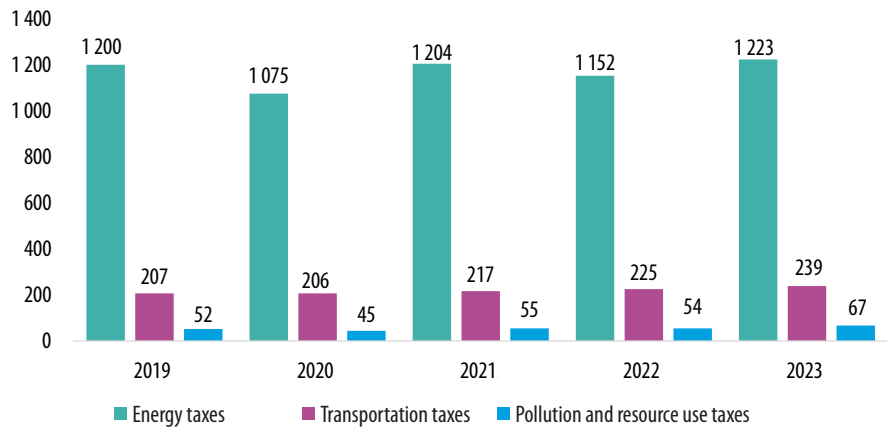
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC WASTE

Total generated electrical and electronic waste, BiH, 2019–2023
tons



ENVIRONMENTALLY RELATED TAXES BY CATEGORY, BIH
million KM, 2019–2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Energy taxes	1 200	1 075	1 204	1 152	1 223
Transportation taxes	207	206	217	225	239
Pollution and resource use taxes	52	45	55	54	67



E-waste is a complex mixture of materials and components that can cause major environmental and health problems due to hazardous content.

Electronic waste contains between 600 and 1000 different chemical substances that are harmful to health and endanger the environment, of which the most common substances are: lead, mercury, chromium, cadmium, beryllium, PVC, barium.

Environmentally related taxes are taxes on a tax base that has a specific negative impact on the environment.

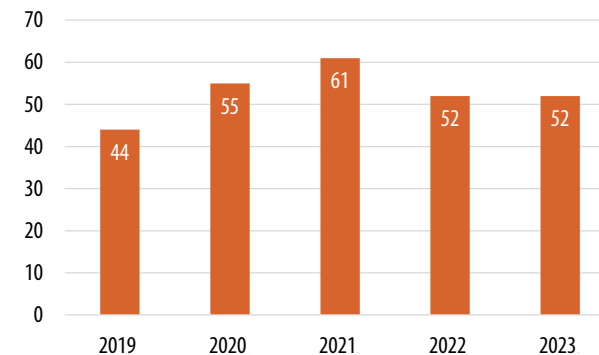


Science, technology and digital society

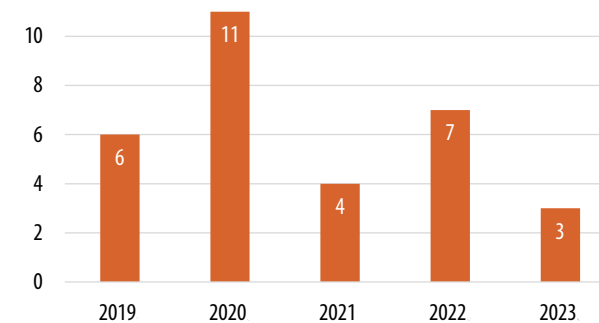
Research and development <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/28>
Communication <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/29>

More information on website

Number of patent application in national procedure, 2019-2023



Number of patents granted in national procedure, 2019-2022



The number of patent applications submitted to the Institute for Intellectual Property of BiH in 2023 amounted 52 out of which 45 were filled by resident and 7 by non-resident applicants.

A **patent** is an exclusive right, recognized for an invention that offers a new solution to a technical problem. A patent is granted for inventions related to a product, process or application. A patent provides the owner with the exclusive right to create, use, put into circulation or sell the invention protected by the patent, during a limited period that cannot last longer than 20 years from the date of filing the patent application. Once that time passes, the patent becomes a public good, available for anyone to use.

Expenditure on research and development (R&D) as a share of gross domestic product (GDP) is the amount of expenditure on R&D divided by total gross domestic product (GDP).

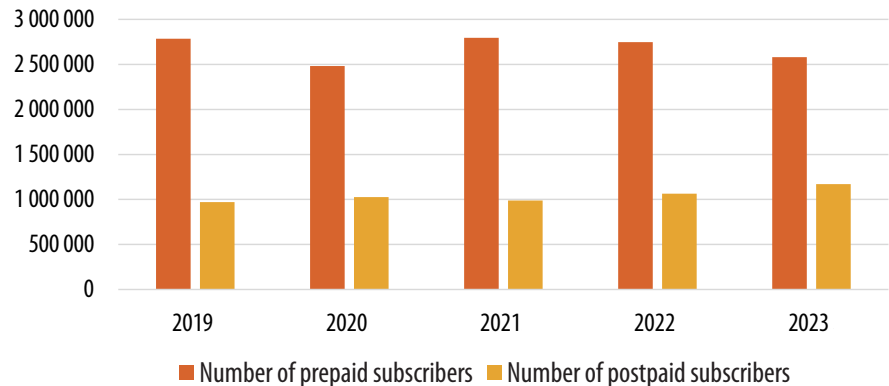
FIXED TELEPHONE NETWORK

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of main phone lines in operation (in thousands)	583	560	543	505	473
<i>Residentials (in thousands)</i>	447	423	405	368	337
<i>Businesses (in thousands)</i>	136	137	138	137	136
Number of public payphones (in thousands)	1	1	1	1	1
Total traffic (in thousands of minutes)	1 153 251	1 286 517	1 152 336	970 749	812 683

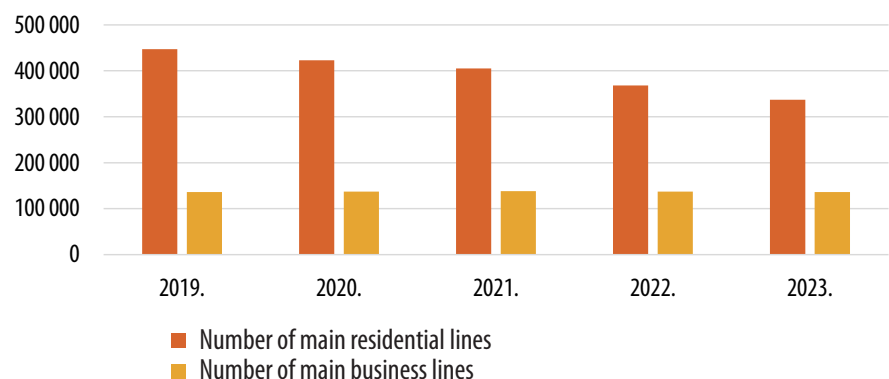
MOBILE TELEPHONE NETWORK

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total mobile telephone subscribers (in thousands)	3 756	3 510	3 783	3 812	3 750
<i>Prepaid subscribers (in thousands)</i>	2 786	2 483	2 794	2 748	2 580
<i>Postpaid subscribers (in thousands)</i>	970	1 027	989	1 064	1 170
Outgoing traffic of mobile network (in thousands of minutes)	2 203 501	2 416 417	2 618 487	2 595 648	2 530 182
SMS sent (in thousands)	455 704	366 176	348 631	315 290	295 509
MMS sent (in thousands)	1 120	1 338	1 433	1 375	1 314

Number of prepaid and postpaid subscribers



Number of main telephone lines in operation



Telecommunication services include the telecommunication traffic realized in fixed and mobile telephone networks.

The domestic traffic in fixed and mobile network includes the total traffic realized in the own fixed and mobile network, the traffic directed to other fixed and mobile networks.

The international traffic includes the total traffic realized in the fixed and mobile network that starts within and ends outside Bosnia and Herzegovina.

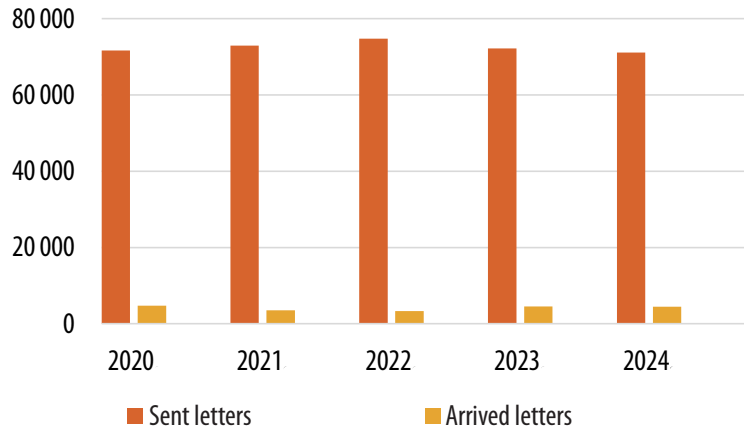
A fixed network is a telecommunications network in which all elements are connected by using wires.

Mobile network is a telecommunications network in which some elements are not connected by using wires. In that way, a connection is possible even when users are physically moving.

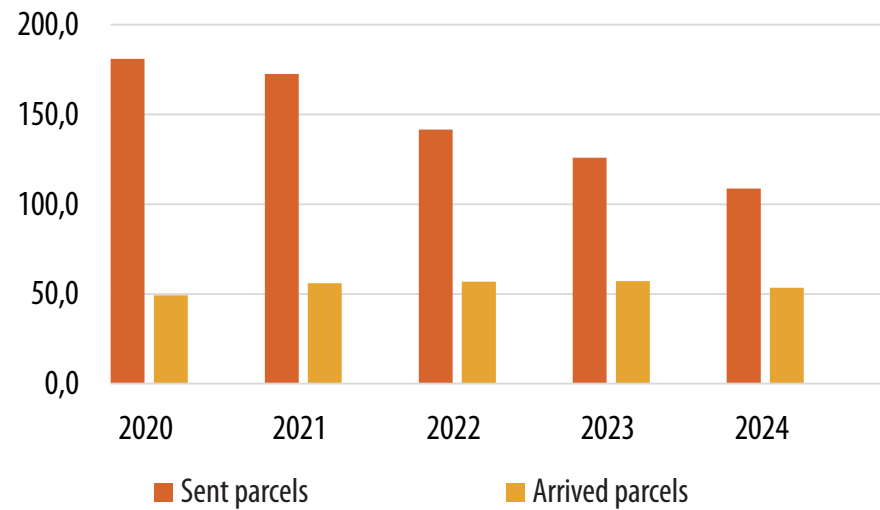
POSTAL AND PARCEL SERVICES

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of letters, total in '000	76 388	76 477	78 030	76 722	75 558
Sent letters	71 634	72 919	74 723	72 207	71 105
Arrived letters	4 754	3 558	3 307	4 515	4 453
Number of parcels, total in '000	230,2	228,6	198,4	183,1	162,1
Sent parcels	181,0	172,6	141,5	125,9	108,7
Arrived parcels	49,2	56,0	56,9	57,2	53,4

Number of letters, in thousands



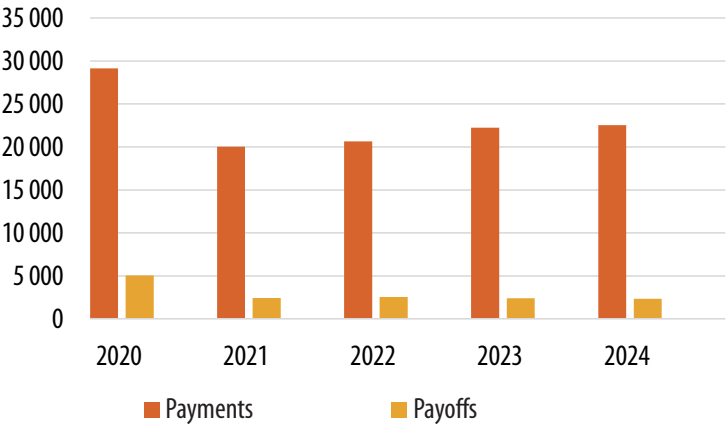
Number of parcels, in thousands



PAYMENT OPERATIONS

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of operation, total in '000	34 213	22 444	23 191	24 618	24 871
Payments	29 149	20 027	20 649	22 232	22 535
Payoffs	5 064	2 417	2 542	2 386	2 336

Payment operations, in thousands KM



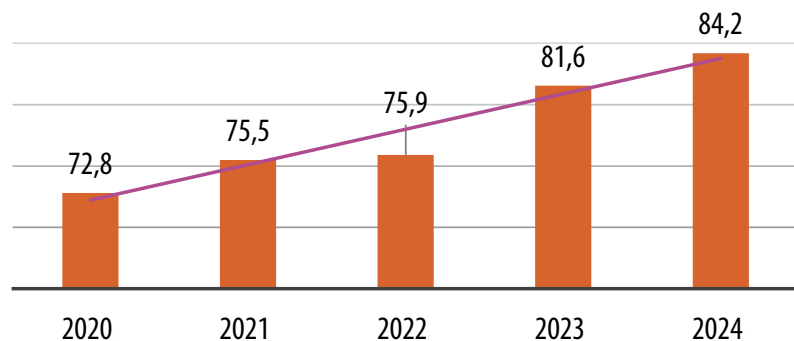
Mail includes correspondence and other parcels transported by plane, sent by the postal administration and intended for delivery to the postal administration. Express cargo and express shipments are excluded.

Letter and parcel shipments include the number of letter shipments received in domestic traffic and received and dispatched in international traffic.

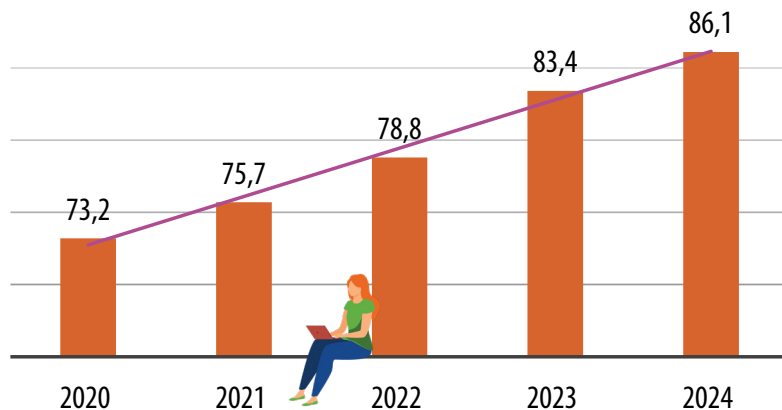
A letter shipment is a type of shipment in postal traffic that includes ordinary letters, postcards, printed matter, registered letter shipments and letters with marked value.

Payment transactions refer to payments by postal money orders, payments and payouts by giro and current accounts, by savings books, postal savings banks of commercial banks and payouts by foreign savings books.

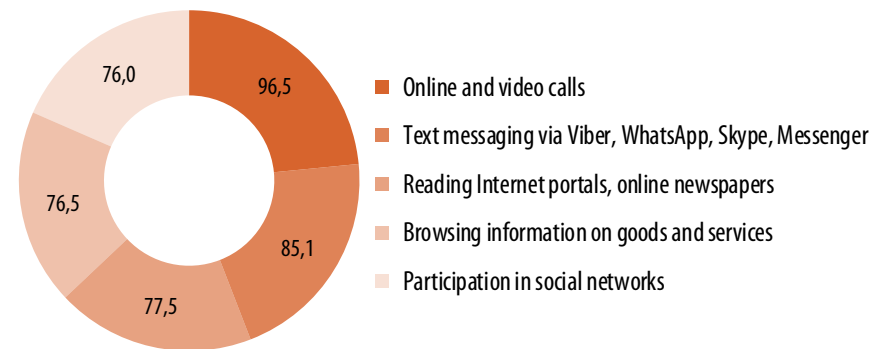
Use of information and communication technologies in households, %



Use of information and communication technologies individually, %

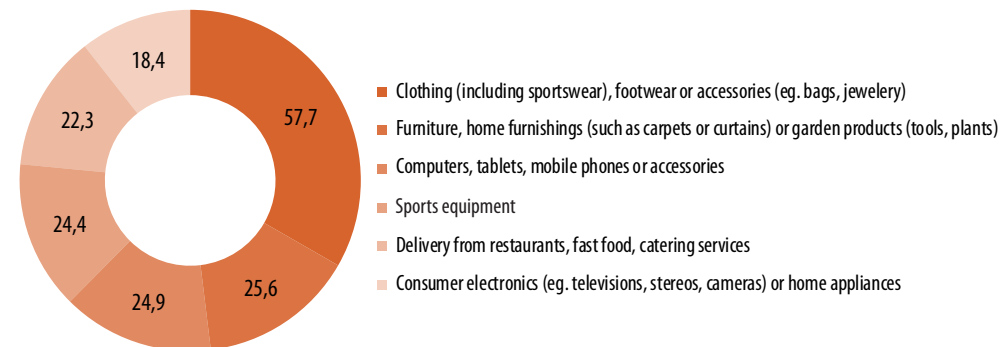


The most common reason for Internet use, private purposes, 2024, BiH*



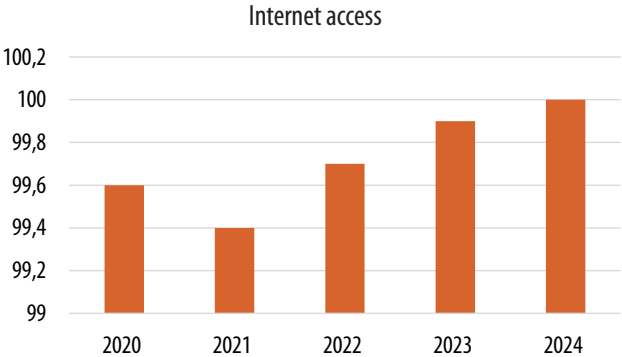
* Data refer to individuals who have used the Internet in the last 3 months.

The most common types of products ordered online*

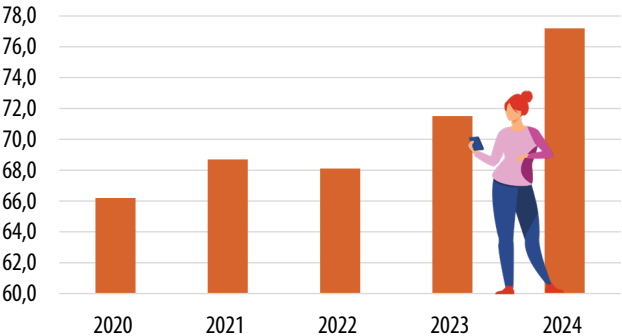


* Data refer to individuals who have ordered products and services in the last 3 months. Reference period I quarter 2024.

Use of information and communication technologies in companies, in %



Company provides portable devices and mobile Internet connection for business purpose



Information and communication technologies (ICT) are software and hardware used for data communication (e.g. computer, fax, internet, landline and mobile phone).

Households—level of Internet access—'Access' does not refer to "connectivity" (i.e. whether Internet connections can be provided in the household area or on the street).

Internet connection for the household: fixed broadband—e.g. DSL, ADSL, VDSL, cable, fibre optics, and satellite.

Making calls (including video calls) over the Internet, e.g. via Skype, Messenger, WhatsApp, Facetime, Viber, Snapchat.

Participation in social networks (creating user profiles, posting messages or other types of contributions on Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, etc.).

Sending/receiving electronic mail (e-mail)—includes the use of e-mail to send messages to friends or to obtain information about goods / services.

Searching for information about goods and services: Using the Internet to search for information about any household item or item, e.g. movies, music, video games, books, e-learning materials, clothing, computer software or electronic equipment services, e.g. banking, financial or health services. It should not include transactions, e.g. the purchase of any goods or services (on-or offline).

Internet access refers to Internet access regardless of who owns the connection and the purpose of use. The term "Internet access" means having an external or "landline" or "mobile" connection to the Internet through an "Internet Service Provider" (ISP). The goal is to identify companies that have Internet access.



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