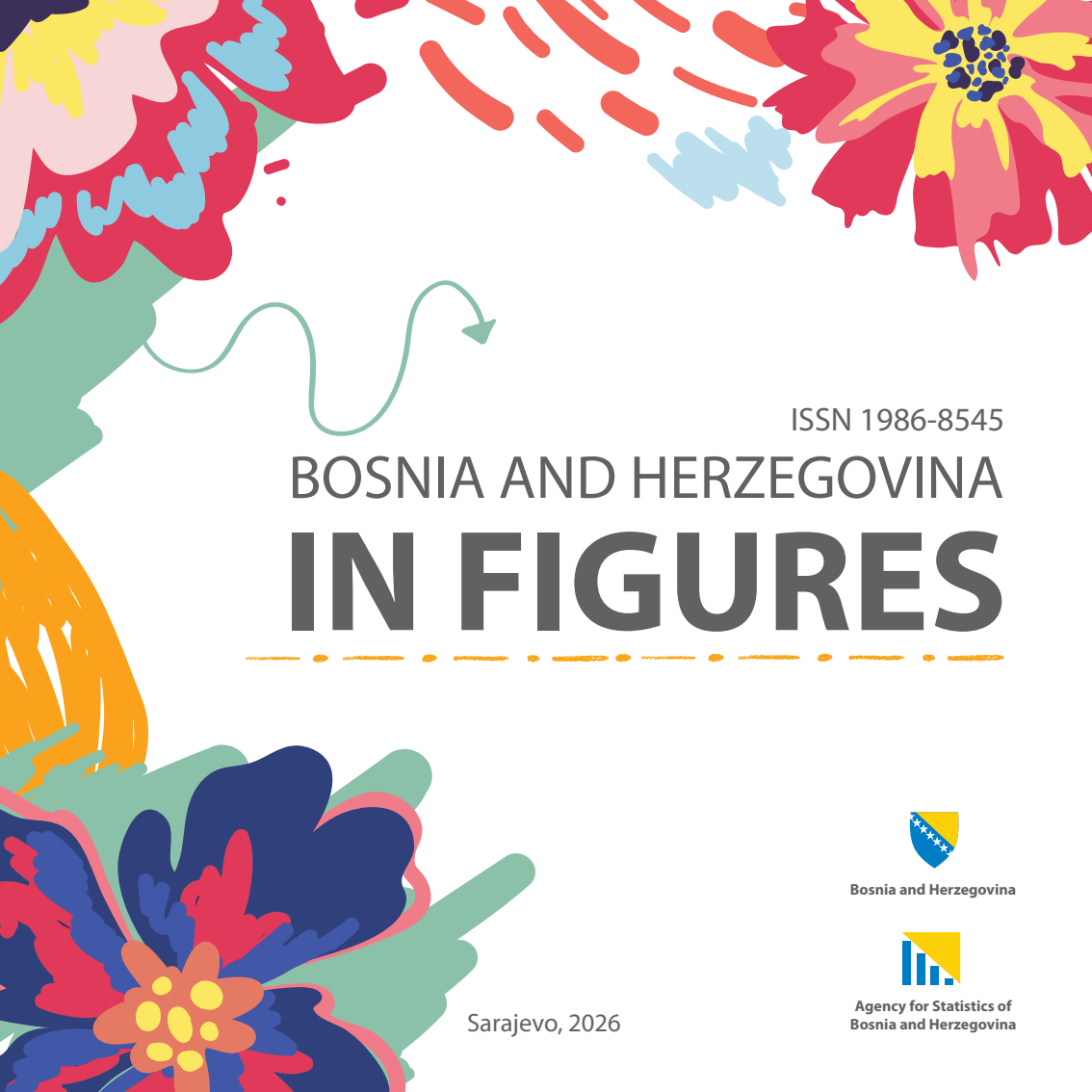




ISSN 1986-8545

# BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA IN FIGURES

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Bosnia and Herzegovina



Agency for Statistics of  
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Sarajevo, 2026

# BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA IN FIGURES 2025



Bosnia and Herzegovina



**BHAS**

Agency for Statistics of  
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Sarajevo, 2026

Publisher:  
**Agency for Statistics of Bosnia and Herzegovina**  
**Zelenih beretki 26**  
**Sarajevo, Bosna i Hercegovina**  
**www.bhas.gov.ba**

For publisher:  
**Vesna Čužić, Director**

Proofreading:  
**International Cooperation and European Integration Department—Agency for Statistics of Bosnia and Herzegovina**

Illustration and cover design:  
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**The following contributed to the creation of this publication: employees of the Agency for Statistics and other institutions in charge of production of statistical data.**

Sources of statistical data for the publication „BiH in Figures 2025“ are:  
**Statistical institutions in Bosnia and Herzegovina: Agency for Statistics of BiH, Institute for Statistics of FBiH and the Institute for Statistics of RS**  
**Central Bank of Bosnia and Herzegovina**  
Administrative sources: **Indirect Taxation Authority of BiH**



You are obliged to state data source in your product or application during the permitted actions.

Obligation/measure: Increase of access and correct use of statistical data within the Action Plan of the Council of Ministers of BiH for the implementation of the Open Government Partnership initiative



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## FOREWORD

We are glad to present you the 18th edition of the publication Bosnia and Herzegovina in Figures, which presents the most important statistical indicators on Bosnia and Herzegovina in a concise, clear and visually accessible format.

The publication features selected data from the fields of demography and social statistics, the economy and business, agriculture, forestry, transport, the environment and energy, as well as science, technology and the digital society. The combination of statistical indicators, infographics, illustrations and thematic maps enables a better understanding of the data and the relationships between them. The content structure is aligned with the statistical areas presented on the website of the Agency for Statistics of Bosnia and Herzegovina, where additional data are also available.

Through the continuous improvement of this publication, we strive to make statistical data more accessible, comprehensible and useful to a broad range of users. While retaining the visual identity introduced in previous editions and applying contemporary principles of data presentation, the publication contributes to greater transparency and facilitates the use of official statistics in research, education, the media and decision-making processes.

We hope that this year's edition will once again serve as a reliable and useful source of information for all users and contribute to a better understanding of social and economic trends in Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Enjoy reading!

The terms used in this publication in one grammatical gender encompass both the masculine and feminine genders.

Vesna Čužić, Director  
Agency for Statistics of Bosnia and Herzegovina



## BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

Form of government: **State**

Surface area (km²): **51.209,2**

Official languages: **Bosnian, Serbian, Croatian**

Alphabets: **Latin, Cyrillic**

Official currency: **Convertible mark (KM)**

Longest river: **Drina, 346 km**

Climate: **Moderate continental and mediterranean**

## Administrative and territorial organisation of Bosnia and Herzegovina (BiH)

The Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina (FBiH), Republika Srpska (RS) i Brčko District BiH (BD BiH).

The Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina consists of 10 cantons, and the cantons consist of municipalities and cities. Republika Srpska consists of municipalities and cities. Brčko District of BiH is a separate administrative unit.

In BiH there are three National parks and two Nature parks. National parks are Sutjeska, Kozara and Una. Nature parks are Hutovo Blato and Blidinje.



# Demography and social statistics

**Population** <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/14>

**Education** <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/15>

**Labor market** <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/13>

**Crime and criminal justice** <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/16>

**Culture** <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/36>

**Social welfare** <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/37>

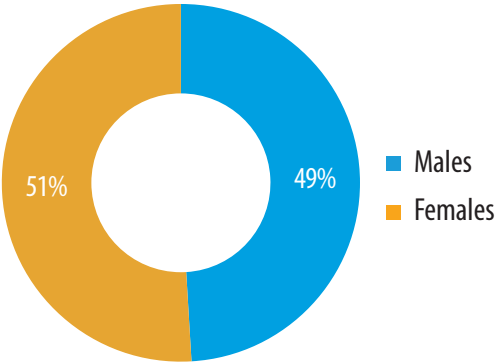
**National health accounts** <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/40>



*More information on website*

BIH POPULATION BY SEX, CENSUS 2013

| Total     | Males     | Females   |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 3 531 159 | 1 732 270 | 1 798 889 |



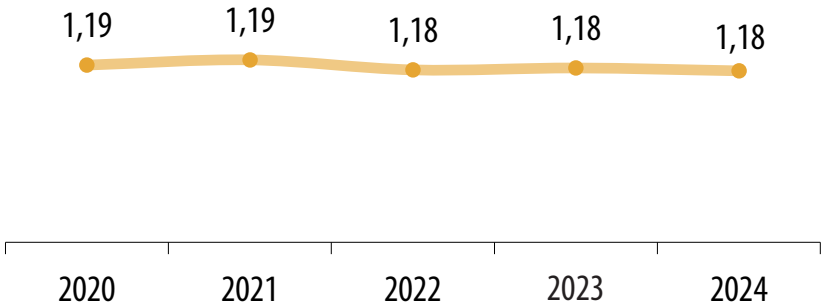
BiH POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS AND SEX, CENSUS 2013

|       | Total     | 0-14    | 15-64     | 65+     |
|-------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Total | 3 531 159 | 543 719 | 2 485 444 | 501 996 |
| M     | 1 732 270 | 278 976 | 1 244 150 | 209 144 |
| F     | 1 798 889 | 264 743 | 1 241 294 | 292 852 |

NATURAL POPULATION CHANGE IN BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA  
2020–2024

|      | Livebirths |        | Deaths |        | Natural change |
|------|------------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|
|      | Total      | Males  | Total  | Males  |                |
| 2020 | 27 255     | 14 166 | 44 427 | 23 040 | -17 172        |
| 2021 | 27 143     | 13 896 | 50 333 | 25 923 | -23 190        |
| 2022 | 26 687     | 13 690 | 41 296 | 21 148 | -14 609        |
| 2023 | 26 451     | 13 948 | 35 471 | 17 423 | -9 020         |
| 2024 | 26 037     | 13 448 | 36 423 | 18 519 | -10 386        |

Total fertility rate in BiH 2020–2024



STILLBIRTHS BY SEX AND STILLBIRTHS RATE IN BiH

| Year | Total | Females | Males | Stillborn per 1000 liveborn |
|------|-------|---------|-------|-----------------------------|
| 2020 | 68    | 29      | 39    | 2,5                         |
| 2021 | 85    | 47      | 38    | 3,1                         |
| 2022 | 95    | 44      | 51    | 3,6                         |
| 2023 | 74    | 41      | 33    | 2,8                         |
| 2024 | 74    | 31      | 43    | 2,8                         |



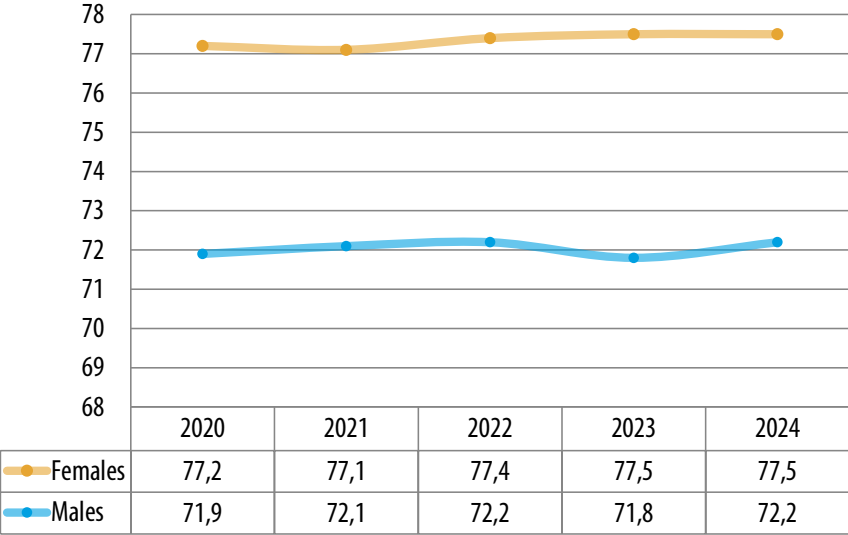
DEATHS BY AGE AND SEX IN 2024

|         | Total  | 0-4 | 5-9 | 10-14 | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 |
|---------|--------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| TOTAL   | 36 423 | 156 | 19  | 18    | 51    | 67    | 92    |
| Females | 17 904 | 67  | 9   | 10    | 14    | 18    | 30    |
| Males   | 18 519 | 89  | 10  | 8     | 37    | 49    | 62    |

|         | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 | 50-54 | 55-59 | 60-64 |
|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| TOTAL   | 122   | 189   | 304   | 546   | 869   | 1 636 | 2 765 |
| Females | 47    | 56    | 113   | 198   | 298   | 541   | 959   |
| Males   | 75    | 133   | 191   | 348   | 571   | 1 095 | 1 806 |

|         | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80-84 | 85 and older | Unknown |
|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|---------|
| TOTAL   | 4 181 | 5 356 | 5 439 | 6 094 | 8 519        | 0       |
| Females | 1 538 | 2 294 | 2 719 | 3 541 | 5 452        | 0       |
| Males   | 2 643 | 3 062 | 2 720 | 2 553 | 3 067        | 0       |

Average age of deaths in BiH

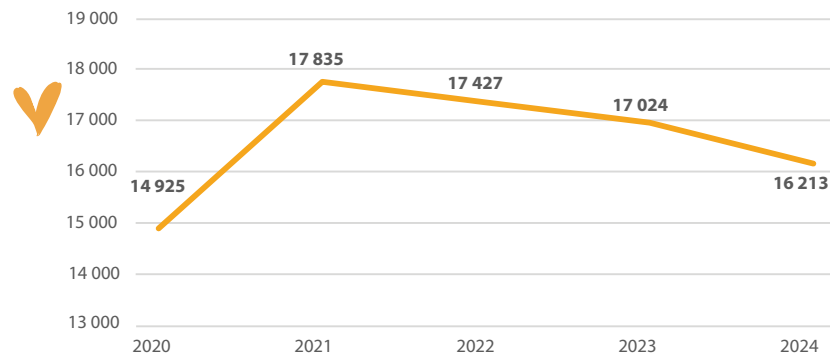


## VIOLENT DEATHS BY TYPE AND SEX IN BiH, 2020-2024

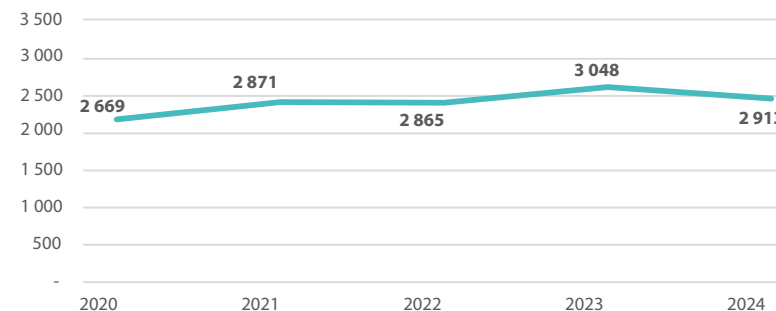
|      |         | Total | Accident | Suicide | Murder | Unknown |
|------|---------|-------|----------|---------|--------|---------|
| 2020 | TOTAL   | 871   | 398      | 346     | 42     | 85      |
|      | Females | 213   | 107      | 76      | 10     | 20      |
|      | Males   | 658   | 291      | 270     | 32     | 65      |
| 2021 | TOTAL   | 929   | 446      | 375     | 31     | 77      |
|      | Females | 216   | 100      | 93      | 9      | 14      |
|      | Males   | 713   | 346      | 282     | 22     | 63      |
| 2022 | TOTAL   | 861   | 403      | 336     | 24     | 98      |
|      | Females | 219   | 109      | 72      | 12     | 26      |
|      | Males   | 642   | 294      | 264     | 12     | 72      |
| 2023 | TOTAL   | 845   | 416      | 316     | 24     | 89      |
|      | Females | 206   | 108      | 71      | 8      | 19      |
|      | Males   | 639   | 308      | 245     | 16     | 70      |
| 2024 | TOTAL   | 845   | 440      | 271     | 33     | 101     |
|      | Females | 229   | 136      | 60      | 12     | 21      |
|      | Males   | 616   | 304      | 211     | 21     | 80      |



## Marriages in BiH, 2020-2024



## Divorces in BiH, 2020-2024



MARRIAGES BY BRIDE'S AND GROOM'S AGE IN BiH, 2024

| Age of bride |          |       |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|---------|
| TOTAL        | Under 15 | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-49 | 50 and more | Unknown |
| 16 213       | 0        | 966   | 4 828 | 5 611 | 2 077 | 1 078 | 1 030 | 622         | 1       |

| Age of groom |          |       |       |       |       |       |       |             |         |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|---------|
| TOTAL        | Under 15 | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-49 | 50 and more | Unknown |
| 16 213       | 0        | 155   | 2 872 | 6 123 | 3 160 | 1 572 | 1 347 | 983         | 1       |

MARRIAGES BY PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS OF BRIDE AND GROOM IN BiH, 2024

| Previous marital status of groom | Previous marital status of bride |        |          |         |         |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|----------|---------|---------|
|                                  | Total                            | Single | Divorced | Widowed | Unknown |
| Total                            | 16 213                           | 14 267 | 158      | 1 787   | 1       |
| Single                           | 14 338                           | 13 464 | 56       | 818     | 0       |
| Divorced                         | 168                              | 33     | 39       | 96      | 0       |
| Widowed                          | 1 706                            | 770    | 63       | 873     | 0       |
| Unknown                          | 1                                | 0      | 0        | 0       | 1       |

**Natural change** is the difference (surplus or deficit) between the number of livebirths and the number of deaths in a given period.

**Births and deaths:** according to the legal regulations on registration, events of births and deaths are obligatory registreted in population registers.

**A liveborn child** is every child that breathes at birth or shows any other signs of life (beating of the heart, pulsation of the umbical cord, definite movements of voluntary muscles).

**The total fertility rate (TFR)** is the number of children that would be born alive to a woman during her childbearing years, if she were to pass through all her childbearing years conforming to the age-specific fertility rates of a given year.

**Stillborn** is considered a child delivered, or extracted from its mother displaying no signs of life, that is if it did not breath or display any other signs of life, and was carried longer than 22 weeks (approximately 6 months) with more than 500 g birthweight.

**A deceased person** is any live-born person who has experienced a permanent cessation of all vital functions, which began at birth, without the possibility of reviving. Stillbirths are not included here.

**Infant death** is considered the death of a child under one year of age.

**Violent death** is any death that was not caused by natural circumstances (illness, old age), but is a violent death caused by injury or poisoning; death that is determined to have occurred as a result of an accident, suicide or murder, i.e. a death caused by wounding due to war activities.

**Marriage and divorces:** data on marriages are taken from the registration offices, and data on divorces from the municipal courts.

**Marriage** is considered a legally regulated union life of a woman and a man concluded in accordance with the provisions of family law.

**Divorce** is considered the dissolution of marriage by judgement of a court.

## PRE-SCHOOL EDUCATION

| School year | Number of institutions | Number of children |         |                                           |         | Children not enrolled because of the filled capacity |
|-------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------|-------------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------------------------|
|             |                        | Total              |         | Out of which, children with special needs |         |                                                      |
|             |                        | All                | Females | All                                       | Females |                                                      |
| 2020/2021   | 399                    | 27 698             | 13 221  | 388                                       | 142     | 6 660                                                |
| 2021/2022   | 427                    | 33 200             | 15 941  | 334                                       | 103     | 8 955                                                |
| 2022/2023   | 465                    | 46 096             | 21 809  | 448                                       | 140     | 6 804                                                |
| 2023/2024   | 493                    | 46 902             | 22 339  | 606                                       | 171     | 6 513                                                |
| 2024/2025   | 529                    | 50 835             | 24 583  | 695                                       | 229     | 8 709                                                |

\* Starting from the 2022/2023 school year, the data also includes children who attended the program in the year prior to starting school.

| School year | Employees |         |          |         |
|-------------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|
|             | Total     |         | Teachers |         |
|             | All       | Females | All      | Females |
| 2020/2021   | 4 593     | 4 303   | 2 519    | 2 492   |
| 2021/2022   | 5 156     | 4 813   | 2 889    | 2 841   |
| 2022/2023   | 5 595     | 5 301   | 3 213    | 3 178   |
| 2023/2024   | 5 958     | 5 555   | 3 475    | 3 367   |
| 2024/2025   | 6 576     | 6 211   | 3 736    | 3 687   |

## PRIMARY EDUCATION

| School year | Number of classes |             |          | Pupils  |         |           |
|-------------|-------------------|-------------|----------|---------|---------|-----------|
|             | Total             | Noncombined | Combined | All     | Females | I-V grade |
| 2020/2021   | 14 848            | 12 976      | 1 872    | 268 059 | 130 519 | 147 690   |
| 2021/2022   | 14 841            | 13 036      | 1 805    | 264 802 | 128 455 | 143 873   |
| 2022/2023   | 14 786            | 12 993      | 1 793    | 260 337 | 126 708 | 141 518   |
| 2023/2024   | 14 877            | 13 183      | 1 694    | 256 343 | 124 642 | 138 948   |
| 2024/2025   | 14 928            | 13 347      | 1 581    | 251 756 | 122 356 | 137 610   |

## TEACHERS IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS

| School year | Teachers |         | Full-time          |         |                    |         |
|-------------|----------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|
|             | Total    | Females | On permanent basis |         | On temporary basis |         |
|             |          |         | All                | Females | All                | Females |
| 2020/2021   | 24 548   | 18 018  | 15 260             | 12 010  | 2 228              | 1 808   |
| 2021/2022   | 24 601   | 18 157  | 15 294             | 12 123  | 2 249              | 1 833   |
| 2022/2023   | 24 080   | 17 767  | 14 995             | 11 929  | 2 128              | 1 716   |
| 2023/2024   | 24 343   | 18 166  | 15 221             | 12 229  | 2 054              | 1 679   |
| 2024/2025   | 24 422   | 18 333  | 15 154             | 12 273  | 2 107              | 1 691   |

\* Number of teachers given by full-time equivalent matches to real number of physical persons.

| VI-IX grade | Pupils                      |         |           |         |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|
|             | Enrolled in the first grade |         | Repeaters |         |
|             | All                         | Females | All       | Females |
| 120 369     | 28 549                      | 13 999  | 74        | 36      |
| 120 929     | 28 013                      | 13 649  | 391       | 138     |
| 118 819     | 28 253                      | 13 624  | 469       | 147     |
| 117 395     | 27 815                      | 13 442  | 424       | 135     |
| 114 146     | 27 506                      | 13 298  | 463       | 130     |

| Part-time          |         |                    |         | FTE—<br>Full-time<br>equivalent<br>employment* |
|--------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|------------------------------------------------|
| On permanent basis |         | On temporary basis |         |                                                |
| All                | Females | All                | Females |                                                |
| 3 904              | 2 130   | 3 156              | 2 070   | 19 627,2                                       |
| 3 752              | 2 012   | 3 306              | 2 189   | 20 106,2                                       |
| 3 934              | 2 152   | 3 023              | 1 970   | 20 331,2                                       |
| 3 969              | 2 217   | 3 099              | 2 041   | 20 402,7                                       |
| 3 951              | 2 265   | 3 210              | 2 104   | 20 820,5                                       |

## SECONDARY EDUCATION

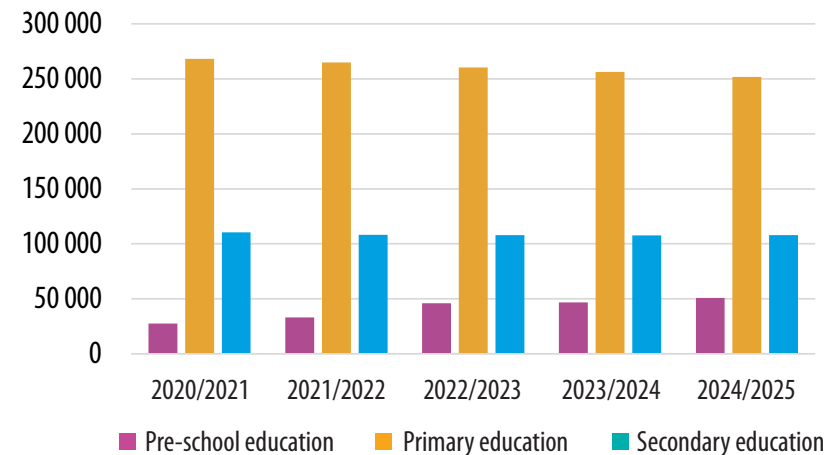
| School year | Number of classes | Pupils  |         |           |         |
|-------------|-------------------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|
|             |                   | All     | Females | Repeaters |         |
|             |                   |         |         | All       | Females |
| 2020/2021   | 5 618             | 110 404 | 55 336  | 164       | 23      |
| 2021/2022   | 5 546             | 108 257 | 54 341  | 417       | 96      |
| 2022/2023   | 5 640             | 107 936 | 54 482  | 401       | 110     |
| 2023/2024   | 5 614             | 107 740 | 54 303  | 419       | 112     |
| 2024/2025   | 5 654             | 108 057 | 54 479  | 397       | 109     |

## TEACHERS IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS

| School year | Teachers |         | Full-time |         |
|-------------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|
|             | All      | Females | All       | Females |
| 2020/2021   | 12 735   | 7 921   | 8 301     | 5 129   |
| 2021/2022   | 12 840   | 7 983   | 8 331     | 5 135   |
| 2022/2023   | 13 068   | 8 242   | 8 556     | 5 340   |
| 2023/2024   | 12 728   | 8 026   | 8 175     | 5 116   |
| 2024/2025   | 12 819   | 8 197   | 8 239     | 5 255   |

\* Number of teachers given by full-time equivalent matches to real number of physical persons.

## Children/pupils in educational institutions



| School year | Part-time |         | FTE—Full-time equivalent employment* |
|-------------|-----------|---------|--------------------------------------|
|             | All       | Females |                                      |
| 2020/2021   | 4 434     | 2 792   | 9 435,2                              |
| 2021/2022   | 4 509     | 2 848   | 9 499,1                              |
| 2022/2023   | 4 512     | 2 902   | 9 927,6                              |
| 2023/2024   | 4 553     | 2 910   | 10 160,8                             |
| 2024/2025   | 4 580     | 2 942   | 10 200,3                             |

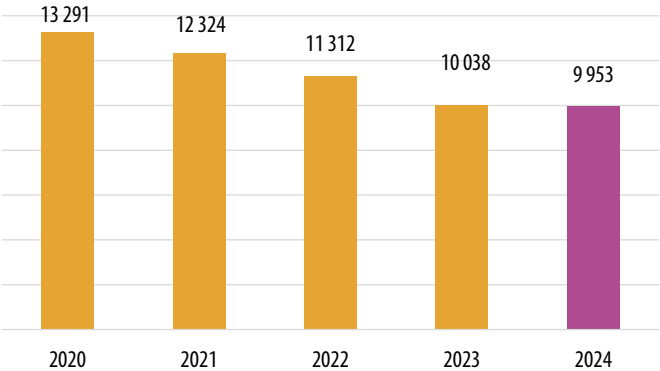
ENROLLED STUDENTS IN BIH

| Academic year | Total enrolled students* |         | Enrolled students - old program, I cycle by Bologna program |         |
|---------------|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
|               | All                      | Females | All                                                         | Females |
| 2020/2021     | 82 744                   | 49 218  | 59 082                                                      | 33 736  |
| 2021/2022     | 79 148                   | 47 670  | 56 383                                                      | 32 428  |
| 2022/2023     | 76 962                   | 46 642  | 54 605                                                      | 31 530  |
| 2023/2024     | 75 016                   | 45 271  | 52 795                                                      | 30 210  |
| 2024/2025     | 75 106                   | 45 575  | 51 571                                                      | 29 701  |

\*Grad students excluded.

| Enrolled students - integrated I and II cycles |         | Enrolled students - II cycles |         | Enrolled students - III cycles |         |
|------------------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|
| All                                            | Females | All                           | Females | All                            | Females |
| 9 262                                          | 6 633   | 13 192                        | 8 247   | 1 208                          | 602     |
| 9 178                                          | 6 749   | 12 290                        | 7 810   | 1 297                          | 683     |
| 9 459                                          | 6 989   | 11 635                        | 7 449   | 1 263                          | 674     |
| 9 355                                          | 6 947   | 11 553                        | 7 406   | 1 313                          | 708     |
| 9 754                                          | 7 189   | 12 266                        | 7 917   | 1 515                          | 768     |

Graduates in higher education in BiH, 2020-2024



**Pre-school education** is an activity that includes education, care and protection of children aged six months to the beginning of primary school and it is practiced in public and private pre-school institutions.

In the education statistics, **the school** is considered as a group of pupils/students organized into one school unit who follow the teaching of a particular type and level, according to a unique plan and at a particular location.

**The class** is a group of pupils/students who are trained during a school year by one teacher or more teachers successively, at the same time in the same room.

**Grade** is a level of education in which pupils/students acquire a certain amount of knowledge according to the curriculum of a particular type of school in a certain interval of time, but the longest one in a school year.

**Higher education institutions** are colleges and universities.

**College** refers to a higher education institution, that implements at least one study program in one area of education.

**University** refers to a higher education institution that implements at least five different study programs from at least three fields of education.

**Enrolled student** is any person enrolled in a higher education institution.

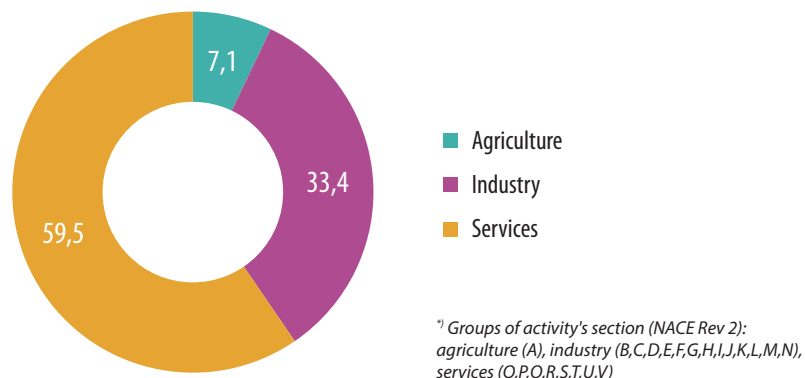
**Graduate student** is a person who receives a bachelor's degree from a college, faculty or art academy.

# **WORKING AGE POPULATION BY ACTIVITY AND SEX IN BIH, 2025** **(in thousands)\***

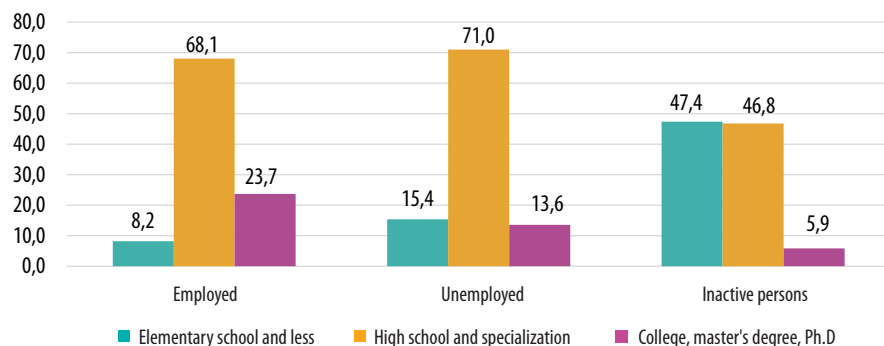
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Working age population | Labour Force |          |            | Inactive persons |
|------------------------|------------------------|--------------|----------|------------|------------------|
|                        |                        | Total        | Employed | Unemployed |                  |
|                        | 2023                   |              |          |            |                  |
| Total                  |                        |              |          |            |                  |
| TOTAL                  | 2 873                  | 1 423        | 1 249    | 173        | 1 451            |
| 15 - 24                | 356                    | 86           | 58       | 28         | 271              |
| 25 - 49                | 1 166                  | 936          | 826      | 110        | 230              |
| 50 - 64                | 714                    | 382          | 348      | 35         | 332              |
| 65+                    | 636                    | 18           | 17       | ((1))      | 618              |
| Male                   |                        |              |          |            |                  |
| TOTAL                  | 1 403                  | 860          | 779      | 81         | 543              |
| 15 - 24                | 184                    | 58           | 41       | 18         | 125              |
| 25 - 49                | 596                    | 549          | 505      | 45         | 47               |
| 50 - 64                | 349                    | 240          | 222      | 18         | 109              |
| 65+                    | 274                    | 12           | 11       | ((1))      | 262              |
| Female                 |                        |              |          |            |                  |
| TOTAL                  | 1 470                  | 563          | 470      | 93         | 908              |
| 15 - 24                | 173                    | 28           | 17       | 10         | 145              |
| 25 - 49                | 570                    | 387          | 321      | 66         | 183              |
| 50 - 64                | 366                    | 142          | 125      | 16         | 224              |
| 65+                    | 362                    | (6)          | (6)      | •          | 356              |

\* ( ) Data is less certain - coefficient of variation (CV)  $10\% \leq CV < 20\%$   
 (( )) data is unreliable – coefficient of variation (CV)  $20\% \leq CV < 30\%$   
 • The data is extremely uncertain - coefficient of variation (CV)  $CV \geq 30\%$

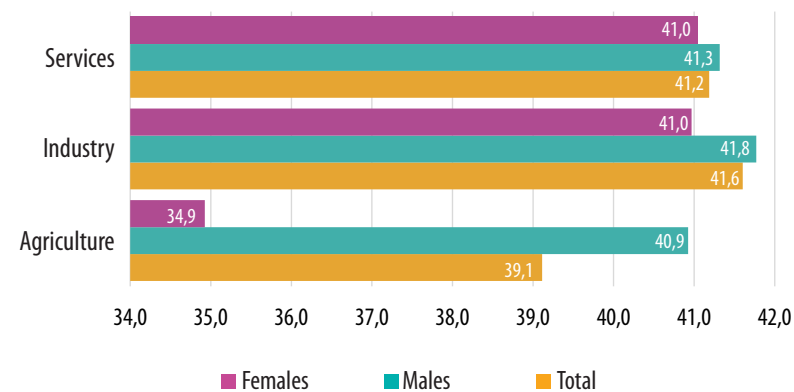
## Employed by sections of economic activity classification in BiH, 2025 (%)<sup>\*)</sup>



## Working age population by highest completed education in BiH, 2025 (%)

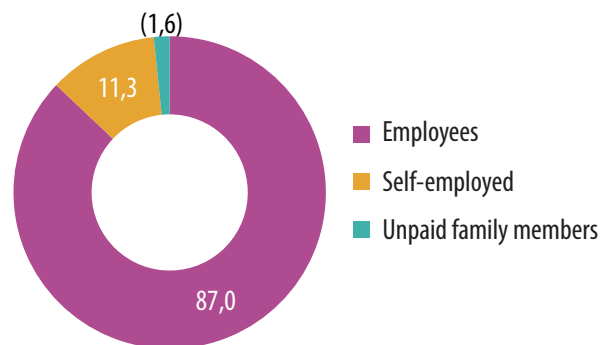
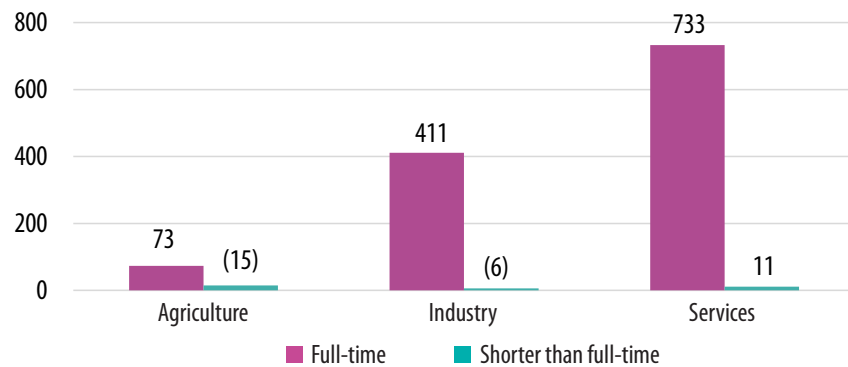


## Average usual working hours per week at the main job by sections of economic activity and gender in BiH, 2025 (%)<sup>\*)</sup>



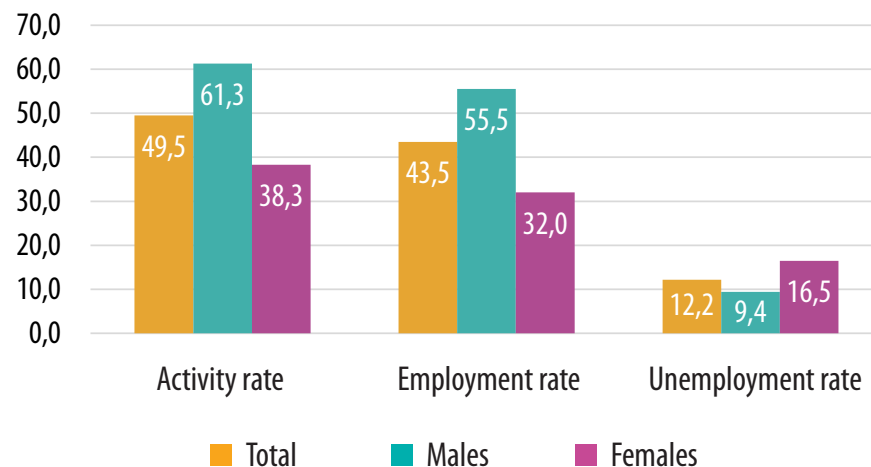
<sup>\*)</sup> Groups of activity's section (NACE Rev 2): agriculture (A), industry (B,C,D,E,F,G,H,I,J,K,L,M,N), services (O,P,Q,R,S,T,U,V)

## Employed persons by employment status in BiH, 2025 (%)

Employees on full-time and shorter than full time in BiH by sections of economic activity, 2025 (in thousands)<sup>\*)</sup>

<sup>\*)</sup> Groups of activity's section (NACE Rev 2): agriculture (A), industry (B,C,D,E,F,G,H,I,J,K,L,M,N), services (O,P,Q,R,S,T,U,V)

## Activity rate by sex in BiH, 2025 (%)



**Working age population** includes all persons of 15 years of age or older, divided in two basic categories: labour force (economically active) and economically inactive population.

**The Labour Force or the active population** is composed of the employed and the unemployed persons.

**The inactive** are persons aged 15 to 89 who are not classified as employed or unemployed.

**The employed persons** are defined as persons aged 15-89 (years of age at the end of reference week) who belonged to one of the following categories during the reference week:

a) persons who have worked for a salary/profit for at least one hour during the reference week; including the contributing family workers;

b) persons with a job or business who temporarily did not work during the reference week, but are linked to their job, whereby the following groups are linked to the job:

- persons not working due to vacation or holiday, working hours regulations, sick leave, maternity leave,
- persons participating in a training and education related to the job,
- persons on a paternal leave who receive and/or are entitled to a work-related income or compensation and whose paternal leave should last three months or less,
- seasonal workers outside the season who continued to regularly perform tasks and duties related to work or business, excluding the fulfilment of legal or administrative obligations,
- persons who temporarily do not work due to other reasons if the expected duration of absence is three months or less, and

c) persons who produce agricultural products that are mostly intended for sale or exchange.

**The unemployed persons** are defined as persons aged 15-74 who:

- were not employed during the reference week, i.e. did not perform any type of paid work,
- were currently available for paid work, i.e. they were available for paid work within two weeks after the reference week as employees of self-employed persons,
- are actively looking for a job, i.e. they were undertaking job search activities during the four weeks preceding the reference week or found a job where they will start working no later than three months after the reference week.

**The contingent of employed persons consists of:**

- a) employed persons (persons in employment who receive salary or wages for their work);
- b) self-employed persons (employers managing a business entity and employing one or more employees, as well as persons working on their own account without employing others);
- c) unpaid contributing household members (working in family businesses).

**Activity rate** is calculated as the ratio of labour force and the working age population.

**The employment rate** is calculated as the ratio of employed persons and the working age population.

**The unemployment rate** is calculated as the ratio of unemployed persons and the labour force.

JUVENILE PERPETRATORS OF CRIMINAL OFFENCES  
REPORTED, ACCUSED AND CONVICTED, 2025

| Reported |         | Accused |         | Convicted |         |
|----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Total    | Females | Total   | Females | Total     | Females |
| 280      | 13      | 80      | 4       | 57        | 4       |



JUVENILE PERPETRATORS OF CRIMINAL OFFENCES - REPORTED,  
ACCUSED AND CONVICTED OFFENCES BY GROUPS OF CRIMINAL, 2025

| Criminal offence                                    | Reported | Accused | Convicted |
|-----------------------------------------------------|----------|---------|-----------|
| Bodily injury                                       | 59       | 19      | 11        |
| Fight participation                                 | 1        | 0       | 0         |
| Endangering safety                                  | 17       | 7       | 5         |
| Sexual intercourse with a child under the age of 15 | 1        | 0       | 0         |
| Domestic violence                                   | 11       | 5       | 3         |
| Drug offences                                       | 26       | 4       | 5         |
| Theft                                               | 23       | 6       | 7         |
| Aggravated theft                                    | 26       | 10      | 9         |
| Robbery                                             | 10       | 3       | 1         |
| Property damage                                     | 14       | 5       | 4         |
| Endangering public traffic safety                   | 3        | 0       | 0         |
| Violent behavior                                    | 24       | 9       | 6         |
| Other                                               | 65       | 12      | 6         |
| TOTAL                                               | 280      | 80      | 57        |

## ADULT PERPETRATORS OF CRIMINAL OFFENCES - REPORTED, ACCUSED AND CONVICTED OFFENCES BY GROUPS OF CRIMINAL, 2025

| Criminal offence                                           | Reported | Accused | Convicted |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------|---------|-----------|
| Murder and aggravated murder                               | 39       | 36      | 33        |
| Voluntary manslaughter                                     | 0        | 1       | 1         |
| Bodily injury                                              | 1 086    | 753     | 713       |
| Fight participation                                        | 29       | 29      | 29        |
| Endangering safety                                         | 988      | 315     | 294       |
| Electoral fraud                                            | 22       | 2       | 1         |
| Sexual harassment                                          | 16       | 3       | 1         |
| Sexual intercourse with a child under the age of 15        | 8        | 11      | 11        |
| Domestic violence                                          | 1 726    | 767     | 706       |
| Drug offences                                              | 1 728    | 1 426   | 2 458     |
| Theft                                                      | 1 289    | 670     | 607       |
| Aggravated theft                                           | 1 138    | 473     | 425       |
| Robbery theft                                              | 13       | 7       | 6         |
| Robbery                                                    | 95       | 52      | 49        |
| Property damage                                            | 383      | 145     | 133       |
| Fraud                                                      | 395      | 116     | 102       |
| Endangering public traffic safety                          | 340      | 282     | 272       |
| Violent behavior                                           | 452      | 259     | 240       |
| Forgery of documents                                       | 402      | 268     | 258       |
| Abuse of the position or authority of a responsible person | 950      | 78      | 49        |
| Other                                                      | 4 746    | 2 443   | 1 202     |
| TOTAL                                                      | 15 845   | 8 136   | 7 590     |

**Juvenile perpetrators of criminal offences** are persons who were over 14 years of age, and under 18 years of age at the time of committing criminal offence against whom the criminal complaint procedure has not been initiated (rejected complaint), the preparatory procedure has been suspended, or a proposal for the imposition of sanctions has been submitted. The criminal proceedings before the council have been legally concluded by a decision suspending the proceedings before the council or imposing sanctions.

**Adult perpetrators of criminal offences** are persons who were over 18 years of age at the time of committing criminal offence and against whom the criminal complaint procedure has been completed.

**Reported person** is a juvenile perpetrator of criminal offence against whom the report on the committed criminal offence has been completed by a decision by which the preparatory procedure has not been initiated; the preparatory procedure has been suspended or a proposal for the imposition of a criminal sanction has been submitted.

**Accused person** is a juvenile perpetrator of criminal offence against whom a decision was made suspending the proceedings against the juvenile, imposing an educational measure, imposing a security measure in addition to the educational measure, or imposing a criminal sanction.

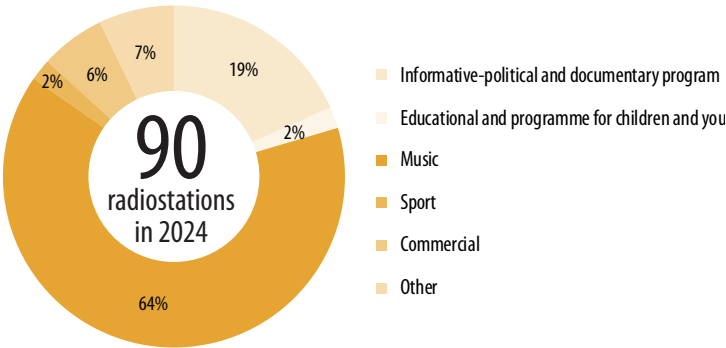
**Convicted person** is a juvenile perpetrator of criminal offence against whom a criminal sanction has been imposed (educational measure or juvenile prison).

CULTURE AND ART IN 2024

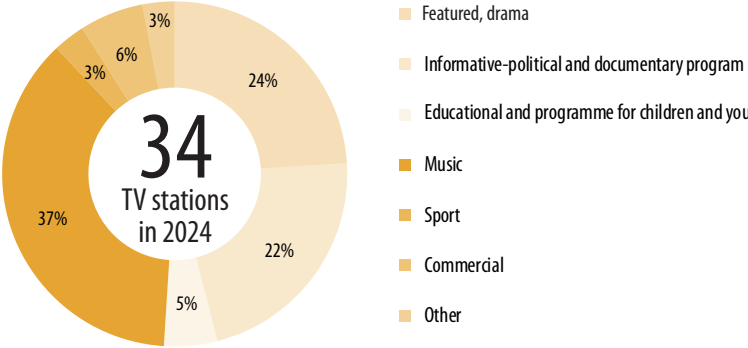
|                                   |           |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| GALLERIES                         |           |
| Galleries                         | 19        |
| Permanent display                 | 37        |
| Multy-day exhibition              | 84        |
| MUSEUMS                           |           |
| Number of museums                 | 23        |
| Number of collections             | 337       |
| Number of artefacts               | 2 810 664 |
| FESTIVALS                         |           |
| Number of festivals               | 74        |
| Number of participants            | 19 450    |
| Number of visitors                | 278 052   |
| THEATRES                          |           |
| Number of theatres                | 31        |
| Number of theatrical performances | 1 537     |
| Number of visitors                | 155 961   |
| CINEMAS                           |           |
| Cinemas                           | 34        |
| Cinema halls                      | 68        |
| 1-hall cinemas                    | 26        |
| 2 to 7-halls cinemas              | 6         |
| Visitors                          | 662 177   |
| Feature films shown               |           |
| Movies                            | 1 939     |
| Projections                       | 59 184    |

Broadcasted radio and TV programs by type of program, 2024 (%)

RADIO STATIONS



TV STATIONS



**A gallery** is a space where works of art are exhibited. By the term work of art, we mean works of fine art. Galleries usually exhibit paintings, but also sculptures, photographs, illustrations, installations and works of applied art.

**A festival** is an event that takes place over several days on one or more stages/venues with many additional contents. According to its character, it can be musical, cinematic, literary, artistic, etc.

**A professional theatre** that has multiple permanent stages (especially set-aside, as well as a small stage) where a professional ensemble gives theatrical performances will fill out a separate form for each set-aside. If several types of works (drama, opera and ballet) are performed on one stage, that stage should be considered as one theatre.

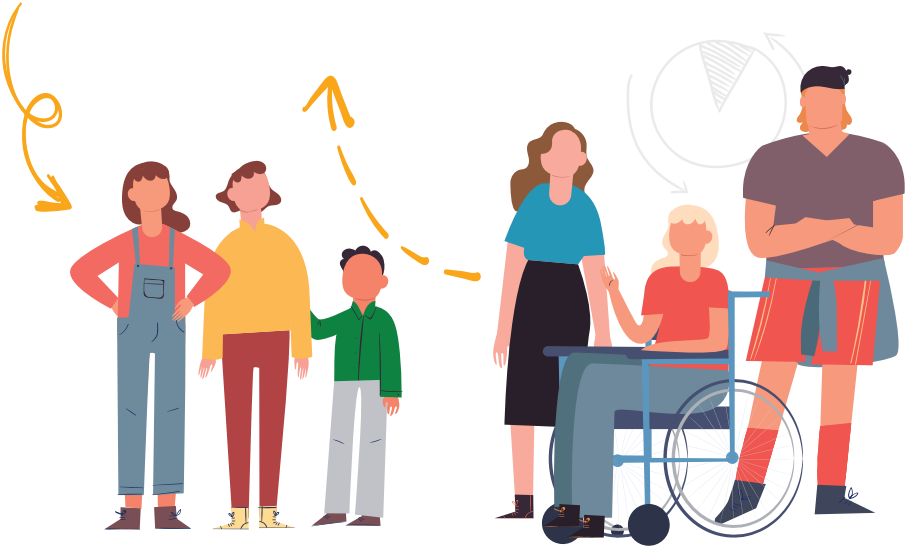
**A cinema** is a hall or an open space equipped with devices for public screening of films. Cinemas can work as independent entities or as part of film screening companies, cultural and educational institutions, schools and other institutions.

**A feature film** is any film that can serve as the basic program of one projection, i.e. at least 60 minutes long.

Each **TV and radio station** is a reporting unit that is registered to produce and broadcast its own, co-produced, purchased, re-transmitted and exchanged programs.

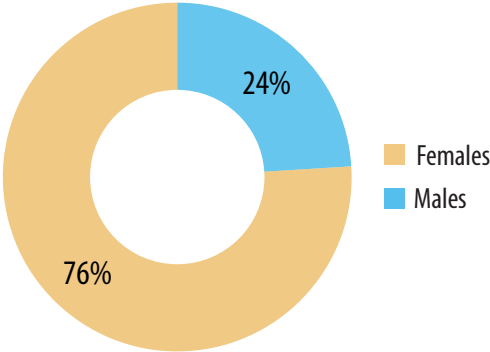
**BENEFICIARIES OF SOCIAL PROTECTION IN BIH, 2024**

| Minor beneficiaries |         |        | Adult beneficiaries |         |         |
|---------------------|---------|--------|---------------------|---------|---------|
| Total               | Females | Males  | Total               | Females | Males   |
| 108 813             | 51 362  | 57 451 | 395 544             | 200 043 | 195 501 |



EMPLOYEES IN THE SOCIAL PROTECTION CENTRES IN BIH, 2024

|                              |       |
|------------------------------|-------|
| Total                        | 1 873 |
| Males                        | 450   |
| Females                      | 1 423 |
| Social workers               | 618   |
| Pedagogues                   | 94    |
| Psychologists                | 141   |
| Special education therapists | 36    |
| Health care staff            | 21    |
| Legal professionals          | 323   |
| Administrative personnel     | 395   |
| Other                        | 245   |



MINOR BENEFICIARIES OF SOCIAL PROTECTION BY CATEGORIES, 2024

|                                                 |        |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Threatened by the family situation              | 44 164 |
| People with physical and mental disabilities    | 14 682 |
| With behavioral and personality disorders       | 1 477  |
| Individuals with socially unacceptable behavior | 4 671  |
| Mentally ill persons                            | 555    |
| People in different social needs                | 36 704 |
| No specific category (other)                    | 6 560  |

ADULT BENEFICIARIES OF SOCIAL PROTECTION BY CATEGORIES, 2024

|                                                            |        |
|------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Subsidized costs beneficiaries                             | 44 164 |
| People with physical and mental disabilities               | 14 682 |
| With behavioral and personality disorders                  | 1 477  |
| People with socially unacceptable behavior                 | 4 671  |
| Mentally ill persons                                       | 555    |
| People who do not have enough income to support themselves | 36 704 |
| People with different social needs                         | 6 560  |
| No specific category (other)                               | 30 791 |

## FORMS AND SERVICES OF SOCIAL PROTECTION IN BIH, 2024

| MINOR BENEFICIARIES                                      |        |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| TOTAL                                                    | 54 251 |
| Guardianship and adoption                                | 2 277  |
| Placement in institutions                                | 1075   |
| Educational and protective measures to minors            | 694    |
| Assistance in vocational training                        | 106    |
| Money help                                               | 6 689  |
| Health care at the expense of the municipality or center | 2045   |
| Help to resolve conflict situations                      | 8 068  |
| Services of social and other professional work           | 27667  |
| Help for food, heating, clothing and footwear            | 5 345  |
| Other forms of protection and services                   | 285    |

| ADULT BENEFICIARIES                                      |         |
|----------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| TOTAL                                                    | 352 221 |
| Guardianship                                             | 7 154   |
| Placement in institutions                                | 2 607   |
| Assistance in vocational training                        | 667     |
| Money help                                               | 77 216  |
| Health care at the expense of the municipality or center | 19 517  |
| Reconciliation of spouses                                | 3 318   |
| Help to resolve conflict situations                      | 17 736  |
| Services of social and other professional work           | 211 721 |
| Help for food, heating, clothing and footwear            | 11 467  |
| Other forms of protection and services                   | 817     |

# INSTITUTIONS FOR CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS WITHOUT PARENTAL CARE IN BIH, BY SEX AND AGE, U 2024

|        | Total | Age of residents |     |      |       |       |              |
|--------|-------|------------------|-----|------|-------|-------|--------------|
|        |       | 0-2              | 3-6 | 7-10 | 11-14 | 15-17 | 18 and older |
| TOTAL  | 881   | 47               | 136 | 180  | 221   | 189   | 108          |
| Male   | 443   | 17               | 75  | 99   | 131   | 71    | 50           |
| Female | 438   | 30               | 61  | 81   | 90    | 118   | 58           |

# SOCIAL WELFARE INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTALLY AND PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED CHILDREN, ADOLESCENTS AND ADULTS, BY SEX AND AGE, 2024

|        | Total | Age of residents |     |      |       |       |       |       |              |
|--------|-------|------------------|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|
|        |       | 0-2              | 3-6 | 7-10 | 11-14 | 15-17 | 18-21 | 22-35 | 35 and older |
| TOTAL  | 2 592 | 6                | 230 | 266  | 248   | 282   | 194   | 336   | 1 030        |
| Male   | 1 564 | -                | 170 | 178  | 168   | 163   | 120   | 172   | 593          |
| Female | 1028  | 6                | 60  | 88   | 80    | 119   | 74    | 164   | 437          |

# FORMALLY-BASED CHILD CARE, BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS, 2024

|                             | Total | By age |     |      |       |       |
|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-----|------|-------|-------|
|                             |       | 0-2    | 3-5 | 6-10 | 11-14 | 15-18 |
| Custody of minors           |       |        |     |      |       |       |
| TOTAL                       | 1 456 | 65     | 175 | 347  | 431   | 438   |
| Male                        | 759   | 40     | 82  | 189  | 229   | 219   |
| Female                      | 697   | 25     | 93  | 158  | 202   | 219   |
| Adopted children            |       |        |     |      |       |       |
| TOTAL                       | 17    | 8      | 4   | 5    | 0     | 0     |
| Male                        | 9     | 4      | 2   | 3    | 0     | 0     |
| Female                      | 8     | 4      | 2   | 2    | 0     | 0     |
| Children in foster families |       |        |     |      |       |       |
| TOTAL                       | 450   | 28     | 55  | 102  | 140   | 125   |
| Male                        | 220   | 13     | 34  | 44   | 66    | 63    |
| Female                      | 230   | 15     | 21  | 58   | 74    | 62    |

**A beneficiary of social protection** is any person who used certain forms and measures of social protection and social work services one or more times during the reporting year. Users are classified into two basic age groups - minors and adult users.

**Form, measure or service** implies every case of implemented protection on the basis of laws and regulations in this area by the centre for social work or the social protection service. Data on forms, measures and services refer to the number of implemented or used forms, measures and services in the reporting period, not to the number of people.

**Homes for children and youth without parental care** provide temporary or permanent care, nutrition, health care, upbringing, education and permanent training for children and youth who need this form of protection.

**Guardianship** is a form of protection for minors without parental care and adults who are not capable, or who are unable to take care of themselves, their rights, interests and obligations.

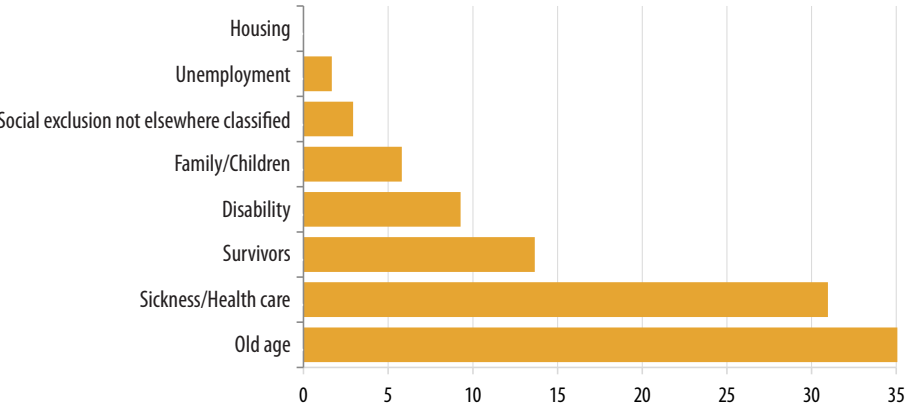
**Adoption** implies cases of legal adoption. It is a special form of family-legal protection of children without parents or adequate parental care, which establishes a parental or kinship relationship. Only minors can be adopted. Adoption can be complete or incomplete.

**Children in foster families or placement in another family** is a form of social protection that implies placing the user in a family that provides them with basic life needs, housing, nutrition, upbringing and helps in exercising their rights and fulfilling their obligations.

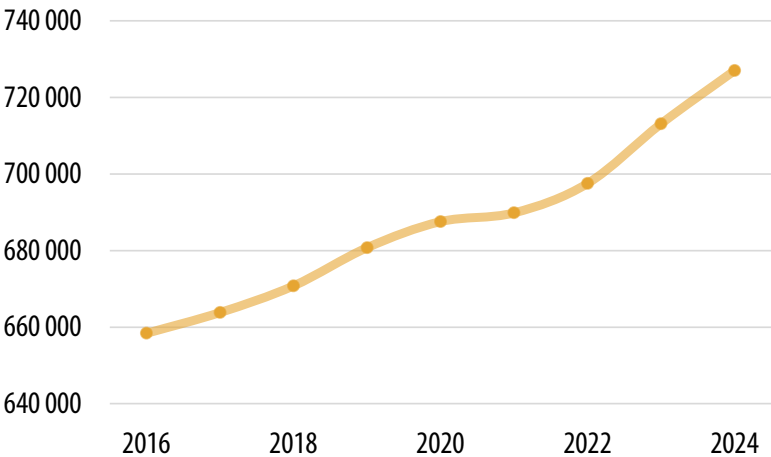
SHARE OF SOCIAL PROTECTION SCHEMES IN TOTAL SOCIAL PROTECTION BENEFITS EXPENDITURE IN 2024 (%)

| Social protection schemes  | %    |
|----------------------------|------|
| Unemployment               | 1,7  |
| Health insurance           | 29,3 |
| Pension fund               | 49,0 |
| Employer scheme            | 2,3  |
| Social and child welfare   | 10,5 |
| Protection of war veterans | 7,2  |

Share of ESSPROS functions in total social benefits expenditure in 2024 (%)

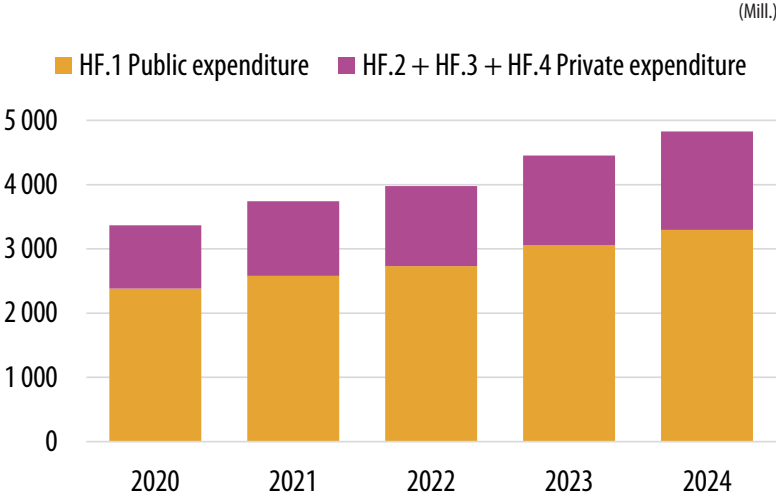


Pension beneficiaries in the period from 2016 to 2024



PUBLIC AND PRIVATE HEALTH CONSUMPTION IN BIH  
2020–2024

| Financing sources                      | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  |
|----------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| HF.1 Public expenditure                | 2 383 | 2 580 | 2 732 | 3 054 | 3 297 |
| HF.2 + HF.3 + HF.4 Private expenditure | 987   | 1 161 | 1 245 | 1 400 | 1 532 |



**Public healthcare spending** includes government schemes and compulsory contributory health insurance schemes (HF.1), as well as voluntary health insurance schemes (other than direct household out-of-pocket payments) (HF.2).

**Voluntary health insurance schemes (other than household out-of-pocket payments) (HF.2)** includes all domestic schemes of healthcare financing based on upfront payment in which access to healthcare services is at the discretion of private actors (although this "discretion" can often be and still is subject to government oversight and regulations).

**Household out-of-pocket payment (HF.3)** means a direct payment for healthcare goods and services made by the user at the time of the purchase of goods or the use of the services. Out-of-pocket payments (OOP) show the direct burden of healthcare expenses borne by households at the time of service use.

**Ancillary health care services (HF.4)** include clinical laboratory services, diagnostic imaging services, patient transport and ambulance services, and other ancillary services, while medical supplies for outpatients are divided into two categories: drugs and other consumables, and medical devices and aids.



# Economic statistics

*More information on website*

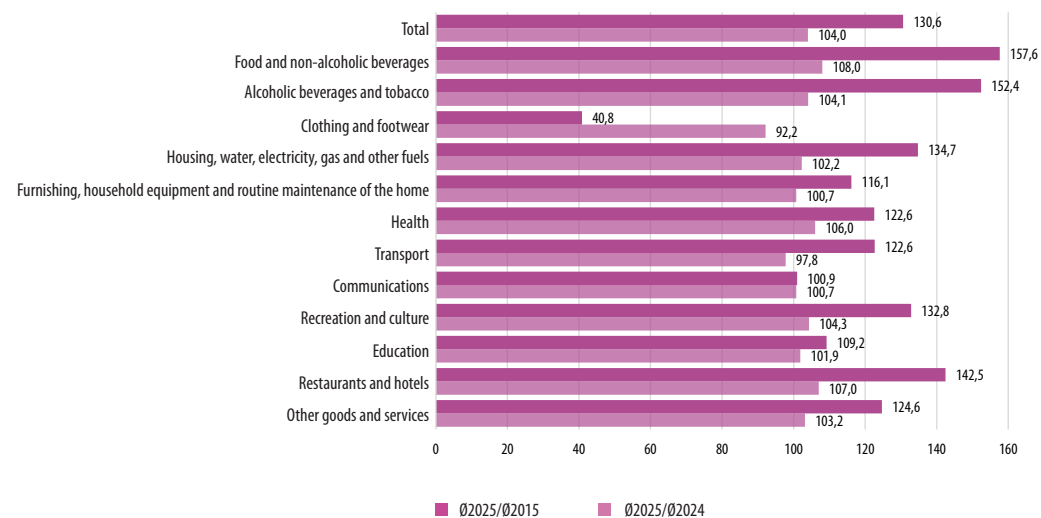
**Prices** <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/10>

**International trade** <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/11>

**National accounts** <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/12>

## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX IN BIH BY COICOP GROUPS IN 2025 (Ø2015=100)

Comparative CPI indices by section in 2025



### Consumer price index in BiH by COICOP groups – Ponder 2025

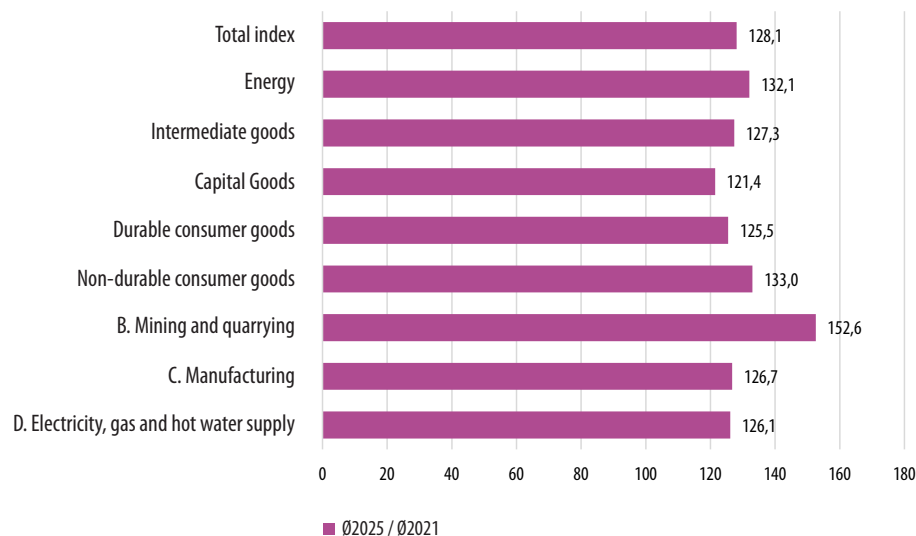
|    |                                                                     | Ponder    |
|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| 0  | Total                                                               | 1 000 000 |
| 1  | Food and non-alcoholic beverages                                    | 378 582   |
| 2  | Alcoholic beverages and tobacco                                     | 44 386    |
| 3  | Clothing and footwear                                               | 22 606    |
| 4  | Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels                    | 142 565   |
| 5  | Furnishing, household equipment and routine maintenance of the home | 51 076    |
| 6  | Health                                                              | 46 402    |
| 7  | Transport                                                           | 126 007   |
| 8  | Communications                                                      | 45 356    |
| 9  | Recreation and culture                                              | 23 886    |
| 10 | Education                                                           | 5 773     |
| 11 | Restaurants and hotels                                              | 34 635    |
| 12 | Other goods and services                                            | 78 726    |

**Consumer price index** allows to measure the consumer price inflation that is the rate of change of the consumer prices of goods and services purchased by the households through monetary transactions in the economic territory of Bosnia and Herzegovina for products that directly satisfy consumers needs. Consumer Price Index represents a measure of inflation in state. It serves as a guarantee the value of recurrent payments in escalator clauses for contractual relationships, it enables a comparison of inflation in country with inflation in other countries as well as a comparison of price movements within particular country and regions, it can also serve as a base for deflating national accounts data and other purposes.

CPI is calculated on the basis of the representative list of products that was consisted of 610 different items in year 2025. Each month over 21 000 prices are being collected in accordance with defined sample of outlets on 12 geographical locations (5 towns in Federation of B&H, 6 towns in Republika Srpska and in District Brčko).

In comparison to the year 2024, average price level in the year 2024 was higher by 4,0% due to the average price increase in divisions of Food and non-alcoholic beverages by 8,0%, Alcoholic beverages and tobacco by 4,1%, Housing, water, gas and other fuels by 2,2%, Furniture and maintenance by 0,7%, Health by 6,0%, Communication by 0,7%, Recreation and culture by 4,3%, Education by 1,9%, Restaurants and hotels by 7,0% and Other goods and services 3,2%. In the same period, the price decrease was recorded in the divisions of Clothing and Footwear by 7,8% and Transport by 2,2%.

## Industrial producer price indices in BiH, 2025 (Ø2015=100)



**Producer price index** is a short-term statistical indicator that represents the measurement of change of prices of industrial products produced and sold by enterprises on domestic and non-domestic market. This statistical indicator serves as the measure of inflation. It can also serve as the indicator of economical performances escalator in long-term contracts deflator for output values intermediate consumption and capital consumption in National Accounts and as a important tool in creating monetary and fiscal politics.

Producer price index in Bosnia and Herzegovina is calculated based on the representative list of products and it's producers making a sample of cca. 900 producers. Each month 4255 prices are collected directly from producers through the unique questionnaire. From January 1th 2024, indices are published based on the 2021 average.

In the year 2025 as compared to the base average in the year 2021, producer prices of industrial products for total industry recorded a price increase by 28,1%. The average price increase of the main industrial groups in the total market was recorded in Energy by 32,1%, Intermediate products by 27,3%, Capital products by 21,4%, Consumer durables by 25,5% and Consumer non-durables by 33,0%. Observed according to the divisions of economic activity, an average increase in prices was recorded in division B. Mining and quarrying by 52,6%, C. Manufacturing by 26,7% and D. Electricity, gas, steam and hot water supply by 26,1%.

# EXPORT AND IMPORT BY BRANCHES 2023–2025, in thousands KM

|                                                                  | 2023      |           | 2024      |           | 2025      |           |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                                                                  | Export    | Import    | Export    | Import    | Export    | Import    |
| Agriculture, forestry and fisheries (A)                          | 255 584   | 1 026 977 | 252 796   | 1 058 666 | 266 503   | 1 227 315 |
| Mining and quarrying (B)                                         | 264 065   | 853 553   | 333 004   | 601 673   | 593 036   | 421 086   |
| Food, beverages and tobacco (C10+C11+C12)                        | 970 240   | 3 650 795 | 1 048 203 | 4 045 928 | 1 169 831 | 4 328 739 |
| Textile and clothing (C13+C14)                                   | 890 184   | 1 623 958 | 847 259   | 1 641 406 | 817 030   | 1 649 511 |
| Leather and leather products (C15)                               | 855 055   | 605 378   | 718 874   | 568 043   | 704 446   | 552 377   |
| Wood and wood products (except furniture) (C16)                  | 836 464   | 391 914   | 802 523   | 376 611   | 854 581   | 389 204   |
| Paper and paper products, printing and publishing (C17+C18)      | 377 371   | 560 474   | 392 749   | 592 063   | 395 481   | 578 333   |
| Manufacture of coke, refined oil products and nuclear fuel (C19) | 377 108   | 2 659 238 | 216 167   | 2 629 746 | 81 165    | 2 471 779 |
| Chemical products (C20+C21)                                      | 1 182 888 | 2 849 982 | 1 216 823 | 3 072 524 | 1 176 808 | 3 227 070 |
| Rubber and plastics (C22)                                        | 799 678   | 1 304 448 | 789 174   | 1 362 901 | 826 198   | 1 390 892 |
| Non-metal mineral products (C23)                                 | 332 126   | 662 708   | 325 247   | 713 234   | 350 765   | 760 211   |

*continued*

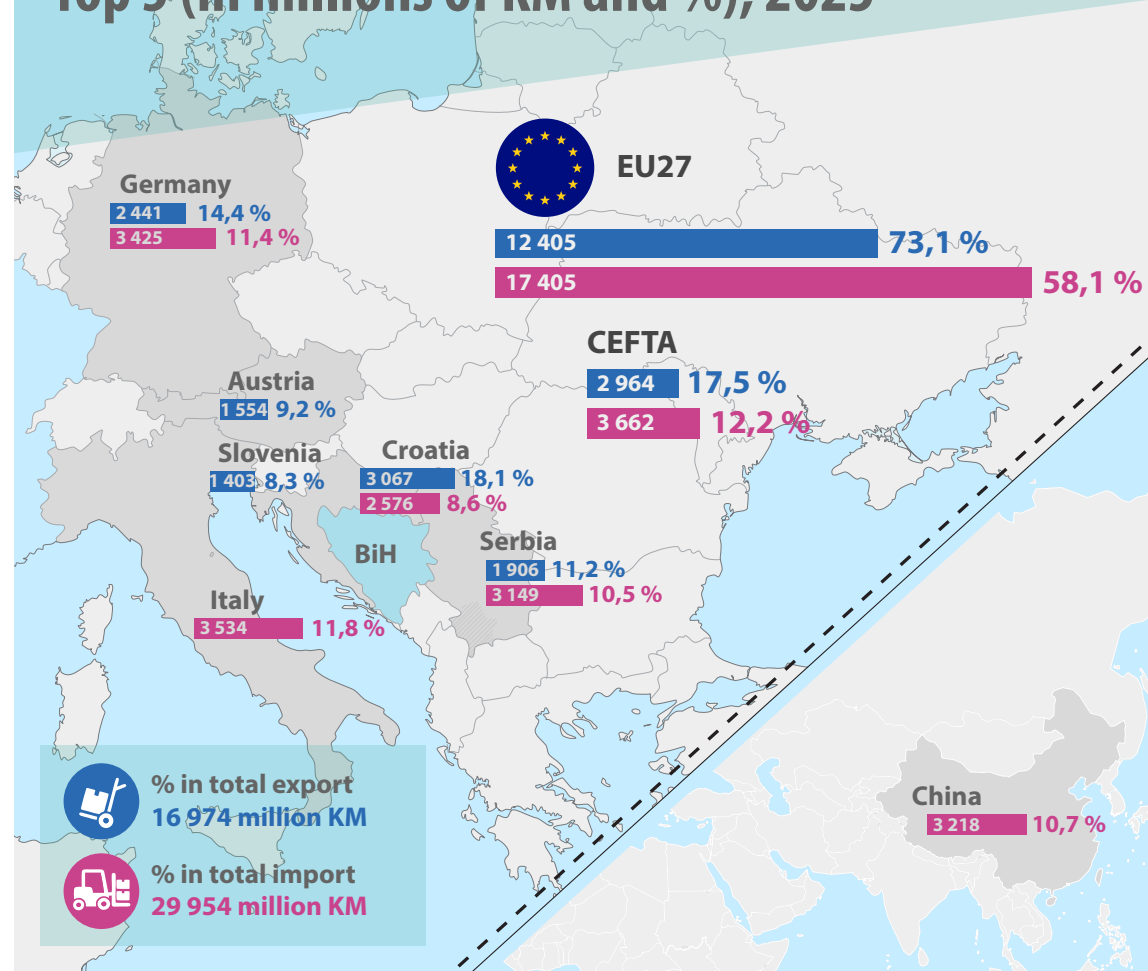
|                                                                   | 2023       |            | 2024       |            | 2025       |            |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                                                   | Export     | Import     | Export     | Import     | Export     | Import     |
| Metals and metal products (C24+C25)                               | 3 389 897  | 3 824 694  | 3 236 666  | 3 788 913  | 3 481 841  | 4 017 971  |
| Electronic, optical and electric products and equipment (C26+C27) | 1 420 615  | 2 474 018  | 1 496 980  | 2 485 922  | 1 519 902  | 2 535 558  |
| Machinery and equipment (C28)                                     | 1 228 592  | 2 233 142  | 1 184 505  | 2 255 433  | 1 185 053  | 2 384 751  |
| Means of transport (C29+C30)                                      | 703 684    | 2 012 080  | 794 326    | 2 254 024  | 940 069    | 2 456 516  |
| Furniture (C31)                                                   | 1 076 658  | 277 069    | 966 542    | 303 856    | 898 065    | 312 956    |
| Other manufacturing (C32)                                         | 193 124    | 436 001    | 248 533    | 478 822    | 277 543    | 503 565    |
| Electricity, gas and water (D)                                    | 1 055 724  | 215 891    | 669 778    | 312 612    | 868 807    | 628 957    |
| Waste (E)                                                         | 433 323    | 38 484     | 477 446    | 48 272     | 502 256    | 51 677     |
| Others (J+M+R)                                                    | 57 343     | 66 762     | 57 256     | 63 837     | 64 685     | 65 405     |
| TOTAL                                                             | 16 699 723 | 27 767 566 | 16 074 851 | 28 654 486 | 16 974 065 | 29 953 873 |

## EXPORT/IMPORT OF TOP FIVE PRODUCTS, 2025

| Flow   | Description                 | Value, thousands of KM |
|--------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Export | Electrical energy           | 868 807                |
| Export | Wires and cables            | 411 298                |
| Export | Ammunition                  | 366 471                |
| Export | Structures of iron or steel | 330 269                |
| Export | Parts for engines           | 244 631                |
| Import | Dizel gorivo                | 1 705 983              |
| Import | Electrical energy           | 628 957                |
| Import | Medicaments for retail sale | 577 119                |
| Import | Used personal motor cars    | 489 982                |
| Import | Wire of refined copper      | 462 265                |

# Main export and import partners

## Top 5 (in millions of KM and %), 2025



**Statistical data on BiH's trade with foreign countries** are produced in accordance with the system of special trade (extended definition), as recommended by Eurostat. The system of special trade (extended definition) includes industrial free zones, areas for internal processing of goods and the area of free movement of goods. Goods from abroad that are received in customs warehouses are not recorded, unless they subsequently go into free circulation in the receiving country (or are placed in the customs procedure of internal processing or processing under customs control). Similarly, goods leaving the customs warehouses and leaving the country are not recorded as exports.

**Statistics on the Trading of Goods** cover all transactions that include physical movement of goods across the Customs border of BiH. The source of data for Statistics on the Trading of Goods is the Indirect Taxation Authority.

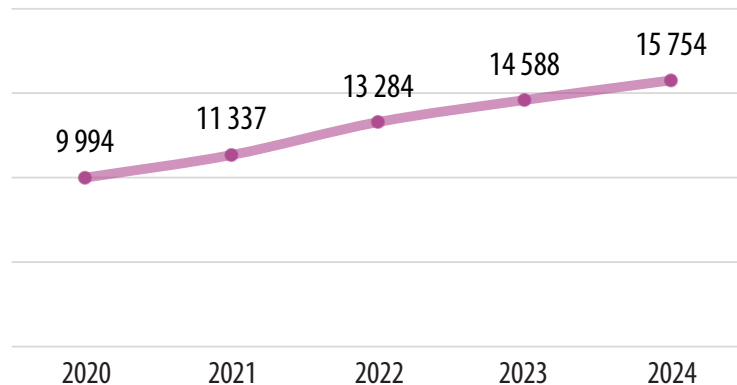
# GROSS VALUE ADDED AT BASIC PRICES BY SECTIONS IN BIH

| Sections of activity<br>(NACE Rev. 2)                                                           | Gross value added,<br>thousands KM |            | Structure % |        |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|-------------|--------|
|                                                                                                 | 2023                               | 2024       | 2023        | 2024   |
| Agriculture, forestry and<br>fishing (A)                                                        | 2 322 897                          | 2 416 680  | 5,52        | 5,38   |
| Industrial activities (B+C+D+E)                                                                 | 9 562 869                          | 9 535 886  | 22,73       | 21,22  |
| Construction (F)                                                                                | 2 279 139                          | 2 526 911  | 5,42        | 5,62   |
| Trade, transportation and<br>communication, catering<br>trades (G+H+I+J)                        | 12 450 261                         | 13 605 881 | 29,59       | 30,28  |
| Financial intermediation, real estate<br>activities and support service<br>activities (K+L+M+N) | 6 100 867                          | 6 665 832  | 14,50       | 14,84  |
| Service activities (O+P+Q+R+S)                                                                  | 9 359 804                          | 10 179 525 | 22,25       | 22,66  |
| Gross value added                                                                               | 42 075 837                         | 44 930 716 | 100,00      | 100,00 |

## GDP PER CAPITA IN BIH, 2020–2024

|                                          | 2020   | 2021   | 2022   | 2023   | 2024   |
|------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Gross domestic product BiH, mil. KM      | 34 727 | 39 145 | 45 618 | 49 920 | 53 752 |
| Population, mid year estimate, thousands | 3 475  | 3 453  | 3 434  | 3 422  | 3 412  |
| Gross domestic product per capita, KM    | 9 994  | 11 337 | 13 284 | 14 588 | 15 754 |

## GDP per capita, KM



## GENERATION OF INCOME ACCOUNT IN 2024, in thousands KM

| Sections of activity (NACE Rev. 2)                                                        | Gross value added | Compensation of employees | Net other taxes on production | Gross operating surplus/mixed income |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing (A)                                                     | 2 416 680         | 489 317                   | -80 289                       | 2 007 652                            |
| Industrial activities (B+C+D+E)                                                           | 9 535 886         | 5 943 188                 | 47 233                        | 3 545 465                            |
| Construction (F)                                                                          | 2 526 911         | 1 125 411                 | 15 683                        | 1 385 817                            |
| Trade, transportation and communication, catering trades (G+H+I+J)                        | 13 605 881        | 7 152 433                 | 65 352                        | 6 388 096                            |
| Financial intermediation, real estate activities and support service activities (K+L+M+N) | 6 665 832         | 2 455 459                 | 37 173                        | 4 173 201                            |
| Service activities (O+P+Q+R+S)                                                            | 10 179 525        | 8 880 909                 | 65 072                        | 1 233 544                            |
| Gross value added                                                                         | 44 930 716        | 26 046 718                | 150 223                       | 18 733 775                           |

## GENERATION OF INCOME ACCOUNT IN 2024, in %

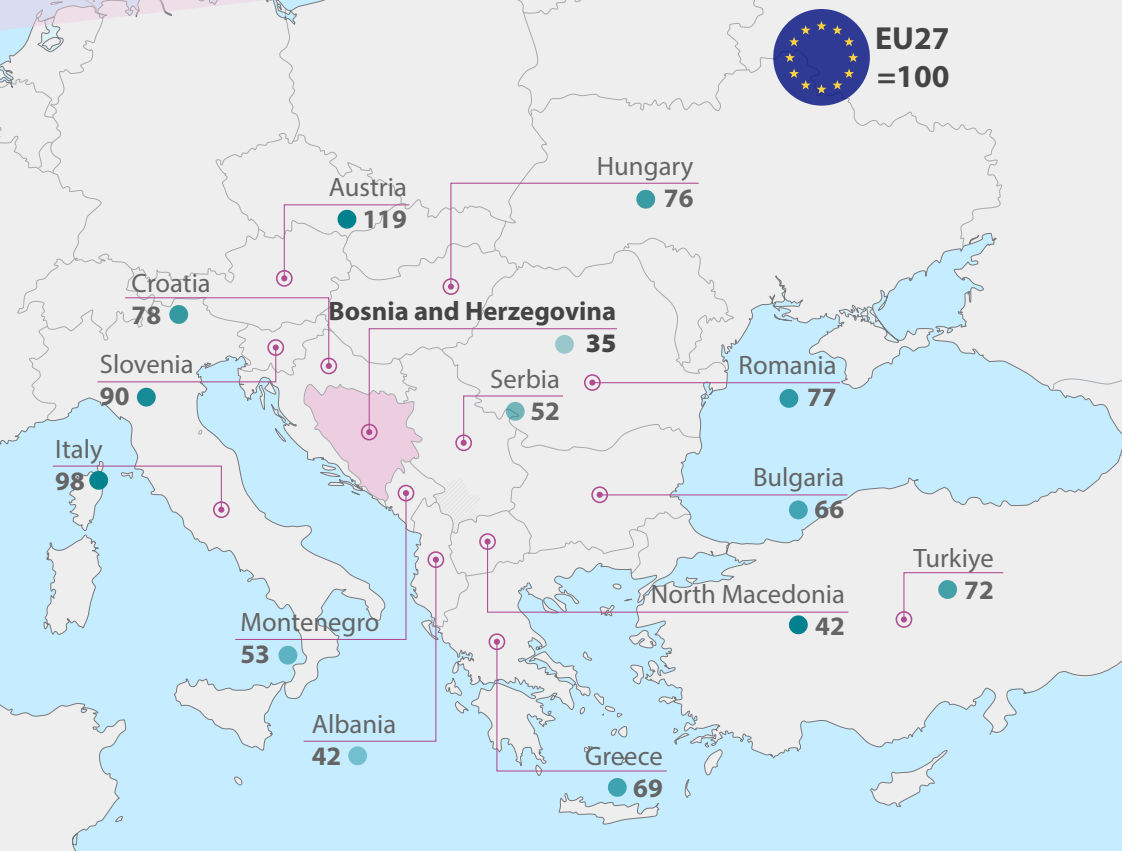
| Sections of activity (NACE Rev. 2)                                                        | Gross value added | Compensation of employees | Net other taxes on production | Gross operating surplus/mixed income |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing (A)                                                     | 100,00            | 20,25                     | -3,32                         | 83,07                                |
| Industrial activities (B+C+D+E)                                                           | 100,00            | 62,32                     | 0,50                          | 37,18                                |
| Construction (F)                                                                          | 100,00            | 44,54                     | 0,62                          | 54,84                                |
| Trade, transportation and communication, catering trades (G+H+I+J)                        | 100,00            | 52,57                     | 0,48                          | 46,95                                |
| Financial intermediation, real estate activities and support service activities (K+L+M+N) | 100,00            | 36,84                     | 0,56                          | 62,61                                |
| Service activities (O+P+Q+R+S)                                                            | 100,00            | 87,24                     | 0,64                          | 12,12                                |
| Gross value added                                                                         | 100,00            | 57,97                     | 0,33                          | 41,69                                |

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY EXPENDITURE APPROACH FOR BIH  
IN thousands KM, CURRENT PRICES, 2020–2024

|                                                                              | 2020       | 2021       | 2022       | 2023       | 2024       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Household final consumption                                                  | 25 190 881 | 27 006 072 | 31 103 652 | 34 339 859 | 36 535 926 |
| Final consumptions expenditure of non profit institutions serving households | 320 729    | 327 321    | 398 518    | 460 660    | 499 885    |
| Final consumption of General Government                                      | 7 206 076  | 7 594 791  | 8 513 182  | 9 547 826  | 10 524 247 |
| Gross capital formation                                                      | 8 149 746  | 10 276 835 | 12 728 622 | 13 500 115 | 14 709 534 |
| Export of goods and services(fob)                                            | 12 012 887 | 16 763 049 | 22 036 715 | 21 930 805 | 21 878 589 |
| Import of goods and services (fob)                                           | 16 644 819 | 21 105 805 | 28 236 663 | 27 806 187 | 29 057 079 |
| Gross domestic product                                                       | 36 235 500 | 40 862 264 | 46 544 026 | 51 973 077 | 55 091 100 |

# Gross domestic product per capita, in purchasing power standard in 2024

## Volume indices



**Gross value added** is difference between gross value production and intermediate consumption. At basic prices it excludes taxes on products and services but includes subsidies on products and services.

**Gross domestic product (GDP) by production approach** is final result of the productive activities of resident units. GDP at current prices is sum of the gross value added of all resident units at basic prices, plus taxes less subsidies on products and services.

**Gross domestic product (GDP) by income approach** equals the sum of compensation of employees, net taxes on production (taxes on production less subsidies on production) and gross operating surplus and mixed income.

**Gross domestic product (GDP) by expenditure approach** is defined as total domestic final consumption corrected by external trade balance with the rest of the world.

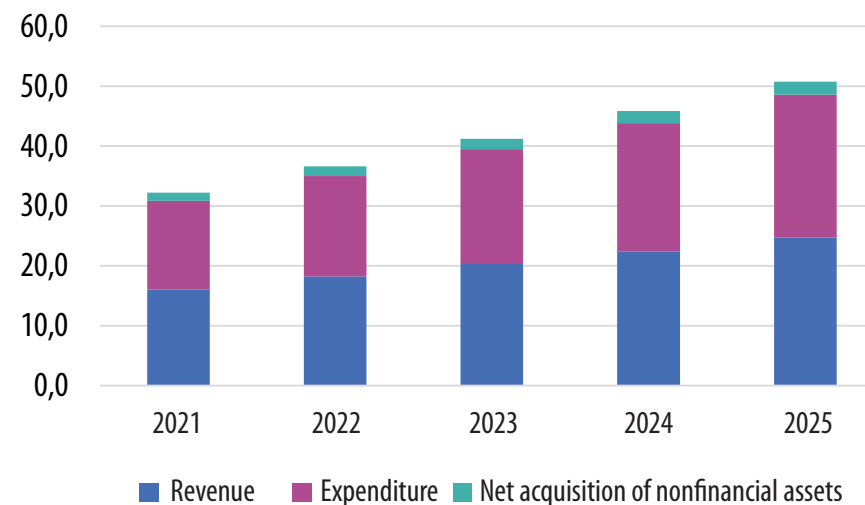
**GDP per capita** is calculated by dividing the GDP by the total population.

**Purchasing Power Parities (PPPs)** are currency rates that are applied in order to convert economic indicators from national currency to an artificial common currency, called the Purchasing Power Standard (PPS), which equalizes the purchasing power of different national currencies and enables meaningful volume comparisons between countries.

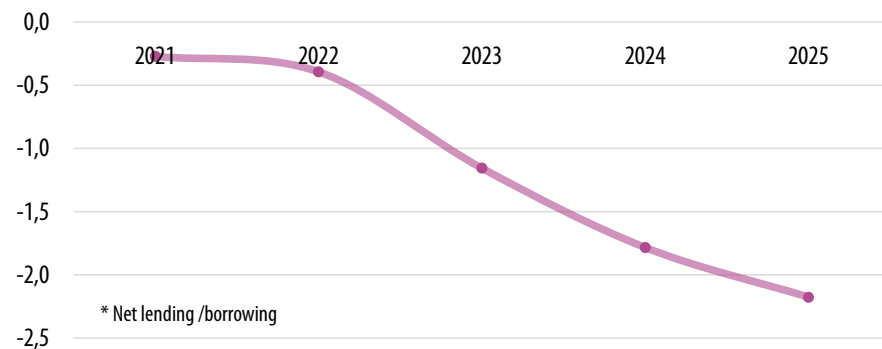
## ANNUAL STATEMENT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS BIH

|                                                | 2021           | 2022           | 2023           | 2024           | 2025            |
|------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| REVENUE                                        | 16 055,3       | 18 212,9       | 20 308,7       | 22 432,5       | 24 762,3        |
| Taxes                                          | 8 485,4        | 9 898,8        | 10 767,8       | 12 300,7       | 13 141,5        |
| Social contributions                           | 5 798,0        | 6 482,5        | 7 410,9        | 8 172,3        | 9 076,2         |
| Grants                                         | 94,4           | 63,4           | 187,2          | 111,8          | 105,5           |
| Other revenue                                  | 1 677,6        | 1 768,2        | 1 942,8        | 1 847,7        | 2 439,1         |
| EXPENSE                                        | 14 797,0       | 16 805,3       | 19 209,3       | 21 424,0       | 23 855,9        |
| Compensation of employees                      | 4 039,2        | 4 546,5        | 5 187,2        | 5 633,8        | 6 242,4         |
| Use of goods and services                      | 2 676,2        | 2 997,3        | 3 357,9        | 3 724,4        | 4 138,8         |
| Consumption of fixed capital                   | 171,6          | 259,2          | 110,5          | 115,2          | 115,9           |
| Interest                                       | 240,2          | 259,4          | 394,7          | 528,3          | 551,5           |
| Subsidies                                      | 742,9          | 747,7          | 884,0          | 1 002,4        | 1 117,7         |
| Grants                                         | 3,5            | 3,6            | 7,8            | 3,2            | 6,3             |
| Social benefits                                | 5 718,3        | 6 503,1        | 7 883,1        | 8 700,7        | 9 578,6         |
| Other expense                                  | 1 205,2        | 1 488,5        | 1 384,1        | 1 716,0        | 2 104,7         |
| <i>Net acquisition of nonfinancial assets</i>  | <i>1 368,9</i> | <i>1 590,2</i> | <i>1 699,9</i> | <i>1 990,6</i> | <i>2 161,3</i>  |
| <i>Net lending /borrowing</i>                  | <i>-110,6</i>  | <i>-182,7</i>  | <i>-600,5</i>  | <i>-982,1</i>  | <i>-1 254,8</i> |
| <i>Net acquisition of financial assets</i>     | <i>905,2</i>   | <i>242,8</i>   | <i>-248,1</i>  | <i>985,6</i>   | <i>226,6</i>    |
| <i>Net incurrence of financial liabilities</i> | <i>1 457,3</i> | <i>575,6</i>   | <i>1 272,9</i> | <i>2 459,8</i> | <i>1 578,9</i>  |

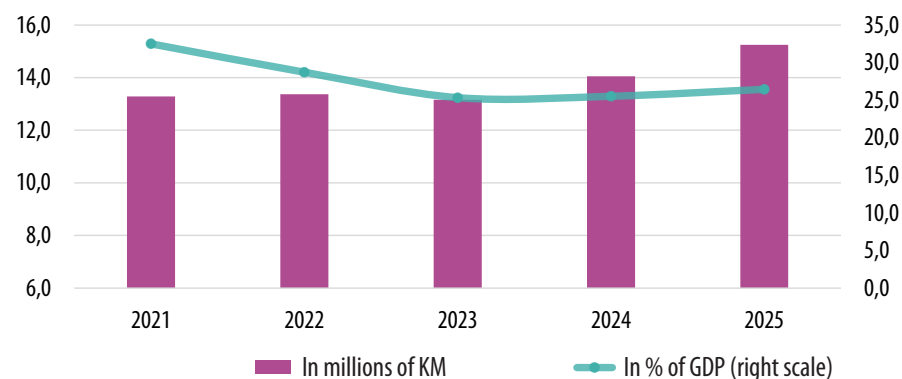
Revenue and expenditure (in mlrd. of KM)



## Fiscal balance\* (in % GDP)



## General government debt



**Revenues** are classified in categories: taxes, social contributions, grants and other revenues.

**Expenditures:** Transactions that affect net worth reduction.

**Net acquisition of non-financial assets:** Transactions that affect the state of non-financial assets without changes in net value.

**Gross operating balance:** Revenues minus expenses that do not include the consumption of fixed assets, unlike the net operating balance.

**General government debt (Maastricht debt or EDP debt):** Gross nominal consolidated debt of the general government sector, excluding accrued interest, and comprising liabilities in the form of debt securities (AF.3) and loans (AF.4).



# Business statistics

**Construction** <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/17>

**Industry** <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/18>

**Tourism** <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/19>

**Short-term service statistics** <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/20>

**Structural business statistics** <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/21>

**Investments** <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/22>

**Statistical business register** <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/39>

*More information on website*



**NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES<sup>1)</sup> BY CLASSES OF EMPLOYEES**

|      | Total  | Small  |      | Medium |     | Large  |     | No data* |     |
|------|--------|--------|------|--------|-----|--------|-----|----------|-----|
|      |        | Number | %    | Number | %   | Number | %   | Number   | %   |
| 2020 | 38 239 | 35 048 | 91,7 | 2 228  | 5,8 | 381    | 1,0 | 582      | 1,5 |
| 2021 | 39 285 | 35 993 | 91,6 | 2 219  | 5,6 | 406    | 1,0 | 667      | 1,7 |
| 2022 | 49 637 | 46 448 | 93,6 | 2 264  | 4,6 | 417    | 0,8 | 508      | 1,0 |
| 2023 | 53 011 | 46 758 | 88,2 | 2 264  | 4,3 | 414    | 0,8 | 3 575    | 6,7 |
| 2024 | 56 808 | 53 595 | 94,3 | 2 289  | 4,0 | 402    | 0,7 | 522      | 1,0 |

<sup>1)</sup> Including enterprises (no entrepreneurs) for which data are available from the annual financial reports, SBR 31.12.

\* The data is not available in the annual financial report.

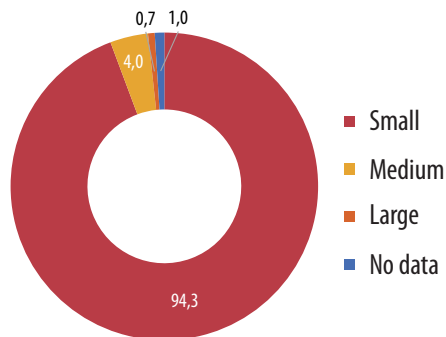
**NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES<sup>1)</sup> BY CLASSES OF TURNOVER**

|      | Total  | Small  |      | Medium |     | Large  |     | No data* |     |
|------|--------|--------|------|--------|-----|--------|-----|----------|-----|
|      |        | Number | %    | Number | %   | Number | %   | Number   | %   |
| 2020 | 38 239 | 36 990 | 96,7 | 507    | 1,3 | 104    | 0,3 | 638      | 1,7 |
| 2021 | 39 285 | 37 766 | 96,1 | 582    | 1,5 | 122    | 0,3 | 815      | 2,1 |
| 2022 | 49 637 | 47 424 | 95,5 | 666    | 1,3 | 146    | 0,3 | 1401     | 2,8 |
| 2023 | 53 011 | 51 430 | 97,0 | 734    | 1,4 | 158    | 0,3 | 689      | 1,3 |
| 2024 | 56 808 | 55 141 | 97,1 | 794    | 1,4 | 174    | 0,3 | 699      | 1,2 |

<sup>1)</sup> Including enterprises (no entrepreneurs) for which data are available from the annual financial reports, SBR 31.12.

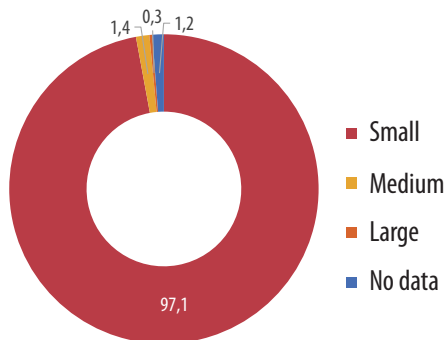
\* The data is not available in the annual financial report.

## Enterprises by classes of employees in 2024, structure in %



**Small enterprises** (0-49 employees), **medium enterprises** (50-249 employees), **large enterprises** (250 and more employees).

## Enterprises by classes of turnover in 2024, structure in %



**Small enterprises** (0-19.999.999 KM), **medium enterprises** (20.000.000-99.999.999 KM), **large enterprises** (100.000.000 and above KM).

## BASIC STRUCTURAL BUSINESS VARIABLES BY SECTION OF ACTIVITY IN 2023

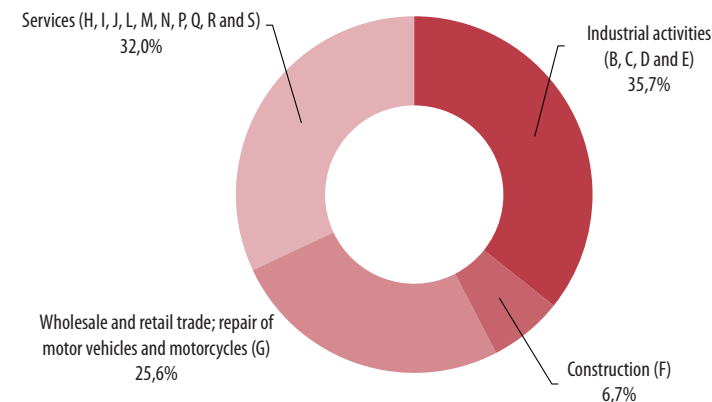
| KD BiH 2010 (EU NACE Rev. 2)<br>Sections of activity |                                                                            | Number of<br>enterprises | Number of<br>persons<br>employed | Turnover    | Value added<br>at factor<br>cost | Personnel<br>costs | Total<br>purchases of<br>goods and<br>services |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------------------|
|                                                      |                                                                            | Thousands KM             |                                  |             |                                  |                    |                                                |
| TOTAL OF COVERED<br>ACTIVITIES                       |                                                                            | 84 211                   | 613 411                          | 105 985 119 | 28 327 364                       | 13 078 196         | 81 292 413                                     |
| B                                                    | Minning and quarrying                                                      | 218                      | 15 774                           | 1 229 256   | 661 988                          | 531 216            | 608 143                                        |
| C                                                    | Manufacturing                                                              | 12 148                   | 171 590                          | 24 088 964  | 6 796 732                        | 3 587 058          | 17 768 980                                     |
| D                                                    | Electricity, gas, steam and<br>air conditioning supply                     | 490                      | 17 812                           | 5 767 429   | 1 825 193                        | 736 390            | 4 013 721                                      |
| E                                                    | Water supply; sewerage,<br>waste management and<br>remediation activities  | 445                      | 13 799                           | 989 954     | 457 062                          | 351 784            | 604 253                                        |
| F                                                    | Construction                                                               | 5 924                    | 41 115                           | 6 239 013   | 2 147 504                        | 754 489            | 4 434 130                                      |
| G                                                    | Wholesale and retail trade;<br>repair of motor vehicles<br>and motorcycles | 23 970                   | 157 158                          | 50 914 863  | 7 662 114                        | 3 033 736          | 45 187 476                                     |
| H                                                    | Transportation and storage                                                 | 7 244                    | 39 867                           | 3 999 097   | 1 673 199                        | 833 220            | 2 482 952                                      |
| I                                                    | Accommodation and food<br>service activities                               | 9 833                    | 37 842                           | 2 094 230   | 894 705                          | 443 436            | 1 287 084                                      |
| J                                                    | Information and<br>communication                                           | 3 206                    | 30 274                           | 3 863 517   | 2 448 301                        | 1 110 292          | 1 637 959                                      |
| L                                                    | Real estate activities                                                     | 1 190                    | 3 713                            | 475 443     | 238 425                          | 80 300             | 288 953                                        |
| M                                                    | Professional, scientific<br>and technical activities                       | 7 607                    | 27 059                           | 2 713 247   | 1 420 596                        | 620 107            | 1 345 795                                      |

continued

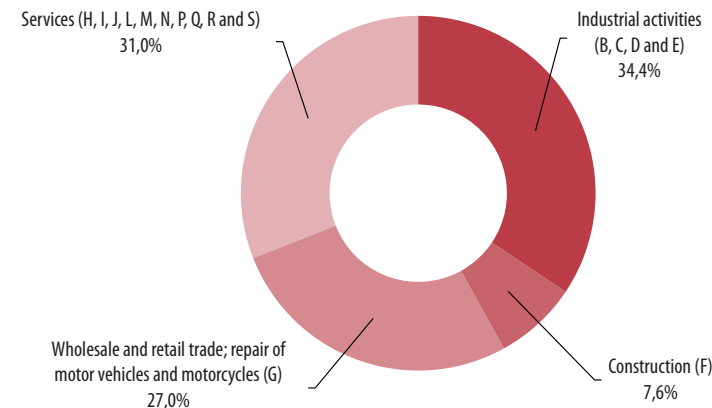
| KD BiH 2010 (EU NACE Rev. 2)<br>Sections of activity | Number of<br>enterprises | Number of<br>persons<br>employed | Turnover     | Value added<br>at factor<br>cost | Personnel<br>costs | Total<br>purchases of<br>goods and<br>services |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------------------|
|                                                      |                          |                                  | Thousands KM |                                  |                    |                                                |
| N Administrative and support<br>service activities   | 1 940                    | 18 459                           | 960 983      | 618 293                          | 384 234            | 454 914                                        |
| P Education <sup>1)</sup>                            | 1 112                    | 5 998                            | 237 876      | 167 511                          | 104 380            | 89 283                                         |
| Q Health and social<br>work activities <sup>1)</sup> | 1 749                    | 11 663                           | 638 311      | 412 304                          | 233 377            | 248 349                                        |
| R Art, entertainment<br>and recreation <sup>1)</sup> | 577                      | 10 389                           | 1 072 230    | 611 570                          | 195 884            | 397 451                                        |
| S Other service activities <sup>1)</sup>             | 6 558                    | 10 899                           | 700 706      | 291 870                          | 78 295             | 442 972                                        |

<sup>1)</sup> Not all activities nor the enterprises of the indicated activities are covered. Coverage is presented in the Notes on Methodology of Thematic bulletin Structural Business Statistics 2023 ([www.bhas.gov.ba](http://www.bhas.gov.ba))

## Structure of the number of persons employed in the total of covered activities



## Structure of value added at factor costs in the total of covered activities



## BASIC STRUCTURAL BUSINESS INDICATORS BY SECTION OF ACTIVITY IN 2023

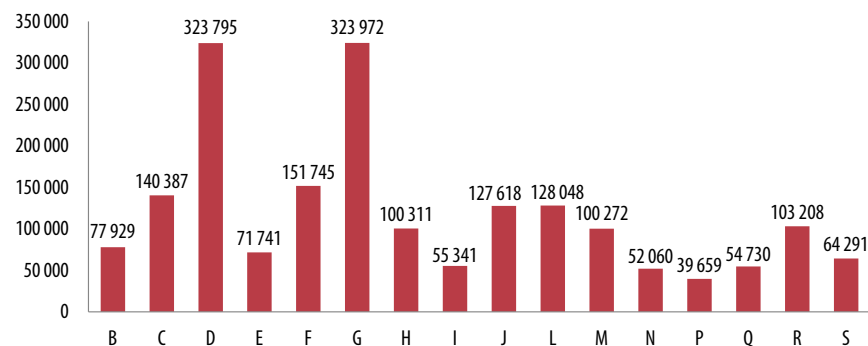
| KD BiH 2010 (EU NACE Rev. 2)<br>Sections of activity |                                                                            | Turnover<br>per person<br>employed<br>(KM) | Value added<br>per person<br>employed<br>(KM) | Value added<br>at factor cost in<br>production (%) | Average<br>personnel<br>costs per<br>employee (KM) | Gross<br>operating<br>rate (in %) |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| TOTAL OF COVERED<br>ACTIVITIES                       |                                                                            | 172 780                                    | 46 180                                        | 45,4                                               | 23 256                                             | 14,4                              |
| B                                                    | Minning and quarrying                                                      | 77 929                                     | 41 967                                        | 53,4                                               | 33 681                                             | 10,6                              |
| C                                                    | Manufacturing                                                              | 140 387                                    | 39 610                                        | 30,8                                               | 21 755                                             | 13,3                              |
| D                                                    | Electricity, gas, steam and<br>air conditioning supply                     | 323 795                                    | 102 470                                       | 45,9                                               | 41 414                                             | 18,9                              |
| E                                                    | Water supply; sewerage,<br>waste management and<br>remediation activities  | 71 741                                     | 33 123                                        | 50,5                                               | 25 633                                             | 10,6                              |
| F                                                    | Construction                                                               | 151 745                                    | 52 232                                        | 35,7                                               | 20 024                                             | 22,3                              |
| G                                                    | Wholesale and retail trade;<br>repair of motor vehicles<br>and motorcycles | 323 972                                    | 48 754                                        | 63,0                                               | 21 156                                             | 9,1                               |
| H                                                    | Transportation and storage                                                 | 100 311                                    | 41 970                                        | 42,6                                               | 23 879                                             | 21,0                              |
| I                                                    | Accommodation and food<br>service activities                               | 55 341                                     | 23 643                                        | 48,7                                               | 15 128                                             | 21,5                              |
| J                                                    | Information and<br>communication                                           | 127 618                                    | 80 871                                        | 64,1                                               | 38 587                                             | 34,6                              |
| L                                                    | Real estate activities                                                     | 128 048                                    | 64 213                                        | 49,6                                               | 22 275                                             | 33,3                              |
| M                                                    | Professional, scientific<br>and technical activities                       | 100 272                                    | 52 500                                        | 57,8                                               | 26 344                                             | 29,5                              |
| N                                                    | Administrative and support<br>service activities                           | 52 060                                     | 33 495                                        | 61,6                                               | 21 524                                             | 24,4                              |

*continued*

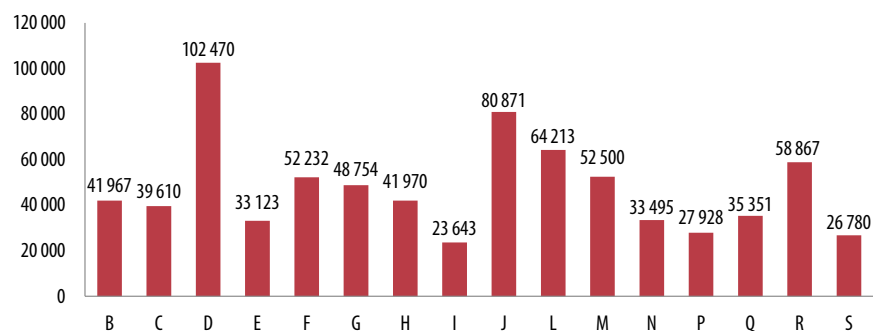
| KD BiH 2010 (EU NACE Rev. 2)<br>Sections of activity |                                                    | Turnover<br>per person<br>employed<br>(KM) | Value added<br>per person<br>employed<br>(KM) | Value added<br>at factor cost in<br>production (%) | Average<br>personnel<br>costs per<br>employee (KM) | Gross<br>operating<br>rate (in %) |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| P                                                    | Education <sup>1)</sup>                            | 39 659                                     | 27 928                                        | 65,4                                               | 19 096                                             | 26,5                              |
| Q                                                    | Health and social<br>work activities <sup>1)</sup> | 54 730                                     | 35 351                                        | 62,4                                               | 21 531                                             | 28,0                              |
| R                                                    | Art, entertainment<br>and recreation <sup>1)</sup> | 103 208                                    | 58 867                                        | 55,2                                               | 19 431                                             | 38,8                              |
| S                                                    | Other service activities <sup>1)</sup>             | 64 291                                     | 26 780                                        | 57,7                                               | 16 424                                             | 30,5                              |

<sup>1)</sup> Not all activities nor the enterprises of the indicated activities are covered. Coverage is presented in the Notes on Methodology of Thematic bulletin Structural Business Statistics 2023 ([www.bhas.gov.ba](http://www.bhas.gov.ba)).

## Turnover per person employed by activity section, KM



## Value added per person employed by activity section, KM



**Structural business statistics** aim to collect, process and publish statistical data on the structure, competitiveness and characteristics of business entities and their results at different levels of activity.

**The number of enterprises and entrepreneurs** covers entities from the Statistical Business Register in the population under observation that are engaged in market operations and were active for at least part of the reference year (having achieved turnover or employed). All temporarily inactive (dormant) or truly inactive enterprises and entrepreneurs are excluded.

**Number of persons employed** is defined as the total number of persons who work in the observation unit (including owners who work, partners working regularly in the unit and unpaid family members working regularly in the unit), as well as persons who work outside the unit to which they belong and which pays them (e.g. sales representatives, delivery personnel).

**Turnover** covers revenues calculated from sales of products, goods and services provided by reporting unit to third parties during the reference period.

**Value added at factor cost** is the gross income from operating activities after adjusting for operating subsidies and indirect taxes.

**Personnel costs** are the total remuneration, in cash or in kind, paid by the employer to an employee (regular and temporary employees as well as home workers) in return for work done by the employee during the reference period.

**Total purchases of goods and services** include the value of all goods and services purchased during the accounting period for resale or consumption in the production process, excluding capital goods the consumption of which is registered as consumption of fixed capital.

**Turnover per person employed** is obtained by dividing the total turnover with a total number of persons employed. This indicator expresses the ability of selling of business unit of specific activity.

**Value added at factor cost in production** is obtained by dividing the total added value with a total value of production.

**Average personnel costs per employee** is obtained by dividing the total personnel costs with number of employees. This indicator shows average costs of employees in certain activity.

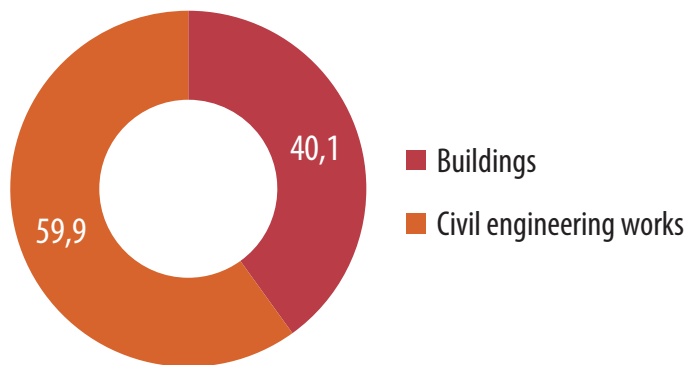
**Gross operating rate** represents share of gross operating surplus in turnover.

# **VALUE OF CONSTRUCTION WORKS PUT IN PLACE IN BIH, 2020–2024\***

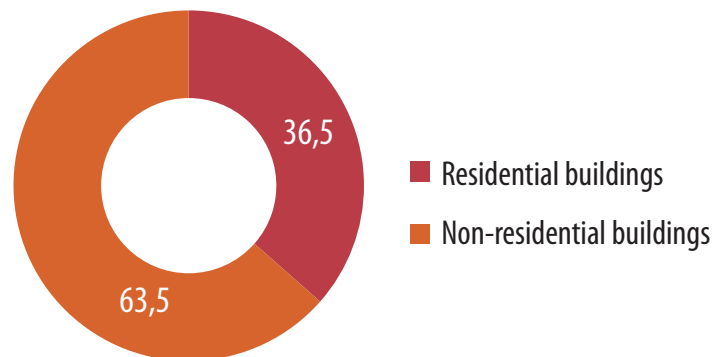
| Type of facilities                             | Value in '000 KM |           |           |           |           |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                                                | 2020             | 2021      | 2022      | 2023      | 2024      |
| Total                                          | 1 735 241        | 1 701 492 | 2 009 639 | 2 214 111 | 2 520 555 |
| <b>Buildings</b>                               | 746 524          | 757 520   | 804 058   | 935 978   | 1 009 682 |
| Residential buildings                          | 324 328          | 343 871   | 322 490   | 348 545   | 368 604   |
| Non-residential buildings                      | 422 196          | 413 650   | 481 568   | 587 433   | 641 078   |
| <b>Civil engineering works</b>                 | 988 717          | 943 972   | 1 205 581 | 1 278 133 | 1 510 873 |
| Transport infrastructures                      | 749 565          | 699 896   | 909 035   | 938 054   | 1 048 945 |
| Pipelines, communication and electricity lines | 158 258          | 139 500   | 141 981   | 164 529   | 205 701   |
| Complex construction on industrial sites       | 63 393           | 85 078    | 124 317   | 131 950   | 223 263   |
| Other civil engineering works                  | 17 501           | 19 498    | 30 248    | 43 600    | 32 964    |

\* Data on type of facilities and construction works are classified according to the Classification of Types of Construction - KVGO BiH, which is based on the current European Classification of Types of Construction CC

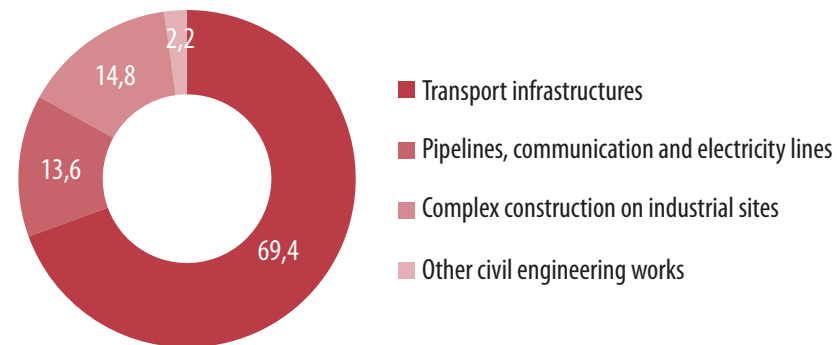
## Value of construction works put in place in 2024 by type of facilities, % share



## Buildings in BiH, 2024, % share



## Civil engineering works in BiH, 2024, % share



## NUMBER AND AREA OF COMPLETED BUILDINGS IN BIH, 2023–2024

## Number and area of completed buildings in 2023

|                           | Number | Structure in % | Area m <sup>2</sup> | Structure in % |
|---------------------------|--------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Total                     | 297    | 100            | 441 893             | 100            |
| Residential buildings     | 194    | 65,3           | 317 331             | 71,8           |
| Non-residential buildings | 103    | 34,7           | 124 562             | 28,2           |

## Number and area of completed buildings in 2024

|                           | Number | Structure in % | Area m <sup>2</sup> | Structure in % |
|---------------------------|--------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Total                     | 209    | 100            | 420 811             | 100            |
| Residential buildings     | 101    | 48,3           | 261 105             | 62,0           |
| Non-residential buildings | 108    | 51,7           | 159 706             | 38,0           |

## NUMBER AND AREA OF COMPLETED DWELLINGS IN BIH, 2023–2024

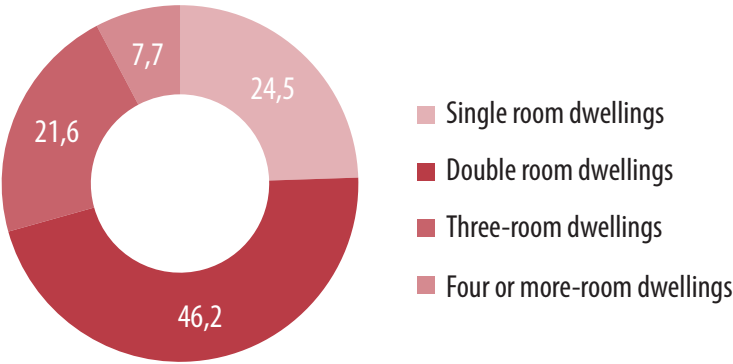
Number and area of completed dwellings in 2023

|                             | Number | Structure in % | Area m <sup>2</sup> | Structure in % |
|-----------------------------|--------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|
| TOTAL                       | 4 093  | 100            | 219 356             | 100            |
| Single room dwellings       | 1 415  | 34,6           | 57 410              | 26,2           |
| Double room dwellings       | 1 744  | 42,6           | 93 161              | 42,5           |
| Three-room dwellings        | 794    | 19,4           | 54 389              | 24,8           |
| Four or more-room dwellings | 140    | 3,4            | 14 396              | 6,6            |

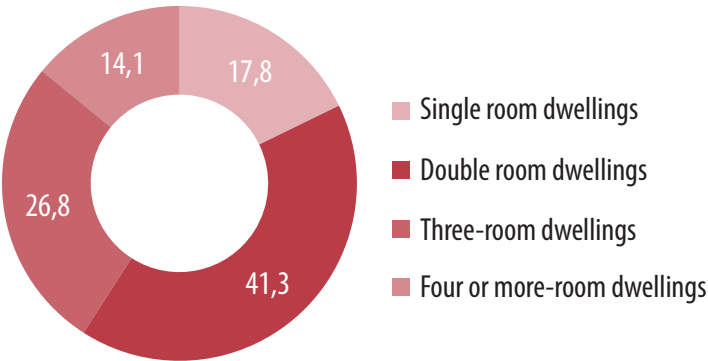
Number and area of completed dwellings in 2024

|                             | Number | Structure in % | Area m <sup>2</sup> | Structure in % |
|-----------------------------|--------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|
| TOTAL                       | 3 144  | 100            | 175 142             | 100            |
| Single room dwellings       | 769    | 24,5           | 31 147              | 17,8           |
| Double room dwellings       | 1 451  | 46,2           | 72 322              | 41,3           |
| Three-room dwellings        | 681    | 21,6           | 46 998              | 26,8           |
| Four or more-room dwellings | 243    | 7,7            | 24 675              | 14,1           |

Number of completed dwellings in BiH, 2024, % share



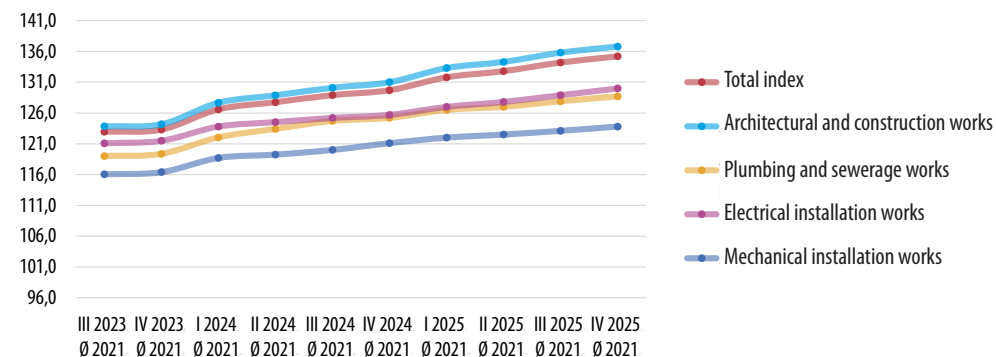
Area of completed dwellings in BiH, 2024, % share



## CONSTRUCTION PRODUCER PRICE INDEX /BUILDINGS IN BIH (2015=100)

| Description                          | Structure | III 2023<br>Ø 2021 | IV 2023<br>Ø 2021 | I 2024<br>Ø 2021 | II 2024<br>Ø 2021 | III 2024<br>Ø 2021 |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Total index                          | 100%      | 123,0              | 123,3             | 126,6            | 127,8             | 128,9              |
| Architectural and construction works | 80,58%    | 123,8              | 124,2             | 127,7            | 128,9             | 130,1              |
| Plumbing and sewerage works          | 8,43%     | 119,0              | 119,4             | 122,0            | 123,4             | 124,7              |
| Electrical installation works        | 7,58%     | 121,1              | 121,5             | 123,8            | 124,5             | 125,2              |
| Mechanical installation works        | 3,41%     | 116,0              | 116,4             | 118,7            | 119,2             | 120,0              |

| Description                          | Structure | IV 2024<br>Ø 2021 | I 2025<br>Ø 2021 | II 2025<br>Ø 2021 | III 2025<br>Ø 2021 | IV 2025<br>Ø 2021 |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| Total index                          | 100%      | 129,7             | 131,8            | 132,8             | 134,2              | 135,2             |
| Architectural and construction works | 80,58%    | 131,0             | 133,3            | 134,3             | 135,8              | 136,8             |
| Plumbing and sewerage works          | 8,43%     | 125,2             | 126,5            | 127,0             | 127,9              | 128,7             |
| Electrical installation works        | 7,58%     | 125,7             | 127,0            | 127,8             | 128,9              | 130,0             |
| Mechanical installation works        | 3,41%     | 121,1             | 122,0            | 122,5             | 123,1              | 123,8             |



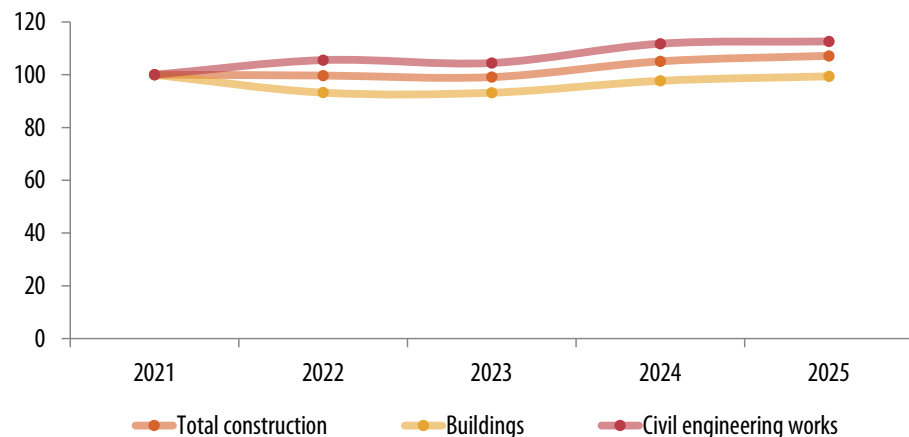
## CONSTRUCTION PRODUCER PRICE INDEX / CIVIL ENGINEERING IN BIH (2015=100)

| Description | Structure | 2025<br>2024 | 2024<br>2023 | 2023<br>2022 | 2022<br>2021 |
|-------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total index | 100%      | 104,9        | 105,3        | 108,5        | 111,2        |
| Main roads  | 3,58%     | 103,6        | 106,3        | 106,9        | 111,2        |
| Highways    | 15,77%    | 104,7        | 105,0        | 106,9        | 110,9        |
| Bridges     | 11,55%    | 104,5        | 105,5        | 106,9        | 111,5        |
| Tunnels     | 69,10%    | 105,1        | 105,3        | 109,2        | 111,2        |

## ANNUAL INDICES OF PRODUCTION IN CONSTRUCTION IN BIH (2021=100)

| Description             | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  | 2025  |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total construction      | 100,0 | 99,7  | 99,1  | 105,0 | 107,1 |
| Buildings               | 100,0 | 93,2  | 93,2  | 97,7  | 99,4  |
| Civil engineering works | 100,0 | 105,5 | 104,4 | 111,7 | 112,6 |

### Index of production in construction in BiH (2021=100)



**The annual data on construction works on BiH territory** are collected through annual survey for legal entities whose main activity falls in the area of F-Construction, in compliance with the BiH Classification of economic activities BiH 2010, as well as Civil engineering works building units within non-construction entities.

**Value of construction works covers:** value of work, value of built-in construction materials and ready-made products, value of fuel and electricity and the value of usage of construction machinery.

**Value of construction works put in place:** excludes value of its own subcontractors (to avoid double show), VAT, the value of land, supervision and design.

**Buildings** are permanent structures that have a roof and exterior walls. Residential buildings are buildings where 50% or more of the total useful floor area of the building is intended for housing.

**A dwelling** is any residential construction unit intended for habitation, which consists of one or more rooms with appropriate auxiliary spaces (kitchen, bathroom, hall, pantry, toilet etc.) or without the auxiliary spaces and with one or more separate entrances.

**Data on completed buildings and dwellings** in the reporting year show only legal entities which are the main contractors.

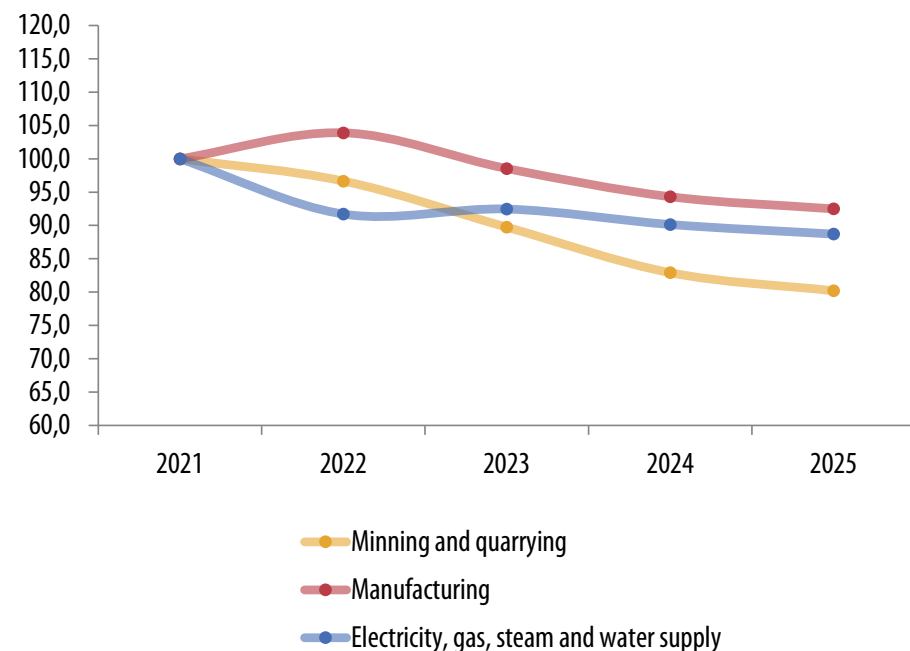
**Construction production indices** are presented as original (unadjusted) indices, seasonally adjusted indices (from which the influence of calendar days and seasonal components are excluded), calendar-adjusted indices (from which the influence of calendar days is excluded, e.g. number of working days, national holidays, Easter, etc.) and trend indices (seasonally adjusted indices from which the influence of the random component is excluded).

**Producer Price Index in Construction** is defined as an output price index for the type of construction works performed by construction enterprises. The price includes invoiced unit value of the built-in materials, labour costs, and the margin of contractors for each type of construction work by appropriate measurement unit, expressed in BAM (excluding VAT). Producer Price Indices for residential buildings in BiH are calculated by using the Standard Components Method (SCM). Entrepreneurs are not included in the survey.

**ANNUAL GROSS VOLUME INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION  
IN BIH BY ACTIVITY SECTION AND MAIN INDUSTRIAL GROUP  
(2021=100)**

| Section | Description                              | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  | 2025  |
|---------|------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|         | Total Industry                           | 100,0 | 100,9 | 97,0  | 93,1  | 91,4  |
|         | Main Industrial Groups                   |       |       |       |       |       |
| AI      | Intermediate goods                       | 100,0 | 103,4 | 96,5  | 91,8  | 89,5  |
| AE      | Energy                                   | 100,0 | 93,0  | 92,0  | 88,7  | 87,3  |
| BB      | Capital Goods                            | 100,0 | 107,8 | 109,7 | 103,3 | 112,1 |
| CD      | Consumer durables                        | 100,0 | 98,1  | 94,5  | 84,8  | 62,3  |
| CN      | Consumer non-durables                    | 100,0 | 102,9 | 96,4  | 96,4  | 94,0  |
|         | Activity section                         |       |       |       |       |       |
| B       | Mining and quarrying                     | 100,0 | 96,7  | 89,7  | 82,9  | 80,2  |
| C       | Manufacturing                            | 100,0 | 103,9 | 98,5  | 94,3  | 92,5  |
| D       | Electricity, gas, steam and water supply | 100,0 | 91,7  | 92,5  | 90,1  | 88,7  |

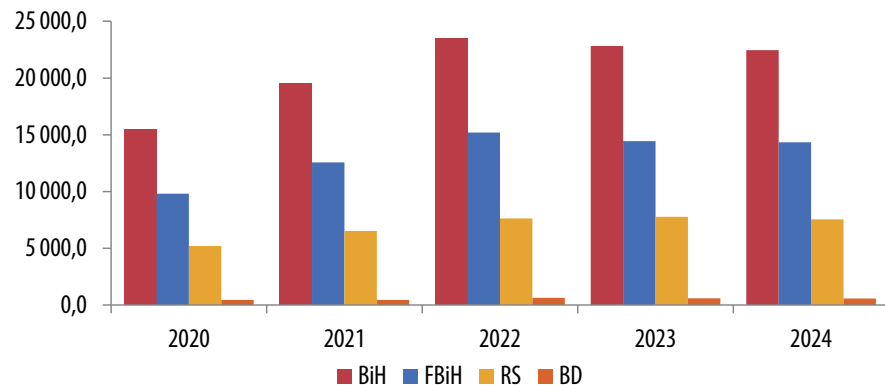
## Annual gross volume index of industrial production by activity section and main industrial groups (2021=100)



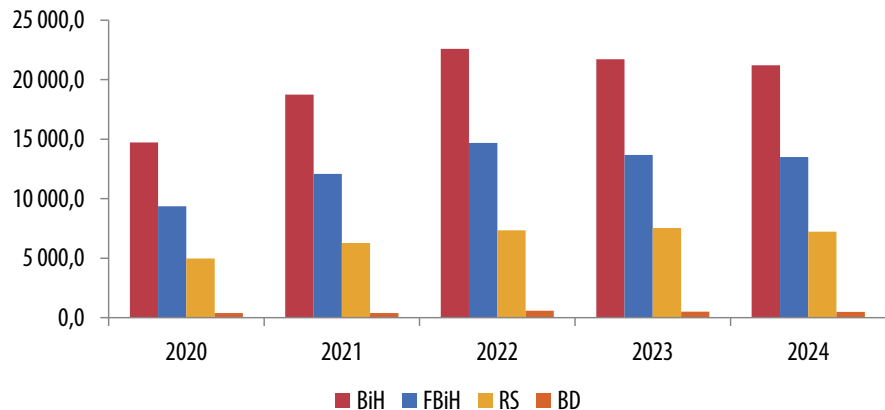
## VALUE OF SALES/DELIVERIES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS BY TYPE OF PRODUCTION, ENTITIES AND YEARS, 2020–2024

| Type of production                                             | Region | 2020     | 2021     | 2022     | 2023     | 2024     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Production on own account (0)<br>Value of sale                 | BiH    | 14 728,2 | 18 742,5 | 22 595,8 | 21 715,9 | 21 211,6 |
|                                                                | FBiH   | 9 364,8  | 12 072,0 | 14 674,6 | 13 675,5 | 13 492,8 |
|                                                                | RS     | 4 965,4  | 6 276,3  | 7 341,3  | 7 538,2  | 7 229,9  |
|                                                                | BD     | 398,0    | 394,3    | 580,0    | 502,2    | 488,8    |
| Production under contract (1)<br>Value of provision            | BiH    | 719,2    | 798,5    | 864,1    | 1 105,5  | 1 254,4  |
|                                                                | FBiH   | 445,4    | 497,0    | 513,0    | 761,2    | 852,0    |
|                                                                | RS     | 223,9    | 245,6    | 292,4    | 257,9    | 321,5    |
|                                                                | BD     | 49,9     | 56,0     | 58,7     | 86,4     | 80,8     |
| Total production (0+1)<br>Value of sale and value of provision | BiH    | 15 447,4 | 19 541,1 | 23 459,9 | 22 821,4 | 22 466,1 |
|                                                                | FBiH   | 9 810,2  | 12 568,9 | 15 187,6 | 14 436,7 | 14 344,9 |
|                                                                | RS     | 5 189,3  | 6 521,9  | 7 633,7  | 7 769,1  | 7 551,5  |
|                                                                | BD     | 447,9    | 450,3    | 638,6    | 588,6    | 569,6    |

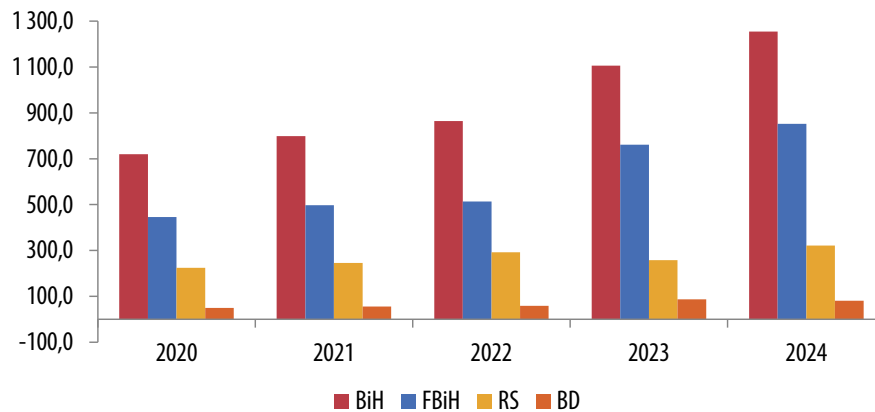
Total production (0+1), Value of sale and value of provision by regions and year



Production on own account (0), Value of sale by region and year



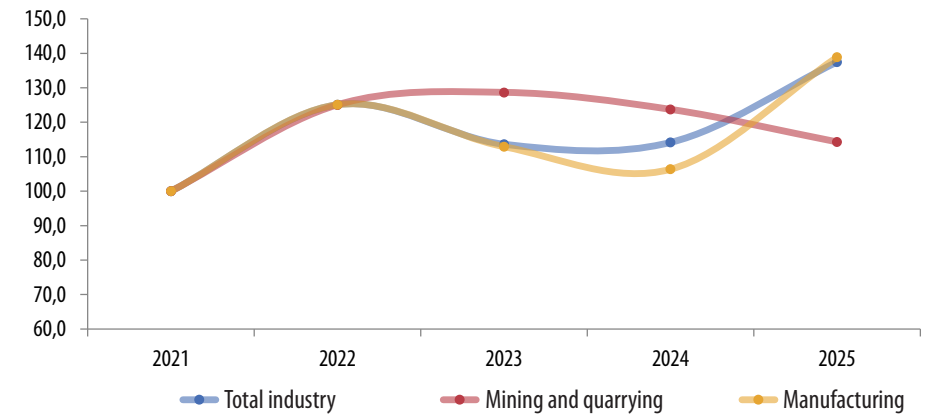
Production under contract (1), Value of provision by region and year



## ANNUAL INDUSTRY TURNOVER INDEX IN BIH BY ACTIVITIES AND MAIN INDUSTRY GROUPS (2021=100)

| Section | Description            | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  | 2025  |
|---------|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|         | Total Industry         | 100,0 | 125,1 | 113,6 | 114,2 | 137,5 |
|         | Main Industrial Groups |       |       |       |       |       |
| AI      | Intermediate goods     | 100,0 | 128,2 | 107,5 | 107,8 | 142,0 |
| AE      | Energy                 | 100,0 | 130,3 | 113,3 | 99,8  | 80,2  |
| BB      | Capital Goods          | 100,0 | 125,3 | 126,9 | 126,2 | 143,9 |
| CD      | Consumer durables      | 100,0 | 103,8 | 97,9  | 88,5  | 91,0  |
| CN      | Consumer non-durables  | 100,0 | 119,9 | 126,2 | 133,4 | 141,7 |
|         | Activity section       |       |       |       |       |       |
| B       | Mining and quarrying   | 100,0 | 125,1 | 128,7 | 123,7 | 114,3 |
| C       | Manufacturing          | 100,0 | 125,1 | 112,9 | 106,4 | 138,9 |

Industry turnover index in BiH by type of market, by year (2021=100)



**The index of physical volume of industrial production** shows the monthly movement of production in terms of volume of production, i.e. changes in the volume of production of products (goods and services) in accordance with the Nomenclature of industrial products for Monthly Survey of Industry - monthly NIP BiH 2024 which is harmonized with the PRODCOM List and which includes products from areas B, C and D (except branch 35.3) according to Classification of activities BiH 2010 (NACE Rev.2).

**Production on own account (0)** is the production accomplished by the observation unit (enterprise/ local unit) on own account by utilizing the purchased or its own raw materials. The observation unit is the owner of a finished product and sells its own products in the market.

**Production under contract (1)** is contractual agreement between a principal and a contractor. It represents production that is done when a contracted business entity, from raw materials owned by the principal, produces or processes a product defined by the Nomenclature of Industrial Products BiH 2010.

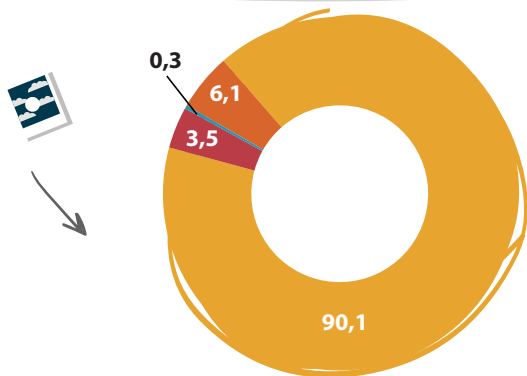
**Sale value and value of provision** is total value of products produced in own (regular) production (0) or contracted (1), and which were sold (invoiced) in the reporting year.

**Industry turnover indices** are chain indices calculated from value data on industry turnover/sales at the level of the main activity of industrial reporting units determined by the entities and the BD Branch Office. The indices are calculated from aggregated data on the value of turnover/sales of the industry in the reporting month.

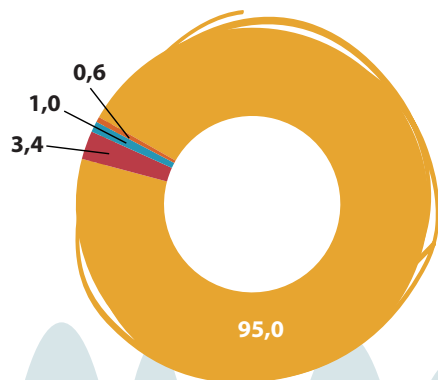
## ARRIVALS AND NIGHTS IN BIH, 2021–2025 in thousands

| Opis                                    | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  | 2025  |
|-----------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| ARRIVALS, Total                         | 971   | 1464  | 1 755 | 1 957 | 1 979 |
| Domestic                                | 470   | 557   | 556   | 568   | 576   |
| Foreign                                 | 501   | 907   | 1 199 | 1 389 | 1 403 |
| NIGHTS, Total                           | 2 258 | 3 194 | 3 690 | 4 042 | 4 106 |
| Domestic                                | 1 057 | 1 208 | 1 167 | 1 197 | 1 222 |
| Foreign                                 | 1 201 | 1 986 | 2 523 | 2 845 | 2 884 |
| Average lenght of stay/nights, Domestic | 2,2   | 2,2   | 2,1   | 2,1   | 2,1   |
| Average lenght of stay/nights, Foreign  | 2,4   | 2,2   | 2,1   | 2,0   | 2,1   |

## Structure of domestic tourist nights, in %

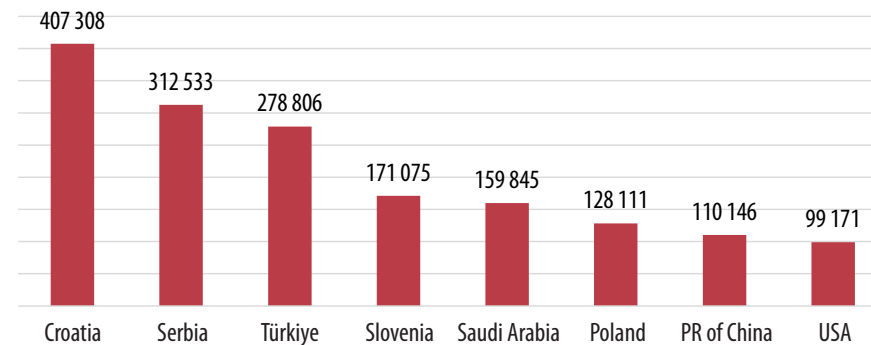


## Structure of foreign tourist nights, in %

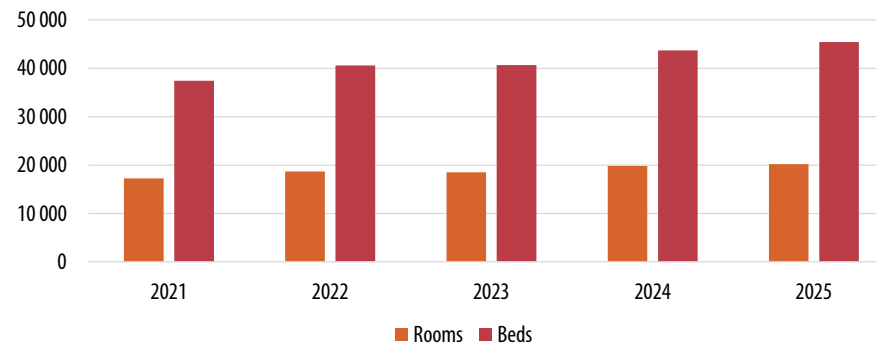


- Hotels and similar accommodation
- Holiday and other short-stay accommodation
- Camps and camping grounds
- Other accommodation

## Number of foreign tourist nights in BiH by the country of residence, 2025



## Available accommodation capacities on December 31<sup>st</sup>



**Arrivals** represent the total number of persons (tourists) who have checked in and spent the night at an accommodation facility.

**Nights** include all registered tourists nights in accommodation facilities.

**Average length of stay** is the ratio of the total number of nights and the number of arrivals in BiH.

**Accommodation capacities** are displayed as number of rooms, apartments, camping sites and number of permanent beds.

**Permanent beds** are those that are regularly ready-made for renting to guests.

**Room /apartment** is a unit that consists of one room or more rooms making an indivisible rental unit in a catering facility for accommodation.

**ANNUAL GROSS INDICES OF TRADE TURNOVER AND OTHER SERVICES,  
2021=100**

| KD BiH<br>2010 | Name of activity                                                                         | Turnover indices 2021=100 |       |       |       |       |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                |                                                                                          | 2021                      | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  | 2025  |
|                | Total Other services                                                                     | 100,0                     | 123,9 | 134,0 | 146,6 | 154,7 |
| G45            | Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles                  | 100,0                     | 113,4 | 145,0 | 153,5 | 176,5 |
| G46            | Wholesale trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles                                | 100,0                     | 126,8 | 133,2 | 146,0 | 150,9 |
| H              | Total Transport and storage                                                              | 100,0                     | 125,7 | 132,7 | 139,0 | 152,0 |
| H49            | Land transport and pipeline transport                                                    | 100,0                     | 128,4 | 132,7 | 140,0 | 147,6 |
| H51            | Air transport                                                                            | z                         | z     | z     | z     | z     |
| H52            | Storage and auxiliary activities in transport                                            | 100,0                     | 123,8 | 130,4 | 126,6 | 155,4 |
| H53            | Postal and courier activities                                                            | 100,0                     | 112,3 | 136,1 | 148,3 | 174,6 |
| I              | Activities of providing accommodation and preparation and serving of food                | 100,0                     | 131,2 | 154,5 | 189,2 | 213,6 |
| I55            | Accommodation                                                                            | 100,0                     | 140,4 | 158,1 | 181,5 | 188,8 |
| I56            | Preparation and serving of food                                                          | 100,0                     | 123,7 | 151,5 | 195,5 | 234,0 |
| J              | Information and communication                                                            | 100,0                     | 115,6 | 125,4 | 136,8 | 146,1 |
| J58            | Publishing activities                                                                    | 100,0                     | 135,5 | 124,6 | 149,2 | 141,9 |
| J59            | Film, video and television program production, music recording and publishing activities | 100,0                     | 132,7 | 170,0 | 318,2 | 326,8 |
| J60            | Broadcasting the program                                                                 | 100,0                     | 108,6 | 111,8 | 118,6 | 100,8 |
| J61            | Telecommunications                                                                       | 100,0                     | 103,3 | 108,4 | 113,3 | 114,4 |

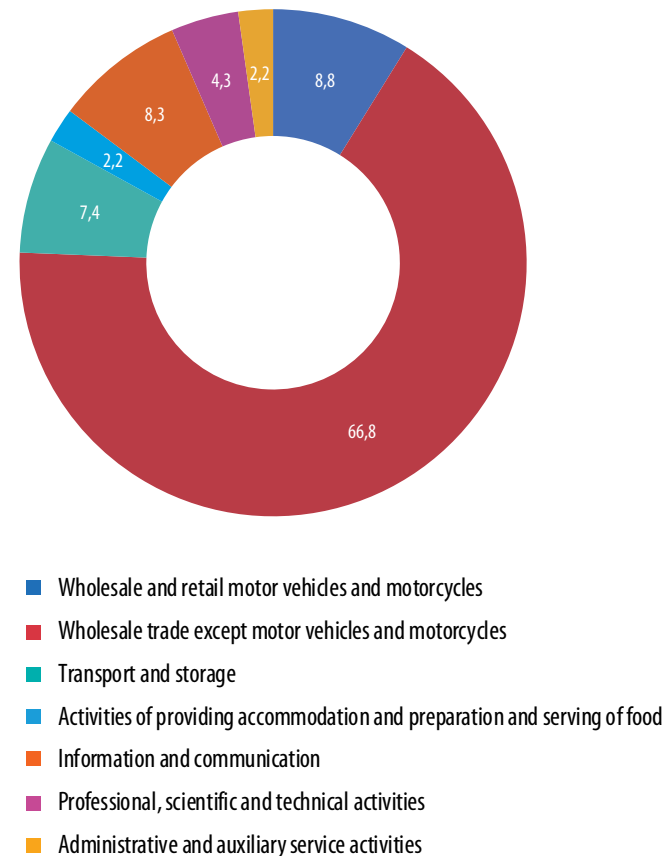
continued

| KD BiH<br>2010 | Name of activity                                                                                       | Turnover indices 2021=100 |       |       |       |       |
|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                |                                                                                                        | 2021                      | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  | 2025  |
| J62            | Computer programming, consulting and related activities                                                | 100,0                     | 134,2 | 154,5 | 173,3 | 203,7 |
| J63            | Information service activities                                                                         | 100,0                     | 126,3 | 132,8 | 137,5 | 134,9 |
| M <sup>1</sup> | Professional, scientific and technical activities                                                      | 100,0                     | 106,9 | 129,5 | 142,8 | 150,0 |
| M69,<br>M70.2  | Legal and accounting activities, management consultancy                                                | 100,0                     | 122,4 | 145,3 | 193,6 | 180,8 |
| M71            | Architectural and engineering activities; technical testing and analysis                               | 100,0                     | 95,2  | 125,0 | 130,5 | 148,0 |
| M73            | Marketing (advertising and propaganda) and market research                                             | 100,0                     | 116,0 | 122,1 | 130,7 | 126,3 |
| M74            | Other professional, scientific and technical activities                                                | 100,0                     | 179,5 | 205,3 | 211,8 | 233,5 |
| N <sup>2</sup> | Administrative and auxiliary service activities                                                        | 100,0                     | 127,9 | 162,8 | 197,8 | 225,6 |
| N78            | Employment mediation activities                                                                        | 100,0                     | 128,5 | 145,6 | 206,2 | 260,1 |
| N79            | Travel agencies, tour organisers, tour operators and other reservation services and related activities | 100,0                     | 162,1 | 243,3 | 380,0 | 435,6 |
| N80            | Protective and investigative activities                                                                | 100,0                     | 107,4 | 118,0 | 127,9 | 137,7 |
| N81.2          | Cleaning activities                                                                                    | 100,0                     | 121,5 | 133,6 | 143,3 | 169,5 |
| N82            | Office administrative and auxiliary activities and other business auxiliary activities                 | 100,0                     | 139,7 | 195,2 | 218,6 | 248,9 |

<sup>1</sup> excluding branch 70.1 and areas 72 and 75<sup>2</sup> excluding area 77 and branches 81.1 and 81.3

z - data not published due to the protection of confidentiality

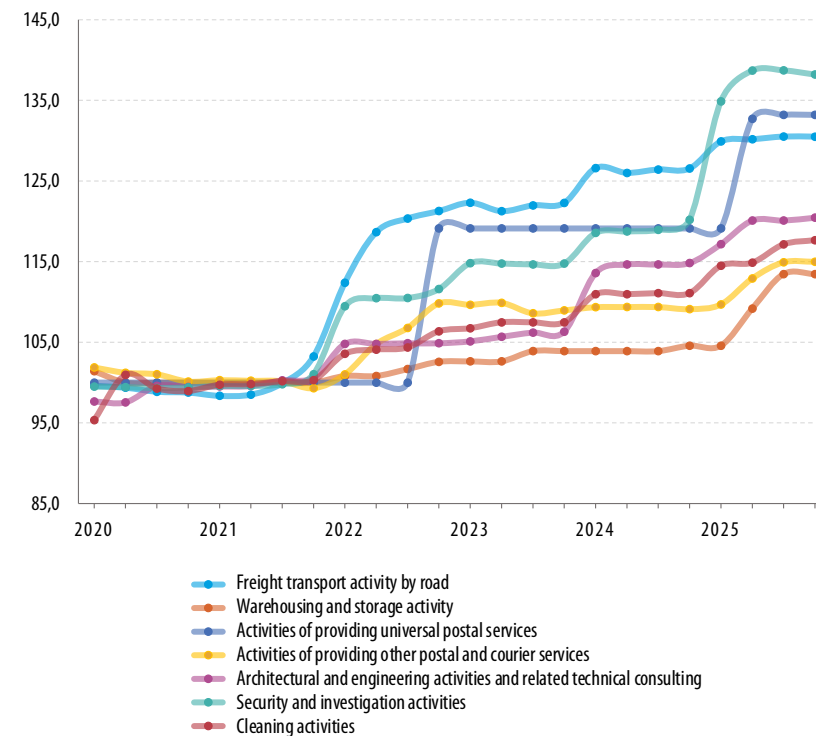
## Trade and other services turnover in 2025, structure in %



## ANNUAL SERVICES PRODUCER PRICE INDEX IN BIH (2021=100)

| Activity code | Activity KD BiH 2010                                                      | Indices |       |       |       |       |
|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|               |                                                                           | 2021    | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  | 2025  |
| H49.41        | Freight transport activity by road                                        | 100,0   | 118,2 | 122,0 | 126,4 | 130,3 |
| H52.10        | Warehousing and storage activity                                          | 100,0   | 101,5 | 103,3 | 104,1 | 110,2 |
| H53.10        | Activities of providing universal postal services                         | 100,0   | 104,8 | 119,1 | 119,1 | 129,6 |
| H53.20        | Activities of providing other postal and courier services                 | 100,0   | 105,6 | 109,3 | 109,3 | 113,1 |
| M71.1         | Architectural and engineering activities and related technical consulting | 100,0   | 104,8 | 105,8 | 114,4 | 119,5 |
| N80           | Security and investigation activities                                     | 100,0   | 110,5 | 114,7 | 119,1 | 137,6 |
| N81.2         | Cleaning activities                                                       | 100,0   | 104,6 | 107,3 | 111,0 | 116,0 |

## Services producer price index in BiH, by activity (2021=100)



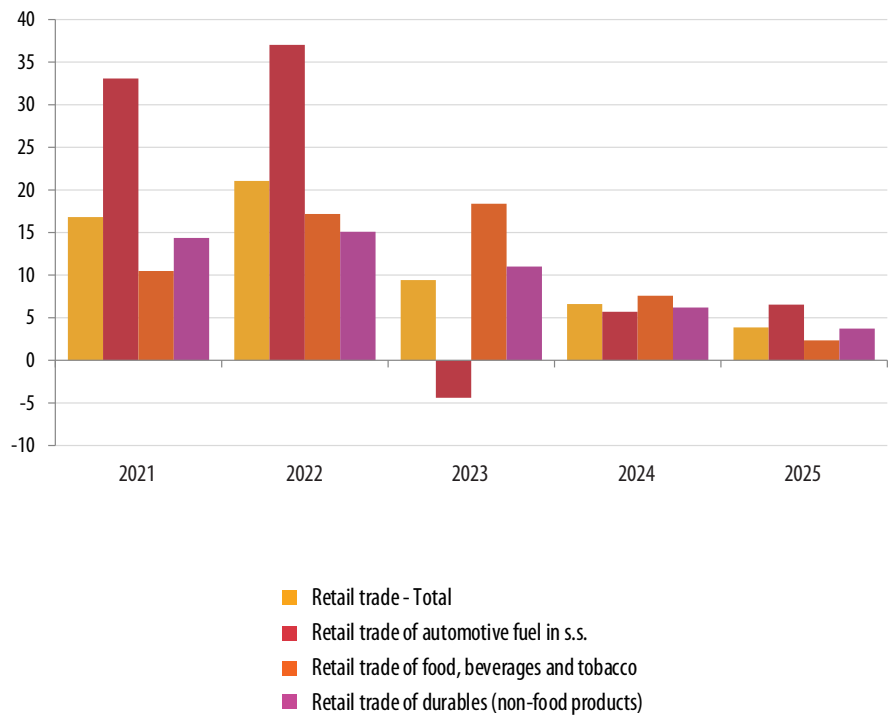
## ANNUAL GROSS INDICES OF RETAIL TRADE TURNOVER IN CURRENT PRICES (2021=100)

| Activity code       | Activity<br>KD BiH 2010                                         | Turnover Indices 2021 = 100 |       |       |       |       |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                     |                                                                 | 2021                        | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  | 2025  |
| 47                  | Total Retail trade                                              | 100,0                       | 121,0 | 132,4 | 141,2 | 146,6 |
| 47.3                | Retail trade of automotive fuel in s.s.                         | 100,0                       | 137,0 | 131,0 | 138,5 | 147,5 |
| 47 bez 47.3         | Retail trade, excluding retail trade of automotive fuel         | 100,0                       | 116,1 | 132,9 | 142,0 | 146,4 |
| 47.11, 47.2         | Retail trade of consumables (food, beverages and tobacco)       | 100,0                       | 117,2 | 138,7 | 149,2 | 152,7 |
| 47.11               | Retail trade of food, beverages and tobacco in n.s.             | 100,0                       | 118,4 | 142,4 | 153,3 | 158,2 |
| 47.2                | Retail trade of food, beverages and tobacco in s.s.             | 100,0                       | 107,6 | 110,9 | 118,1 | 110,8 |
| 47.19, 47.4 do 47.9 | Retail trade of durables (non-food products)                    | 100,0                       | 115,1 | 127,7 | 135,7 | 140,7 |
| 47.19               | Other retail trade in n.s.                                      | 100,0                       | 114,4 | 117,4 | 119,1 | 127,0 |
| 47.4                | Retail trade of information and communication equipment in s.s. | 100,0                       | 116,3 | 152,9 | 177,8 | 157,7 |
| 47.5                | Retail trade of household articles in s.s.                      | 100,0                       | 112,1 | 122,9 | 124,6 | 140,6 |
| 47.6                | Retail trade of cultural and recreational goods in s.s.         | 100,0                       | 113,8 | 118,6 | 111,0 | 111,5 |
| 47.7                | Retail trade of other goods in s.s.                             | 100,0                       | 117,7 | 136,8 | 152,1 | 150,9 |
| 47.9                | Retail trade not in stores, stalls or markets                   | 100,0                       | 104,2 | 116,3 | 127,9 | 125,1 |

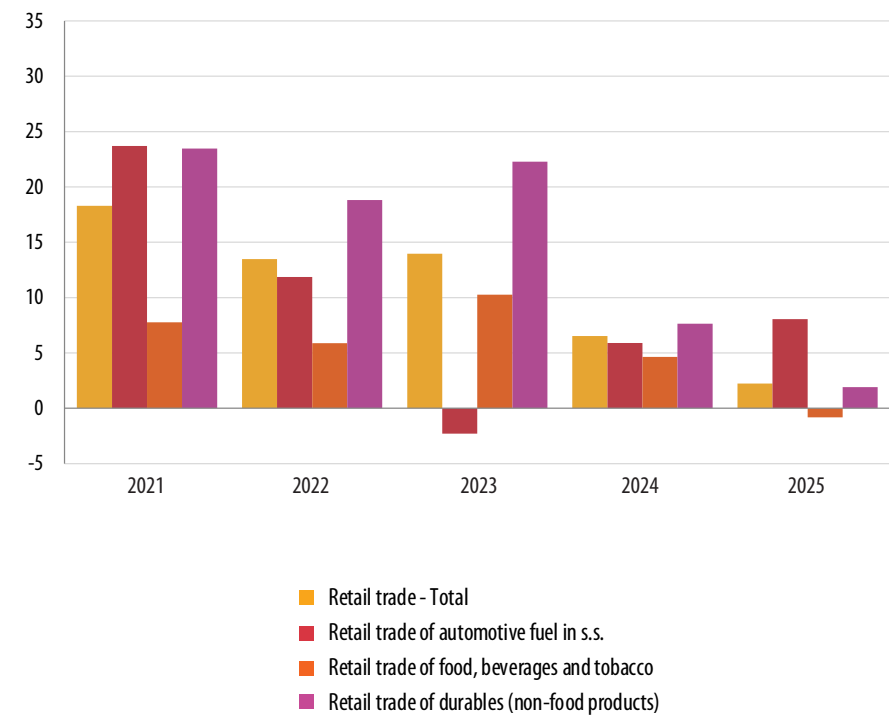
## ANNUAL GROSS INDICES OF RETAIL TRADE TURNOVER IN CONSTANT PRICES (2021=100)

| Activity code       | Activity<br>KD BiH 2010                                         | Turnover Indices 2021 = 100 |       |       |       |       |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                     |                                                                 | 2021                        | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  | 2025  |
| 47                  | Total Retail trade                                              | 100,0                       | 113,5 | 129,3 | 137,8 | 140,8 |
| 47.3                | Retail trade of automotive fuel in s.s.                         | 100,0                       | 111,9 | 109,3 | 115,7 | 125,0 |
| 47 bez 47.3         | Retail trade, excluding retail trade of automotive fuel         | 100,0                       | 113,9 | 134,4 | 143,4 | 144,9 |
| 47.11, 47.2         | Retail trade of consumables (food, beverages and tobacco)       | 100,0                       | 105,9 | 116,7 | 122,2 | 121,2 |
| 47.11               | Retail trade of food, beverages and tobacco in n.s.             | 100,0                       | 106,3 | 118,4 | 124,0 | 123,7 |
| 47.2                | Retail trade of food, beverages and tobacco in s.s.             | 100,0                       | 101,5 | 99,5  | 103,3 | 94,6  |
| 47.19, 47.4 do 47.9 | Retail trade of durables (non-food products)                    | 100,0                       | 118,8 | 145,3 | 156,4 | 159,4 |
| 47.19               | Other retail trade in n.s.                                      | 100,0                       | 104,5 | 101,4 | 100,7 | 105,0 |
| 47.4                | Retail trade of information and communication equipment in s.s. | 100,0                       | 112,6 | 149,5 | 182,5 | 165,7 |
| 47.5                | Retail trade of household articles in s.s.                      | 100,0                       | 102,1 | 105,5 | 105,9 | 120,4 |
| 47.6                | Retail trade of cultural and recreational goods in s.s.         | 100,0                       | 114,3 | 126,0 | 126,8 | 125,0 |
| 47.7                | Retail trade of other goods in s.s.                             | 100,0                       | 131,7 | 179,4 | 198,9 | 198,3 |
| 47.9                | Retail trade not in stores, stalls or markets                   | 100,0                       | 93,3  | 103,7 | 117,3 | 114,1 |

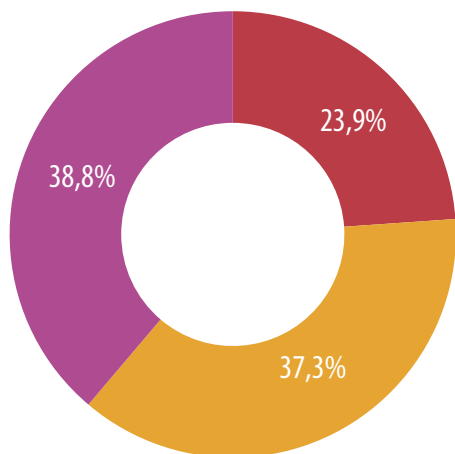
### Annual growth rates in retail trade, in current prices



### Annual growth rates in retail trade, in constant prices



## Nominal value of retail trade turnover in 2025, structure in %



- Retail trade of automotive fuel in s.s.
- Retail trade of food, beverages and tobacco
- Retail trade of durables (non-food products)

**Turnover** is the total invoiced amount that a business entity calculates for goods sold or services provided during the reference period to third parties and corresponds to their market value. It also includes the costs connected to sale/service provided even though those amounts are shown separately on the invoices. Value added tax (VAT) is excluded from the turnover. Index of other services turnover is shown in nominal values and calculated in relation to base (2021) year which is applied in index calculation since 2024. Turnover index is expressed in current prices (unadjusted for price change).

**Turnover of retail trade** includes the value of all goods sold to individuals for personal use or use in household in the observed period. The turnover of consumables includes turnover generated by business subjects registered in the activities 47.11 and 47.2 (mainly food, beverages and tobacco products). The turnover of non-food products includes retail trade of various goods generated by business subjects registered in the activities 47.19, 47.4-47.9.

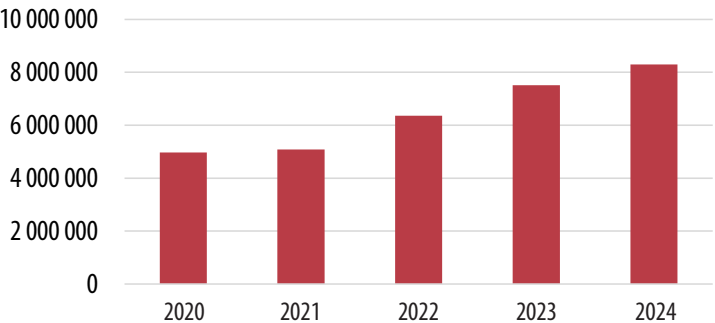
**Nominalni indeks prometa** izražen je u tekućim cijenama (nije otklonjen uticaj promjene cijena). Korisnicima statističkih podataka je veoma važno da prate dinamiku kretanja pojave tokom vremena i u te svrhe koristimo realni indeks prometa. **Realni indeks** je izražen u stalnim cijenama i dobije se deflacioniranjem nominalnih vrijednosti prometa prilagođenim Indeksom potrošačkih cijena.

**Services producer price index** represents the measurement of the average movements of prices valued at basic prices received by domestic service producers. Price index for the specific service industry represents the average price development in the service industry concerned. Services producer price index for selected service industries is calculated on the basis of representative prices collected by regular statistical surveys. Services producer price index is primarily used as deflator for calculations of national accounts. Also it is used for describing short-term inflationary pressures on various sectors of the economy and as an index clause in agreements. All indices are presented in a gross, unadjusted form, they are not adjusted for seasonal influences and calendar days. Indices are published on regular quarterly basis.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION IN NEW FIXED ASSETS BY  
TECHNICAL COMPOSITION, 2020–2024

| Technical composition                    | 2020      | 2021      | 2022      | 2023      | 2024      |
|------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Construction works                       | 2 798 955 | 2 465 228 | 3 262 004 | 3 736 142 | 4 143 454 |
| Machinery, transport and other equipment | 1 866 682 | 2 308 566 | 2 663 809 | 3 388 494 | 3 743 257 |
| Cultivated biological resources          | 25 613    | 20 070    | 31 213    | 29 537    | 33 934    |
| Intellectual property products           | 266 676   | 269 032   | 379 517   | 328 648   | 358 582   |
| Costs of transactions of lend            | 12 681    | 23 657    | 25 899    | 27 467    | 19 975    |
| Total                                    | 4 970 607 | 5 086 553 | 6 362 442 | 7 510 288 | 8 299 202 |

GFCF in new fixed assets



Considering that gross fixed capital formation, according to the European system of accounts, includes gross fixed capital formation in fixed assets, changes in inventories and net acquisitions of valuables, we notice that with this survey only data on gross fixed capital formation in fixed assets and net acquisitions of valuables have been collected for legal entities.

**Realized gross fixed capital formation in new fixed assets** are related to the part of fixed assets that has been purchased directly from the contractor or producer of the equipment or self-produced, that is related to gross fixed capital formation assets still out of buying and selling transactions among users.

**The nominal turnover index** is expressed in current prices (the influence of price changes has not been removed). It is very important for the users of statistical data to follow the dynamics of the phenomenon over time, and for this purpose we use the real turnover index. The real index is expressed in constant prices and is obtained by deflating nominal turnover values adjusted by the Consumer Price Index.



# Agriculture and forestry

**Agriculture** <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/23>

**Forestry** <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/24>

*More information on website*

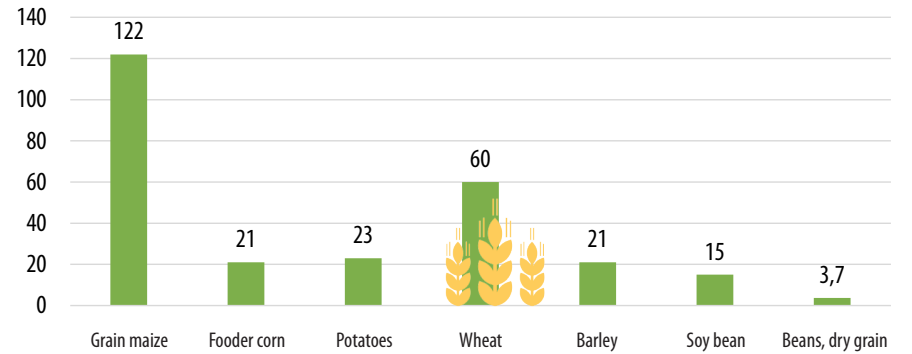


ANNUAL CROP PRODUCTION, 2024/2025

|                  | Grain maize | Fooder corn | Potatoes | Wheat | Barley | Soy bean | Beans - dry grain |
|------------------|-------------|-------------|----------|-------|--------|----------|-------------------|
| '000 ha          | 122         | 21          | 23       | 60    | 21     | 15       | 3,7               |
| '000 t           | 762         | 420         | 387      | 281   | 78     | 32       | 11,5              |
| tons per hectare | 6,2         | 20,0        | 16,8     | 4,7   | 3,7    | 2,1      | 3,1               |

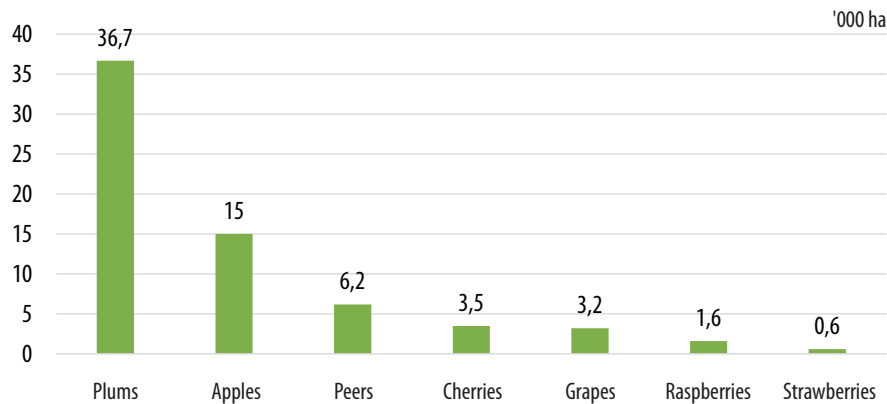


Harvested, total production and yield by main crops in BiH, 2024/2025 in thousands of hectares



PRODUCTION AREA, TOTAL PRODUCTION AND YIELD BY MAIN SORTS OF FRUIT AND GRAPES IN BIH, 2023/2024

|                  | Plums | Apples | Peers | Cherries | Grapes | Raspberries | Strawberries |
|------------------|-------|--------|-------|----------|--------|-------------|--------------|
| '000 ha          | 36,7  | 15     | 6,2   | 3,5      | 3,2    | 1,6         | 0,6          |
| '000 t           | 321   | 222    | 57    | 28,3     | 29,7   | 13          | 6            |
| tons per hectare | 8,7   | 14,8   | 9,2   | 8,1      | 9,3    | 8,1         | 10,0         |



All data for 2024/2025 refer to data obtained on the basis of research on a sample conducted in June and December.

**The moisture** content used to calculate total yield and yield per unit of measure for various crops is as follows: for cereals 13%, for fodder plants 65%, while for industrial crops, it ranges from 10% - to 13% depending on the specific type of industrial crop.

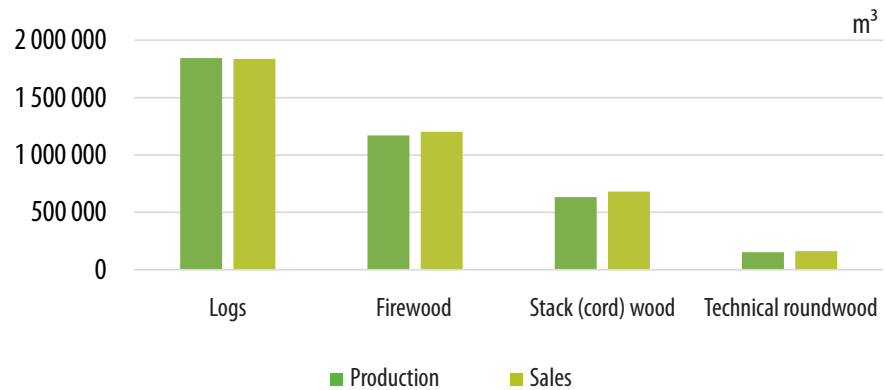
**Harvested area** is the part of the cropped area that is harvested. It can therefore be equal to or less than the cropped area.

**The production area for orchards expressed in hectares** includes both plantations and extensive (traditional) orchards areas.

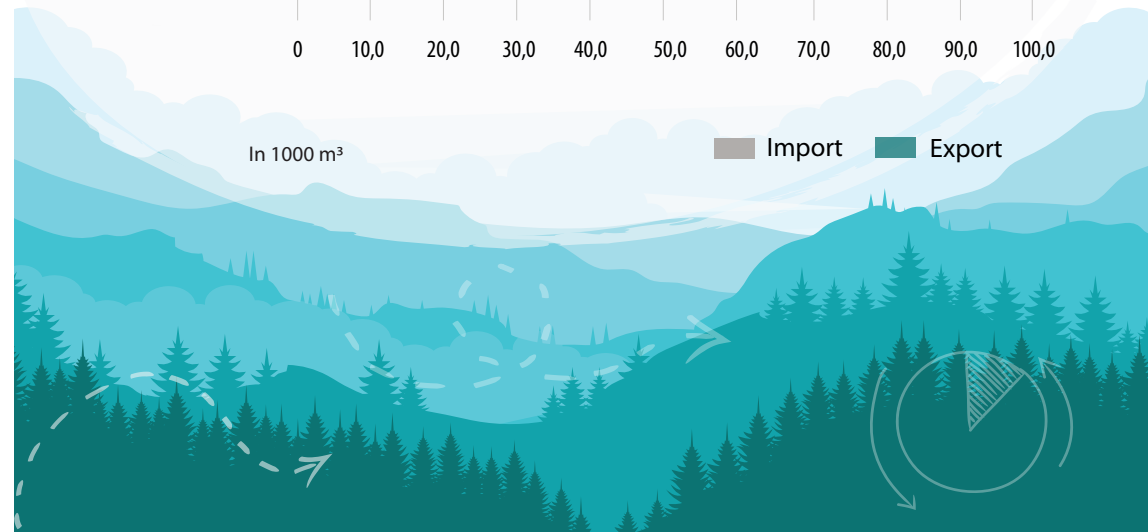
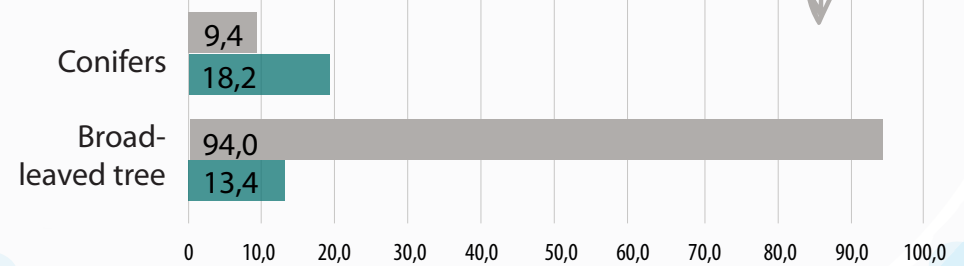
**Harvested production** is total production, including on-holding losses and wastage, quantities consumed directly on the farm and marketed quantities, indicated in units of basic product weight.

**Yield per hectare** for all types of crops on arable land is expressed as the yield at normal moisture content after deducting all losses during harvesting and transportation.

## Production and sales of forest assortments in BiH, 2025



## Import and export of logs in and to BiH, 2025



**Conifers:** species from systematic class of naked-seed plants (Gymnospermae) mostly from Pinaceae tree family. Here belong commercial domestic or foreign tree species from genera Pinus (pine), Picea (spruce), Abies (fir), Larix (larch), Pseudotsuga (Douglas fir) etc.

**Broad-leaved trees:** Commercial domestic and foreign tree species from systematic class of covered-seed plants (Angiospermae) and genera Quercus (oak), Fagus (beech), noble broadleaf hardwood - genera Fraxinus (ash), Acer (maple), Ulmus (elm), Prunus avium (wild cherry tree) and other hardwood and softwood broadleaves - genera Populus (poplar), Alnus (alder), Carpinus (hornbeamtree), Tilia (lime) etc.

**Logs:** Forestry wood products with proper physical and mechanical properties, intended for further mechanical processing (sawing, slicing or peeling).

**Technical roundwood:** Forestry wood products with favourable physical and mechanical properties whose natural shape, dimensions and properties are used for manufacture of wood products like: pit props, utility poles, construction scaffolding pillars, masts, wooden piles etc and small technical wood like hop or vineyards poles, rods, wooden stakes, wooden sticks, arms, wooden bands etc.

**Stack(cord) wood:** Wood of bad technical quality, round or split, which is used for chemical processing of pulp, wooden wool, tannin etc.

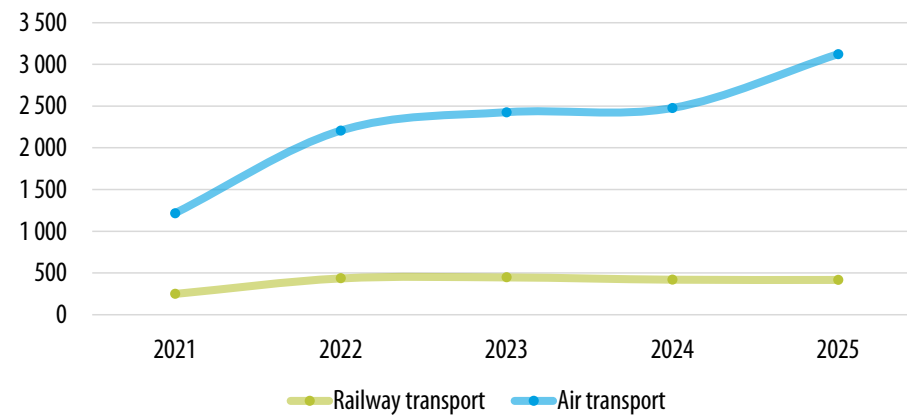
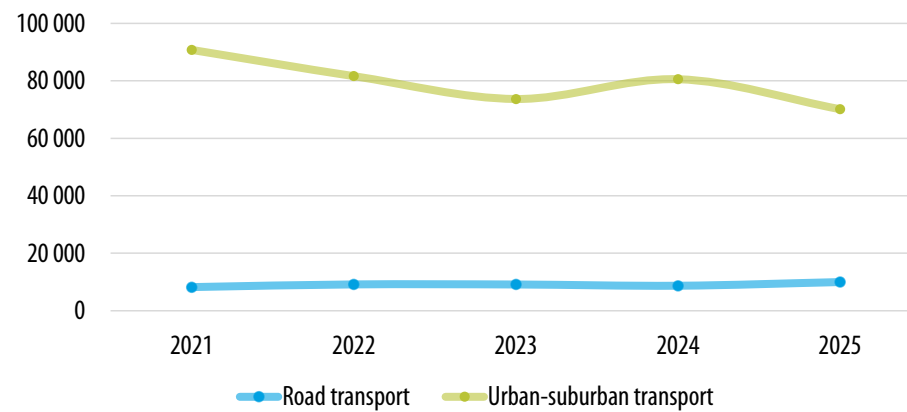
**Firewood:** Wood used for heating and charcoal manufacture.

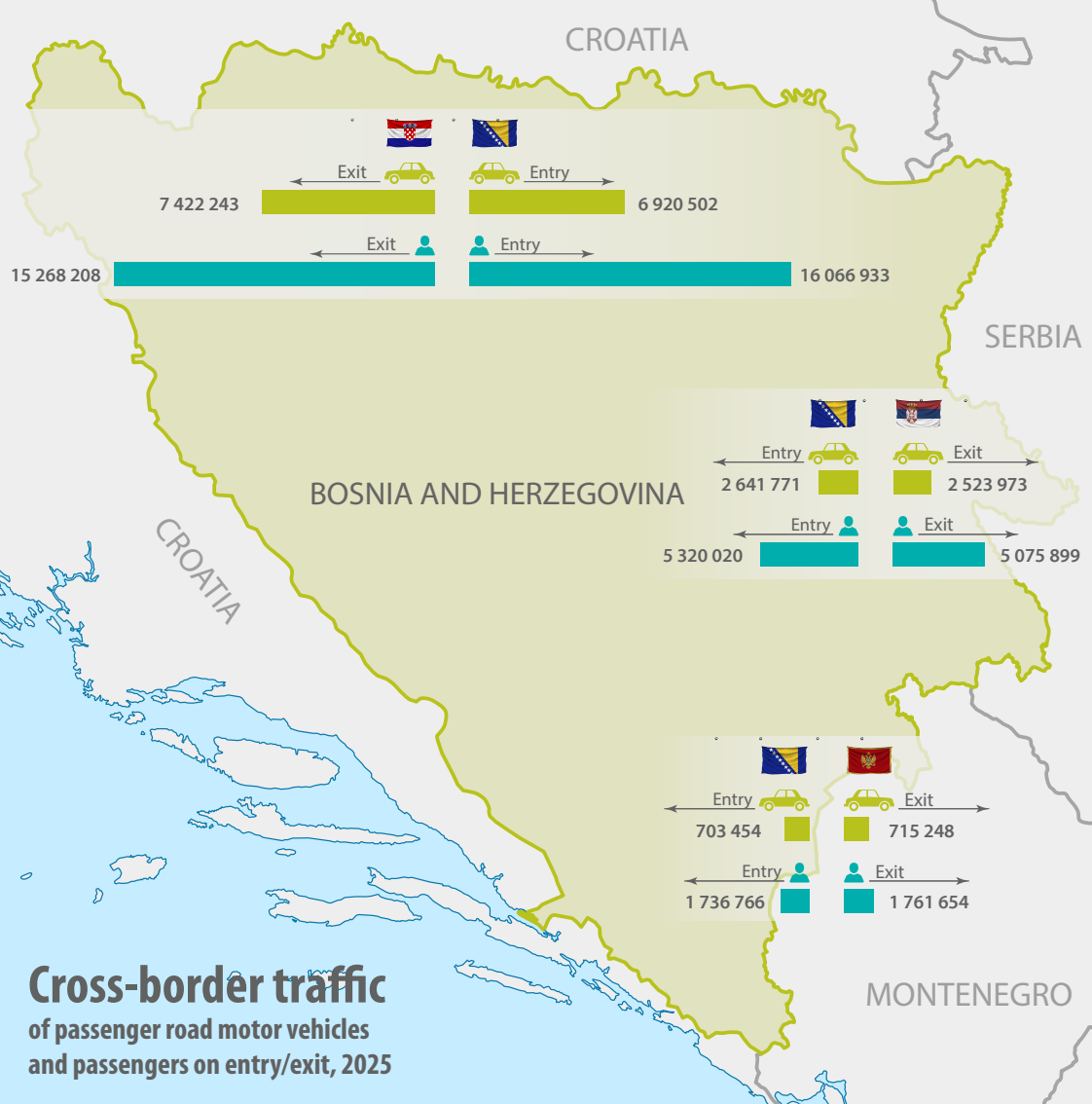


# Transport

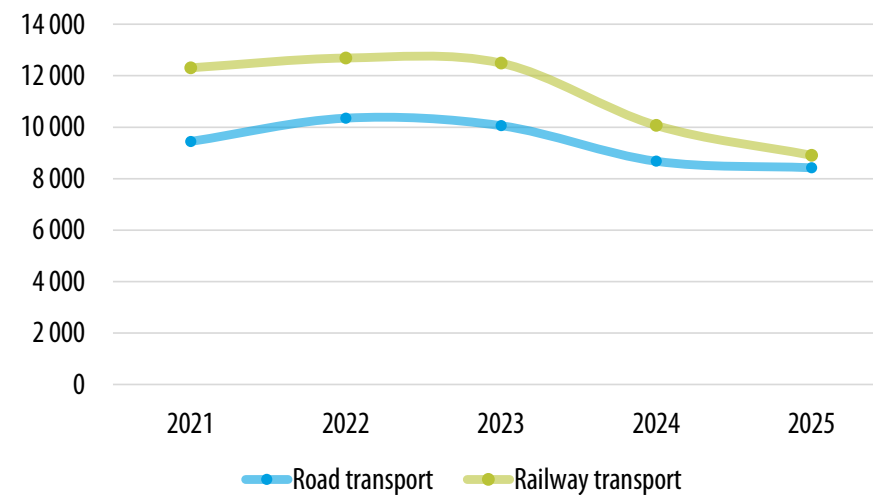
**Transport** <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/25>

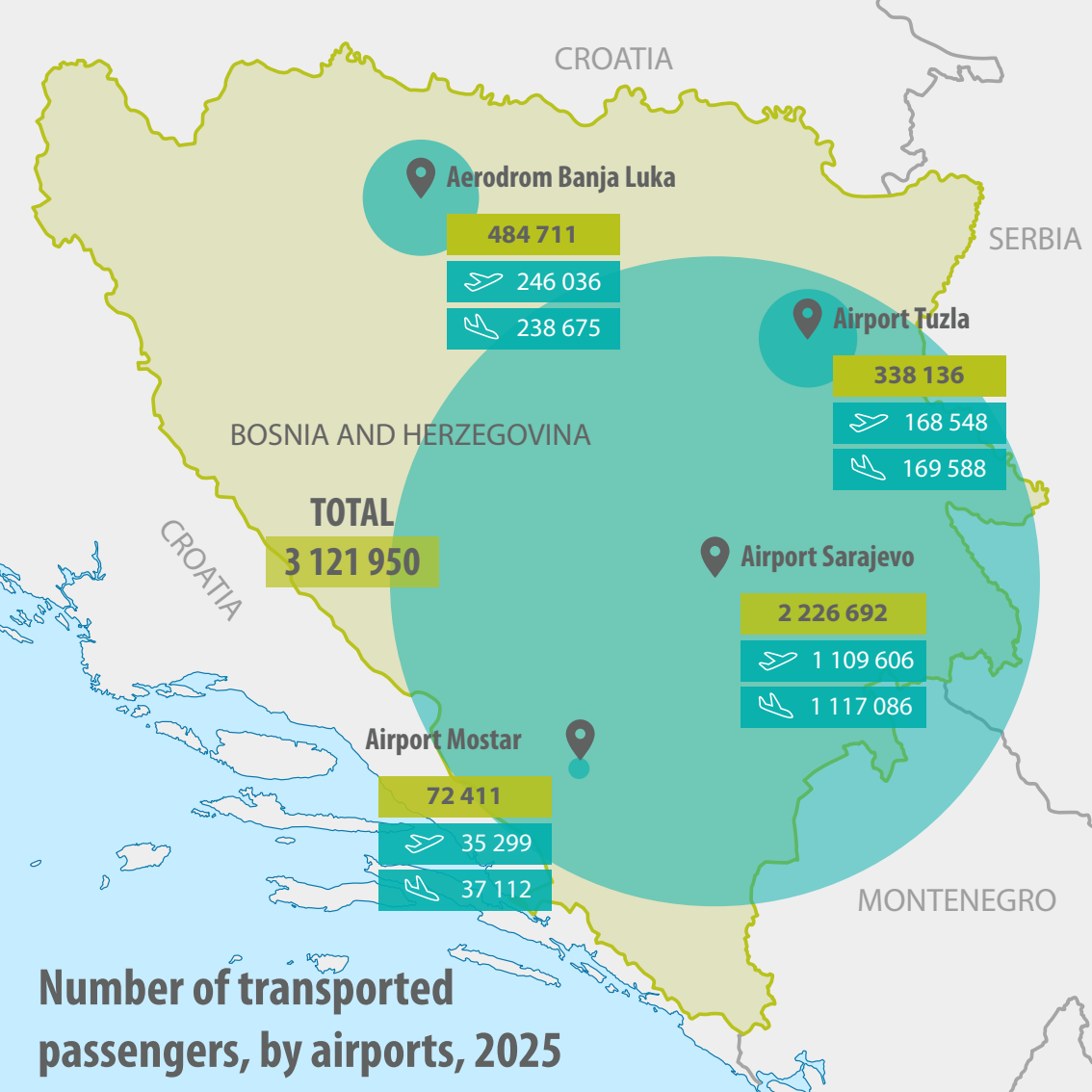
*More information on website*

**TRANSPORT OF PASSENGERS, 2021–2025, in thousands**



Road transport of goods, 2021–2025, in thousands



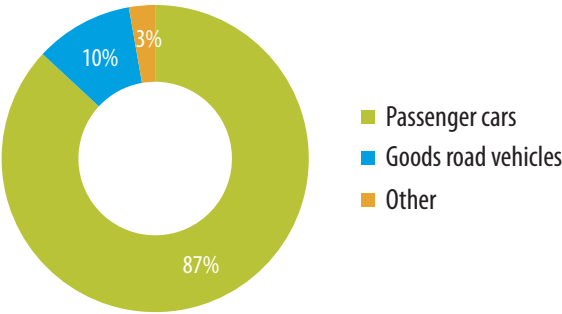


Number of transported passengers, by airports, 2025

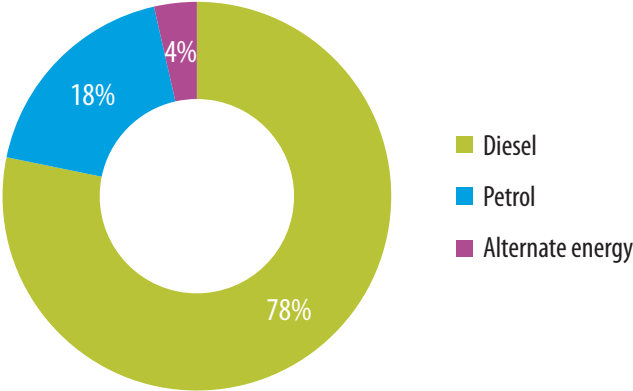
REGISTERED ROAD MOTOR VEHICLES IN 2025

|                                                                 |           |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| Total                                                           | 1 352 926 |
| Of which registered for the first time                          | 121 856   |
| Mopeds                                                          | 9 364     |
| Motorcycles                                                     | 23 974    |
| Passenger cars                                                  | 1 138 056 |
| Buses                                                           | 4 382     |
| Light goods vehicles up to 3.5 tones gross vehicle weight (GVW) | 64 922    |
| Lorries (excluding light goods vehicles)                        | 21 125    |
| Road tractors                                                   | 11 987    |
| Semi-trailers                                                   | 13 337    |
| Trailers                                                        | 28 568    |
| Special purpose vehicles                                        | 20 640    |
| Other                                                           | 16 571    |

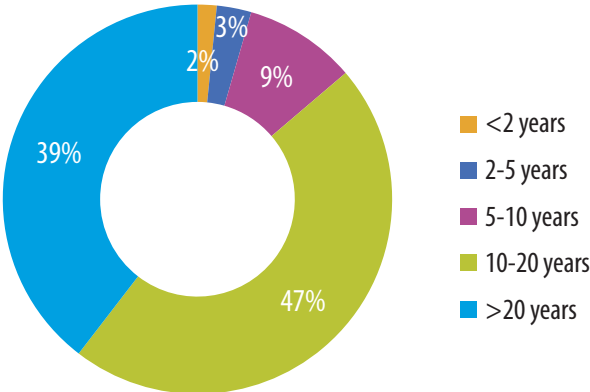
Registered road motor vehicles in 2025



# Registered road motor vehicles by type of motor energy in 2025



# Registered road motor vehicles by age in 2025



The term **transport** means the movement of passengers or cargo from one place (place of loading) to another place (place of unloading) and represents a measure of the activity of transport companies.

**Transport of passengers** includes passengers transported in domestic and international transport.

The term **goods** implies any goods that are transported by road.

**Urban passenger transport** refers to the work of business entities that deal with passenger transport in urban and suburban settlements.

**Air passenger transport** includes all passengers on a specific flight (under the same flight number) only once, and not again on each section of the same flight. Also, all passengers transported with or without compensation, whose journey begins or ends at the reporting airport, and transfer passengers who join or leave the flight at the reporting airport are included. Passengers in direct transit are excluded.

**A railway vehicle** intended for the transport of passengers, even when it contains special compartments intended for the transport of luggage, packages, mail, etc. Railway traffic is any movement of a railway vehicle on a given network.

**A moped** is a road vehicle on two, three or four wheels with an engine volume of no more than 50 cm<sup>3</sup> and whose speed is factory-limited in accordance with applicable national regulations.

**A motorcycle** is a road motor vehicle on two, three or four wheels, the weight of which does not exceed 400 kg without load. All other vehicles with an engine volume of 50 cm<sup>3</sup> or more are included, as well as vehicles with an engine volume of less than 50 cm<sup>3</sup>, but which do not belong to the moped category.

**A passenger car** is a road motor vehicle other than a moped or motorcycle, intended for the transport of passengers, with a maximum of nine seats for adults (including the driver's seat).

**A bus or mini-bus** is a passenger road motor vehicle designed to accommodate more than nine people (including the driver).



# Environment and energy

**Energy** <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/26>

**Environment** <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/27>

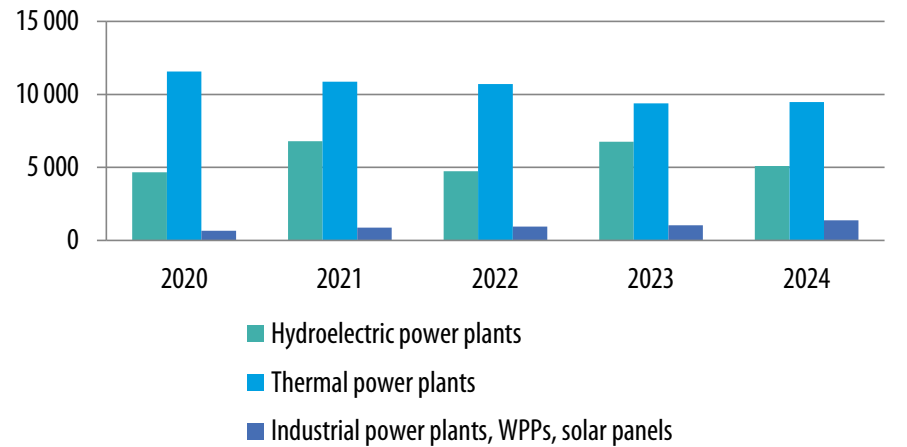
*More information on website*



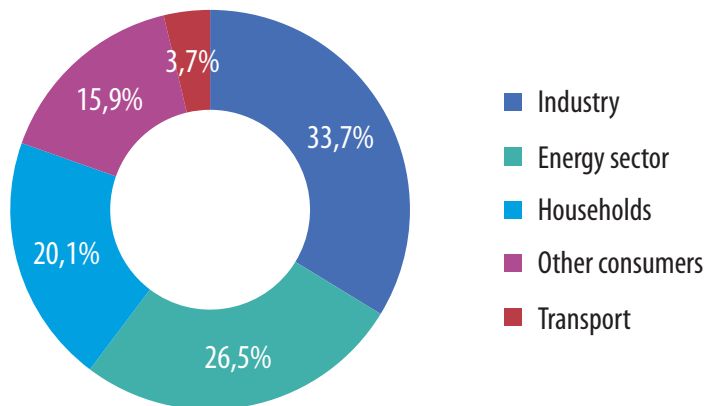
### GROSS PRODUCTION OF ELECTRICITY IN BIH, GWh 2020–2024

|                                             | 2020   | 2021   | 2022   | 2023   | 2024   |
|---------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Hydroelectric power plants                  | 4 663  | 6 796  | 4 739  | 6 761  | 5 096  |
| Thermal power plants                        | 11 557 | 10 872 | 10 706 | 9 389  | 9 465  |
| Industrial power plants, WPPs, solar panels | 654    | 868    | 939    | 1 036  | 1 371  |
| Total                                       | 16 874 | 18 536 | 16 384 | 17 186 | 15 932 |

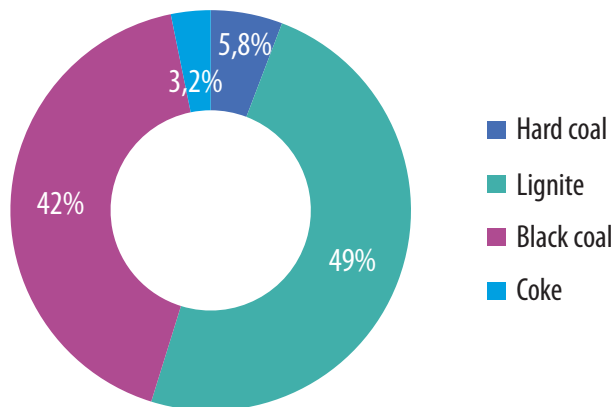
Gross production of electricity



## Final consumption of natural gas, 2024



## Consumption of coal and coke in industry in BiH, 2024

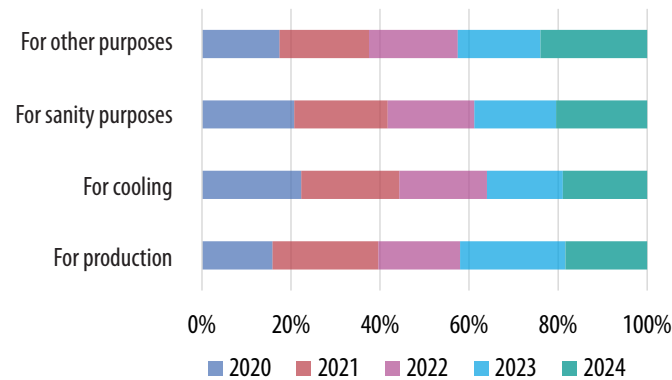


**Gross electricity production** is the sum of the electrical energy production by all the generating sets concerned measured at the output terminals of the main generators.

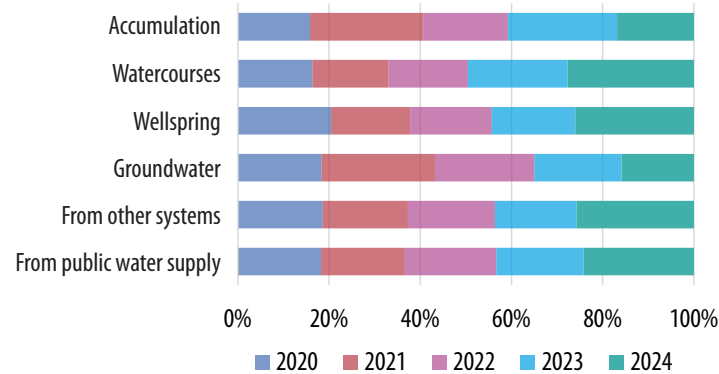
**Natural gas** comprises gases, occurring in underground deposits, whether liquefied or gaseous, consisting mainly of methane. Sm<sup>3</sup> is a standard cubic meter both by temperature of 15°C and pressure of 760mmHg.

**Coal** is a fossil fuel. Coal quality is determined by its physical and chemical characteristics.

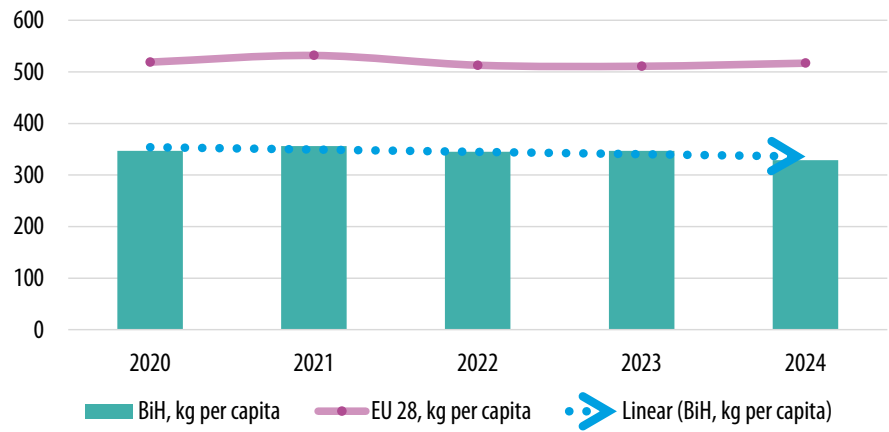
Water utilization in industry and mining in BiH, 2020–2024, `000 m³



Water supply in industry, mining and production and electricity supply in BiH, 2020–2024, `000 m³



The quantity of generated municipal waste, 2020–2024, kg per capita



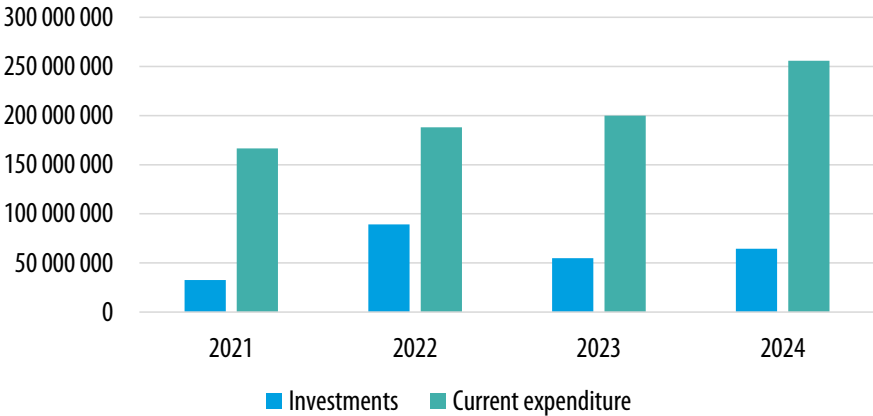
**Water utilisation** comprises water quantities used by an enterprise unit for its own purposes during the reporting period.

**Water supply** includes all amounts of water used for supplying of enterprises during the reporting year, irrespective of whether it was used for own purposes or sold to other users.

**Municipal waste** consists of waste generated by haouseholds, but may also include similar wastes generated by small businesses and public institutions.

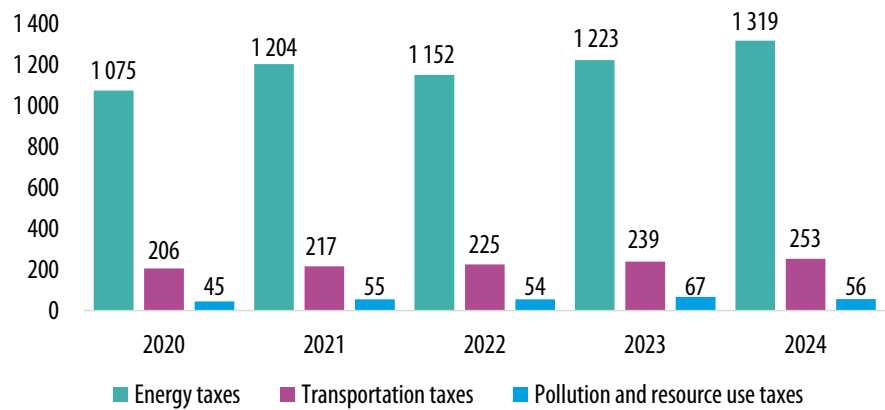
## ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC WASTE

Environmental protection expenditure, 2021–2024, in million KM



ENVIRONMENTALLY RELATED TAXES BY CATEGORY, BIH  
million KM, 2020–2024

|                                  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Energy taxes                     | 1 075 | 1 204 | 1 152 | 1 223 | 1 319 |
| Transportation taxes             | 206   | 217   | 225   | 239   | 253   |
| Pollution and resource use taxes | 45    | 55    | 54    | 67    | 56    |



**E-waste** is a complex mixture of materials and components that can cause major environmental and health problems due to hazardous content.

**Electronic waste** contains between 600 and 1000 different chemical substances that are harmful to health and endanger the environment, of which the most common substances are: lead, mercury, chromium, cadmium, beryllium, PVC, barium.

**Environmentally related taxes** are taxes on a tax base that has a specific negative impact on the environment.

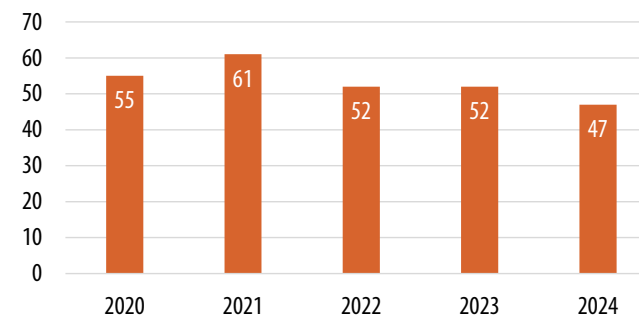


# Science, technology and digital society

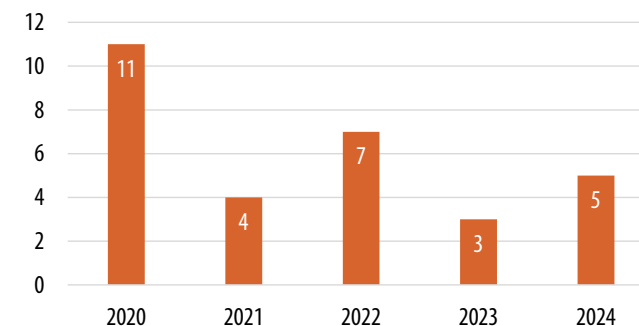
**Research and development** <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/28>  
**Communication** <https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/29>

*More information on website*

## Number of patent application in national procedure, 2020–2024



## Number of patents granted in national procedure, 2020–2024



In 2024, 47 patent applications were filed with the Institute for Intellectual Property of Bosnia and Herzegovina, of which 34 were applications filed by domestic applicants and 13 by foreign applicants. In 2024, five patents were granted through the national procedure, all five to foreign applicants.

A **patent** is an exclusive right, recognized for an invention that offers a new solution to a technical problem. A patent is granted for inventions related to a product, process or application. A patent provides the owner with the exclusive right to create, use, put into circulation or sell the invention protected by the patent, during a limited period that cannot last longer than 20 years from the date of filing the patent application. Once that time passes, the patent becomes a public good, available for anyone to use.

**Expenditure on research and development (R&D)** as a share of gross domestic product (GDP) is the amount of expenditure on R&D divided by total gross domestic product (GDP).

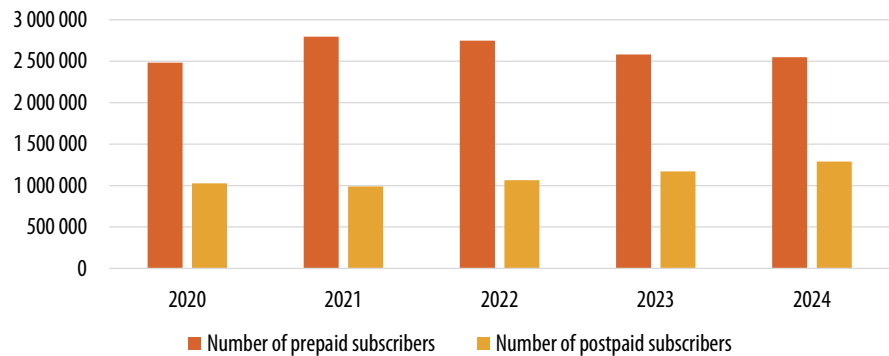
FIXED TELEPHONE NETWORK

|                                                        | 2020      | 2021      | 2022    | 2023    | 2024    |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|
| Number of main phone lines in operation (in thousands) | 560       | 543       | 505     | 473     | 443     |
| <i>Residentials (in thousands)</i>                     | 423       | 405       | 368     | 337     | 305     |
| <i>Businesses (in thousands)</i>                       | 137       | 138       | 137     | 136     | 138     |
| Number of public payphones (in thousands)              | 1         | 1         | 1       | 1       | 1       |
| Total traffic (in thousands of minutes)                | 1 286 517 | 1 152 336 | 970 749 | 812 683 | 690 113 |

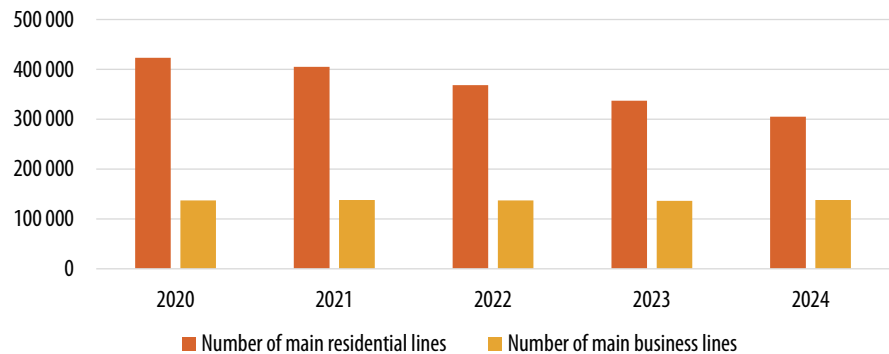
MOBILE TELEPHONE NETWORK

|                                                              | 2020      | 2021      | 2022      | 2023      | 2024      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Total mobile telephone subscribers (in thousands)            | 3 510     | 3 783     | 3 812     | 3 750     | 3 836     |
| <i>Prepaid subscribers (in thousands)</i>                    | 2 483     | 2 794     | 2 748     | 2 580     | 2 547     |
| <i>Postpaid subscribers (in thousands)</i>                   | 1 027     | 989       | 1 064     | 1 170     | 1 289     |
| Outgoing traffic of mobile network (in thousands of minutes) | 2 416 417 | 2 618 487 | 2 595 648 | 2 530 182 | 2 531 263 |
| SMS sent (in thousands)                                      | 366 176   | 348 631   | 315 290   | 295 509   | 247 543   |
| MMS sent (in thousands)                                      | 1 338     | 1 433     | 1 375     | 1 314     | 1 092     |

## Number of prepaid and postpaid subscribers



## Number of main telephone lines in operation



**Telecommunication services** include the telecommunication traffic realized in fixed and mobile telephone networks.

**The domestic traffic in fixed and mobile network** includes the total traffic realized in the own fixed and mobile network, the traffic directed to other fixed and mobile networks.

**The international traffic** includes the total traffic realized in the fixed and mobile network that starts within and ends outside Bosnia and Herzegovina.

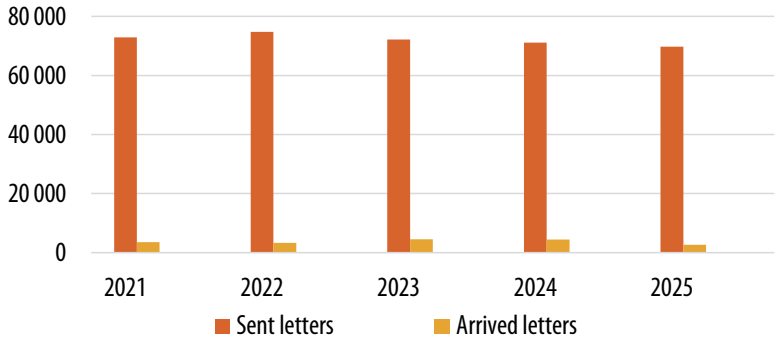
**A fixed network** is a telecommunications network in which all elements are connected by using wires.

**Mobile network** is a telecommunications network in which some elements are not connected by using wires. In that way, a connection is possible even when users are physically moving.

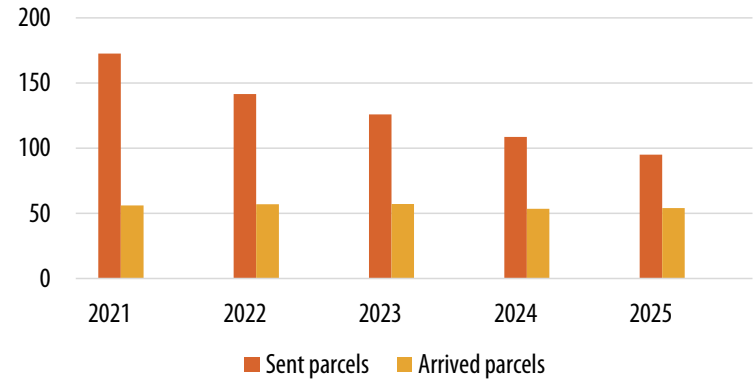
# POSTAL AND PARCEL SERVICES

|                                  | 2021   | 2022   | 2023   | 2024   | 2025   |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Number of letters, total in '000 | 76 477 | 78 030 | 76 722 | 75 558 | 72 406 |
| Sent letters                     | 72 919 | 74 723 | 72 207 | 71 105 | 69 733 |
| Arrived letters                  | 3 558  | 3 307  | 4 515  | 4 453  | 2 673  |
| Number of parcels, total in '000 | 228,6  | 198,4  | 183,1  | 162,1  | 149,1  |
| Sent parcels                     | 172,6  | 141,5  | 125,9  | 108,7  | 95,0   |
| Arrived parcels                  | 56,0   | 56,9   | 57,2   | 53,4   | 54,1   |

## Number of letters, in thousands



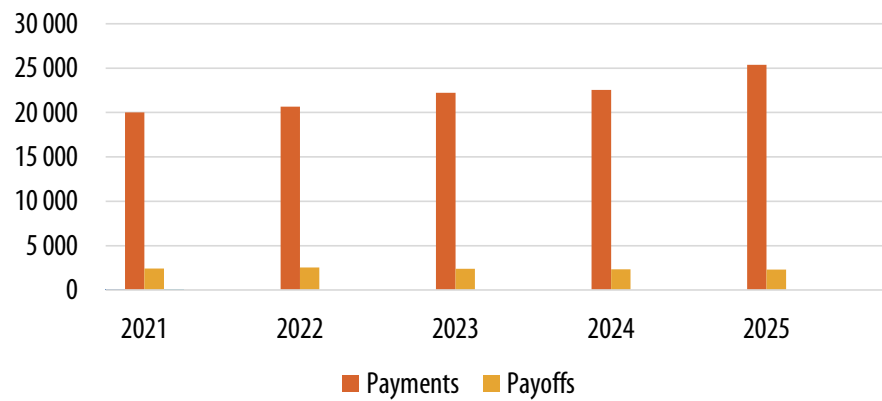
## Number of parcels, in thousands



PAYMENT OPERATIONS

|                                    | 2021   | 2022   | 2023   | 2024   | 2025   |
|------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Number of operation, total in '000 | 22 444 | 23 191 | 24 618 | 24 871 | 27 674 |
| Payments                           | 20 027 | 20 649 | 22 232 | 22 535 | 25 377 |
| Payoffs                            | 2 417  | 2 542  | 2 386  | 2 336  | 2 297  |

Payment operations, in thousands KM



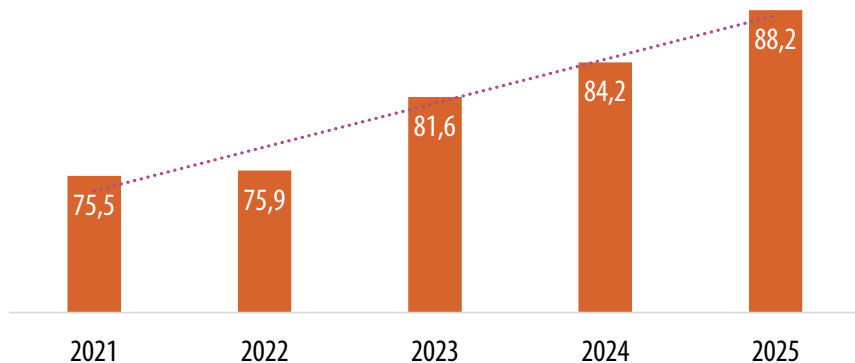
**Mail** includes correspondence and other parcels transported by plane, sent by the postal administration and intended for delivery to the postal administration. Express cargo and express shipments are excluded.

**Letter and parcel shipments** include the number of letter shipments received in domestic traffic and received and dispatched in international traffic.

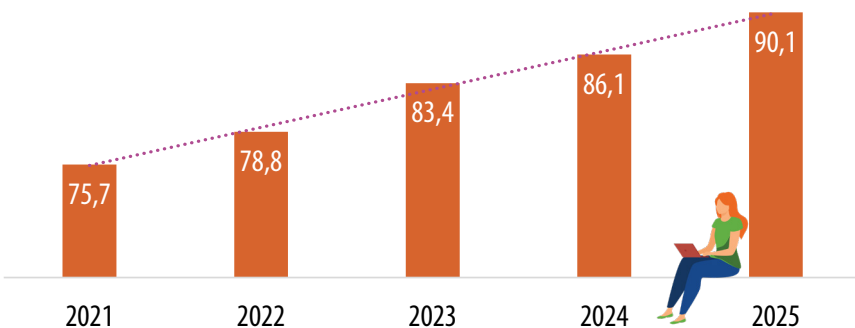
**A letter shipment** is a type of shipment in postal traffic that includes ordinary letters, postcards, printed matter, registered letter shipments and letters with marked value.

**Payment transactions** refer to payments by postal money orders, payments and payouts by giro and current accounts, by savings books, postal savings banks of commercial banks and payouts by foreign savings books.

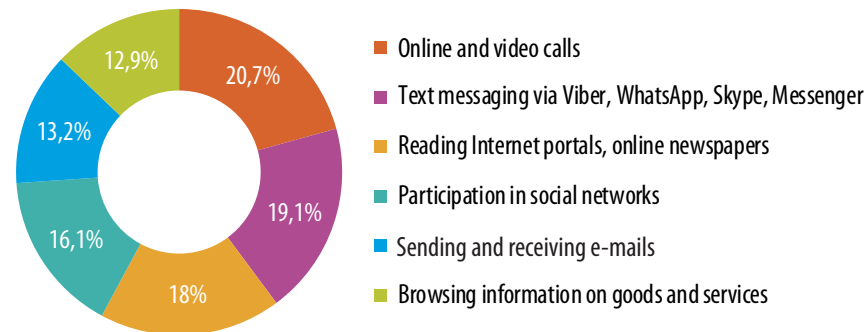
## Use of information and communication technologies in households, %



## Use of information and communication technologies individually, %

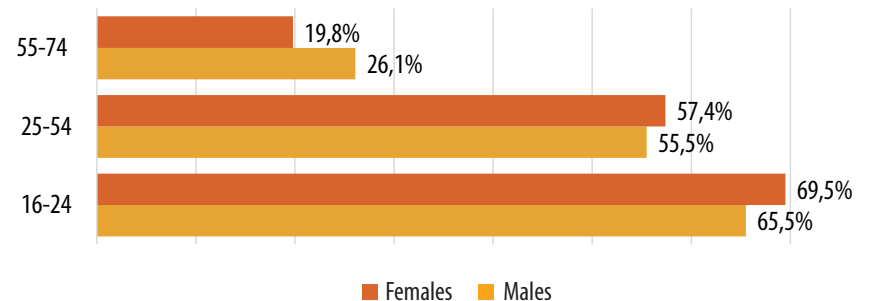


## The most common reason for Internet use, private purposes\*

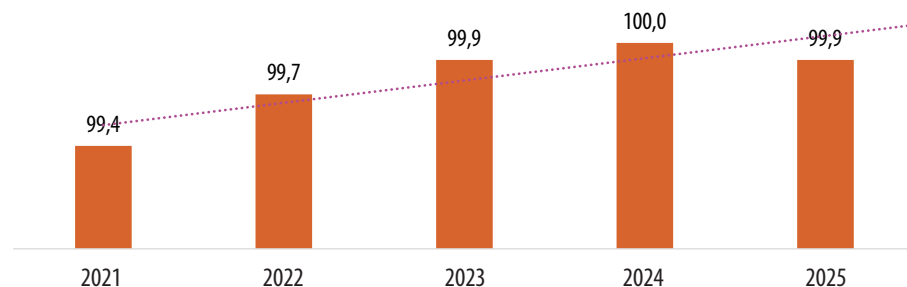


\* Data refer to individuals who have used the Internet in the last 3 months.

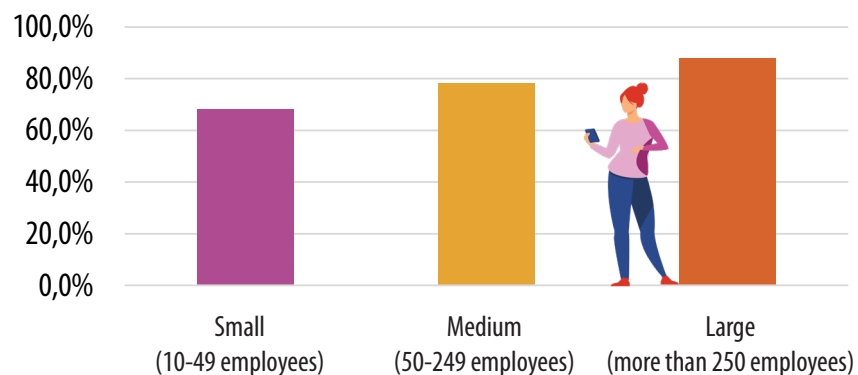
## Buying goods or services over the internet in the last 3 months, by sex and age



## Enterprises with internet access, in %



## Enterprises by size class providing portable devices that allow internet connection via mobile telephone networks for business purposes



**Information and communication technologies (ICT)** are software and hardware used for data communication (e.g. computer, fax, internet, landline and mobile phone).

**Households—level of Internet access—'Access'** does not refer to "connectivity" (i.e. whether Internet connections can be provided in the household area or on the street).

**Internet connection for the household:** fixed broadband—e.g. DSL, ADSL, VDSL, cable, fibre optics, and satellite.

**Making calls (including video calls) over the Internet,** e.g. via Skype, Messenger, WhatsApp, Facetime, Viber, Snapchat.

**Participation in social networks** (creating user profiles, posting messages or other types of contributions on Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, etc.).

**Sending/receiving electronic mail (e-mail)**—includes the use of e-mail to send messages to friends or to obtain information about goods / services.

**Searching for information about goods and services:** Using the Internet to search for information about any household item or item, e.g. movies, music, video games, books, e-learning materials, clothing, computer software or electronic equipment services, e.g. banking, financial or health services. It should not include transactions, e.g. the purchase of any goods or services (on-or offline).

**Internet access** refers to Internet access regardless of who owns the connection and the purpose of use. The term "Internet access" means having an external or "landline" or "mobile" connection to the Internet through an "Internet Service Provider" (ISP). The goal is to identify companies that have Internet access.





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