



# SAOPĆENJE

## FIRST RELEASE



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## DEMOGRAFIJA I SOCIJALNE STATISTIKE

### DEMOGRAPHY AND SOCIAL STATISTICS

#### REGISTRIRANA NEZaposlenost DECEMBAR 2018.

REGISTERED UNEMPLOYMENT  
DECEMBER 2018

U decembru 2018. godine broj registriranih nezaposlenih osoba u BiH iznosio 435.266.

Ako kao baznu godinu uzmemos 2016. (2016.=100) i upoređimo decembar 2018. godine sa decembrom 2017. godine, uočit ćemo pad nezaposlenosti od 7,8 indeksnih poena ili u apsolutnom iznosu broj osoba koje se vode kao nezaposlene smanjio se za 39.818.

Napomena: Potrebno je naglasiti da ovaj broj registriranih nezaposlenih osoba ne može da se upoređuje sa brojem nezaposlenih osoba koji je dobijen putem Ankete o radnoj snazi, kao jedinog međunarodno uporedivog indikatora nezaposlenosti u BiH.

#### 1. REGISTRIRANA NEZaposlenost

REGISTERED UNEMPLOYMENT

In December 2018 the number of registered unemployed in BiH amounted to 435.266.

If we take 2016 as a base year (2016 = 100) and compare December 2018 with the same month of 2017, we will notice that the number of unemployed decreased by 7,8 index points, or in absolute terms the number of people registered as unemployed decreased by 39.818.

Note: It should be noted that the number of unemployed persons cannot be compared with the number of unemployed persons obtained through the Labour Force Survey, which is the only internationally comparable data of the unemployment in BiH.

	Decembar December			
	2016	2017	2018	
Registrirana nezaposlenost	510.022	475.084	435.266	Registered unemployment

Ako poredimo registrirane nezaposlene po kvalifikacionoj strukturi uočava se da je najveći broj nezaposlenih osoba sa VKV i KV kvalifikacijom 141.418, zatim slijede osobe sa srednjom stručnom spremom 123.157 i nekvalificiranih NK 119.002 osoba.

Kao nezaposleni vodi se najmanji broj osoba višeg obrazovanja tj. VŠS 6.651, a slijede ih osobe sa visokom školskom spremom 36.835 (uključujući doktore nauka i magistre).

Udio ženske populacije u registriranim nezaposlenima iznosi 55,8% ili u absolutnom iznosu 242.934 osoba ženskoga spola.

U ženskoj populaciji najveći broj nezaposlenih osoba je sa srednjom spremom 77.329, nekvalificiranih NK 68.077 i sa VKV i KV kvalifikacijom 63.810 osoba ženskog spola.

## 2. REGISTRIRANA NEZAPOLENOST PO KVALIFIKACIONOJ STRUKTURI

REGISTERED UNEMPLOYMENT BY QUALIFICATION STRUCTURE

If we compare registered unemployed by qualification structure, we will notice that the largest number of unemployed are highly skilled and skilled by 141.418, followed by unskilled by 123.157 and those with a high school diploma by 119.002.

The lowest number of unemployed are those with higher education by 6.651, followed by those with university education by 36.835 (including PhDs and Masters).

The share of female population in registered unemployed amounted to 55,8% or in absolute terms 242.934 females.

In the female population, the largest number of unemployed are those with secondary education by 77.329, then those unskilled by 68.077 and those with highly skilled and skilled qualification by 63.810 females.

	2017		2018											
	XII	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	
<b>Ukupno Total</b>	<b>475.084</b>	<b>475.541</b>	<b>472.957</b>	<b>466.330</b>	<b>458.355</b>	<b>450.067</b>	<b>448.071</b>	<b>450.392</b>	<b>448.578</b>	<b>441.672</b>	<b>437.783</b>	<b>435.358</b>	<b>435.266</b>	
Muškarci Men	217.866	218.304	216.893	212.623	207.149	201.976	200.430	200.214	198.552	195.892	193.261	191.945	192.332	
Žene Women	257.218	257.237	256.064	253.707	251.206	248.091	247.641	250.178	250.026	245.780	244.522	243.413	242.934	
<b>VSS University qualification</b>	<b>39.296</b>	<b>39.513</b>	<b>38.821</b>	<b>38.094</b>	<b>37.333</b>	<b>36.692</b>	<b>36.656</b>	<b>39.318</b>	<b>40.318</b>	<b>36.434</b>	<b>36.376</b>	<b>36.495</b>	<b>36.835</b>	
Muškarci Men	12.445	12.441	12.229	11.978	11.775	11.522	11.372	11.878	12.066	11.220	11.200	11.227	11.377	
Žene Women	26.851	27.072	26.592	26.116	25.558	25.170	25.284	27.440	28.252	25.214	25.176	25.268	25.458	
<b>VSS Two-year college</b>	<b>6.873</b>	<b>6.884</b>	<b>6.829</b>	<b>6.791</b>	<b>6.682</b>	<b>6.561</b>	<b>6.455</b>	<b>6.721</b>	<b>6.897</b>	<b>6.488</b>	<b>6.482</b>	<b>6.566</b>	<b>6.651</b>	
Muškarci Men	2.512	2.532	2.513	2.503	2.455	2.401	2.348	2.390	2.455	2.340	2.337	2.367	2.383	
Žene Women	4.361	4.352	4.316	4.288	4.227	4.160	4.107	4.331	4.442	4.148	4.145	4.199	4.268	
<b>SSS Secondary school</b>	<b>133.114</b>	<b>133.019</b>	<b>132.212</b>	<b>130.067</b>	<b>127.564</b>	<b>124.755</b>	<b>125.596</b>	<b>126.436</b>	<b>125.583</b>	<b>125.499</b>	<b>124.326</b>	<b>123.522</b>	<b>123.157</b>	
Muškarci Men	51.348	51.298	50.879	49.685	48.198	46.691	47.009	47.378	46.886	46.904	46.202	45.904	45.828	
Žene Women	81.766	81.721	81.333	80.382	79.366	78.064	78.587	79.058	78.697	78.595	78.124	77.618	77.329	
<b>VKV i KV Highly skilled, skilled</b>	<b>157.390</b>	<b>157.732</b>	<b>157.011</b>	<b>154.502</b>	<b>151.329</b>	<b>148.076</b>	<b>146.881</b>	<b>146.434</b>	<b>145.392</b>	<b>144.140</b>	<b>142.537</b>	<b>141.642</b>	<b>141.418</b>	
Muškarci Men	89.336	89.679	89.132	87.179	84.574	82.224	81.444	81.044	80.245	79.323	78.136	77.554	77.608	
Žene Women	68.054	68.053	67.879	67.323	66.755	65.852	65.437	65.390	65.147	64.817	64.401	64.088	63.810	
<b>PK Semi-skilled</b>	<b>9.236</b>	<b>9.194</b>	<b>9.144</b>	<b>9.058</b>	<b>8.927</b>	<b>8.820</b>	<b>8.731</b>	<b>8.642</b>	<b>8.549</b>	<b>8.473</b>	<b>8.329</b>	<b>8.220</b>	<b>8.203</b>	
Muškarci Men	4.864	4.846	4.796	4.735	4.636	4.559	4.523	4.461	4.412	4.364	4.277	4.201	4.211	
Žene Women	4.372	4.348	4.348	4.323	4.291	4.261	4.208	4.181	4.137	4.109	4.052	4.019	3.992	
<b>NK Unskilled</b>	<b>129.175</b>	<b>129.199</b>	<b>128.940</b>	<b>127.818</b>	<b>126.520</b>	<b>125.163</b>	<b>123.752</b>	<b>122.841</b>	<b>121.839</b>	<b>120.638</b>	<b>119.733</b>	<b>118.913</b>	<b>119.002</b>	
Muškarci Men	57.361	57.508	57.344	56.543	55.511	54.579	53.734	53.063	52.488	51.741	51.109	50.692	50.925	
Žene Women	71.814	71.691	71.596	71.275	71.009	70.584	70.018	69.778	69.351	68.897	68.624	68.221	68.077	

## METODOLOŠKA OBJAŠNJENJA

### Izvor podataka

Broj nezaposlenih osoba je rezultat prikupljanja i obrade podataka koje dostavlja Agencija za rad i zapošljavanje Bosne i Hercegovine.

Nezaposlenom osobom se smatra svaka osoba koja ispunjava zakonom propisane uslove i prijavljena je u nekom od Zavoda za zapošljavanje.

### Uporedivost anketnih i administrativnih podataka

Podaci dobijeni iz Ankete o radnoj snazi nisu metodološki uporedivi sa podacima koji se dobijaju iz drugih statističkih ili administrativnih izvora.

Uporedivost podatka je ograničena iz slijedećih razloga:

**Izvor podataka:** administrativni podaci se baziraju na statističkom istraživanju o zaposlenima, koje se zasniva na kadrovskoj evidenciji pravnih subjekata i na evidencijama nezaposlenih koji su prijavljeni na biroima za zapošljavanje, dok se anketni podaci zasnivaju na procjenjenim podacima dobijenim direktnim intervjouom ciljane grupe u okviru domaćinstava izabranih slučajnim uzorkom.

**Jedinica izvještavanja:** jedinica izvještavanja za prikupljanje administrativnih podataka je pravni subjekt, dok je anketna jedinica svaki član slučajno izabranog domaćinstva.

**Period posmatranja:** administrativni se podaci odnose na zadnji dan u mjesecu, dok se anketni podaci odnose na aktivnost osoba u referentnom periodu.

**Metod prikupljanja:** podaci iz administrativnih izvora dobijaju se putem izvještaja koje dostavljaju pravni subjekti, dok se anketni podaci prikupljaju direktnim upitnikom od osoba u domaćinstvima koja su odabrana u uzorak.

**Periodika prikupljanja:** administrativni podaci se prikupljaju mjesечно, odnosno polugodišnje, dok se anketa u BiH provodi jedanput godišnje.

**Definicije zaposlenosti i nezaposlenosti:** administrativni podaci obuhvataju samo osobe u formalnoj zaposlenosti, odnosno osobe koje su kao nezaposlene prijavljene na biroima za zapošljavanje, dok se u anketi svaka kategorija detaljno definiše u skladu sa međunarodnim preporukama.

### Znakovi

- nema pojave

## NOTES OF METHODOLOGY

### Data source

*Number of unemployed people is the result of collecting and processing data supplied by the Labour and Employment Agency of Bosnia and Herzegovina.*

*Unemployed person is a person who meets the statutory requirements and has been reported in any of the Employment Service.*

### Comparability of the survey and administrative data

*The data gathered in the Labour Force Survey are not methodologically comparable to the data gathered from other statistical or administrative sources.*

*The data comparability is limited due to the following reasons:*

**The source of data:** administrative data are based on the statistical research on the employed, based on the personnel records of business subjects and records of the unemployed registered at Employment Agencies, while the Survey data are based on the estimated data gathered in direct interviews of the target group within the households selected randomly.

**Reporting unit:** the reporting unit for the gathering of administrative data is a legal subject, whereas the survey reporting unit is each member of a randomly selected household.

**Observation period:** administrative data relate to the last day of a month, whereas the Survey data relate to the activities of persons during the reference period.

**Data gathering methods:** the data from the administrative sources are gathered by reports delivered by business subjects, whereas the Survey data are gathered in a direct interview, from persons, members of households randomly selected in the sample.

**Data gathering cycles:** administrative data are gathered monthly or semi-annually, while the Survey in Bosnia and Herzegovina is carried out once a year.

**Definitions of employment and unemployment:** administrative data only encompass persons formally employed, or persons registered as unemployed with the employment agencies, whereas, in the Survey, each of the categories is defined in detail, pursuant to international recommendations.

### Symbols

- no occurrence

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