



# SAOPĆENJE

## FIRST RELEASE



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GODINA/YEAR V

SARAJEVO, 30.06.2023.

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## DEMOGRAFIJA I SOCIJALNE STATISTIKE

### DEMOGRAPHY AND SOCIAL STATISTICS

#### Anketa o potrošnji domaćinstava 2021/2022.

*Household Budget Survey 2021/2022*

Prosječna potrošnja po domaćinstvu u Bosni i Hercegovini prema Anketi o potrošnji domaćinstva u 2021/2022.godini bila je 1.778,76 KM.

Izdaci za hranu, bezalkoholna pića, stanovanje i energente činili su preko 54% ukupne potrošnje u Bosni i Hercegovini.

#### Veličina uzorka

Anketa je provedena u periodu 1.4.2021.-31.3.2022. godine. Anketirano je 54,6% domaćinstava na teritoriji Federacije Bosne i Hercegovine, 32,3% u Republici Srpskoj i 13,1% u Brčko distriktu Bosne i Hercegovine (Tabela 1).

#### Struktura prosječne mjesecne potrošnje domaćinstava

Prosječno domaćinstvo u 2021./2022. godini trošilo je mjesечно 1778,76 KM, od toga 548,59 KM za hranu i pića i 1230,17 KM za neprehrambene proizvode i usluge.

Prosječna veličina domaćinstva u Bosni i Hercegovini je 2,8 člana, u gradskom području 2,6 a u negradskom 2,9 (Tabela 2).

Najveće učešće u prosječnoj mjesecnoj potrošnji domaćinstava prema glavnim grupama izdataka po COICOP-u imali su hrana i bezalkoholna pića (30%) i stanovanje, električna energija, plin i ostali energenti (24,1%). Ostali veliki izdaci odnosili su se na prijevoz (14,3%) i informacije i komunikacije (6,5%) (Tabela 3).

Za neprehrambene proizvode i usluge u prosjeku se više troši nego za prehranu.

Average household consumption expenditure in Bosnia and Herzegovina according to the Household budget survey in 2021/2022 was 1,778.76 BAM.

Expenditure on food, non-alcoholic beverages, housing and energy accounted for more than 54% of the consumption expenditure in Bosnia and Herzegovina.

#### Sample size

The Household Budget Survey was conducted in the period 01.04.2021.-31.03.2022. 54.6% of households were interviewed in Federation Bosnia and Herzegovina, 32.3% in Republika Srpska and 13.1% in Brčko District of Bosnia and Herzegovina (Table 1).

#### Structure of the average household consumption expenditure

The average household in 2021/2022 spent for consumption expenditure 1778.76 BAM, of which 548.59 BAM for food and beverages and 1230.17 BAM for non-food products and services.

The average household size in Bosnia and Herzegovina is 2.8 members, out of which in urban area is 2.6, and in non-urban area 2.9 (Table 2).

The largest share in the average monthly household consumption expenditure by main expenditure groups by COICOP was for food and non-alcoholic beverages (30%) and housing and energy (24.1%). Other major expenditure was expenditure on transport (14.3%) and on information and communication (6.5%) (Table 3).

For non-food products and services, on average, more is spent than for food

## **Gradska domaćinstva u prosjeku troše nešto manje od negradskih (1.776,41 KM prema 1.780,79 KM).**

Prosječna mjeseca potrošnja gradskih i negradskih domaćinstava je gotovo identična, sa nešto većim vrijednostima potrošnje u negradskim domaćinstvima (Tabela 4).

## **Učešće imputirane rente i potrošnje iz vlastite proizvodnje je oko 1/6.**

Prema definiciji izdataka za finalnu potrošnju domaćinstava, u njihov sastav se uključuju i dvije stavke koje ne predstavljaju stvarnu kupovinu, ni stvarne izdatke, a odnose se na imputiranu rentu i potrošnju iz vlastite proizvodnje. One u prosjeku čine oko šestine ukupne potrošnje domaćinstava (17%), tako da prosječan mjeseci izdatak za potrošnju domaćinstava u Bosni i Hercegovini u 2021./2022. godini, koji se odnosi na stvarnu kupovinu proizvoda i usluga, iznosi 1477,15 (Grafikon 1).

## **Četveročlana domaćinstva u prosjeku troše 2,3 puta više nego jednočlana.**

Jednočlana domaćinstva u prosjeku troše mjesecno 1012,44 KM, najviše za stanovanje i energente (32,8%) i hranu i bezalkoholna pića (29,8%).

Dvočlana (bračni par bez djece) domaćinstva u prosjeku troše mjesecno 1524,31 KM ili 1,5 puta više od jednočlanih i to uglavnom na hranu i bezalkoholna pića (31,07%), stanovanje i energente (26,28%) i prijevoz (13,0%).

Tročlana domaćinstva u prosjeku troše mjesecno 1999,61 KM ili 1,97 puta više od jednočlanih i to pretežno na hranu i bezalkoholna pića (29,4%), stanovanje i energente (23,06%) i prijevoz (15,6%).

Četveročlana domaćinstva u prosjeku troše mjesecno 2311,79 KM ili 2,3 puta više od jednočlanih, pretežno na hranu i bezalkoholna pića (28,8%), stanovanje i energente (20,8%) i prijevoz (16,8%).

Domaćinstva sa 5 ili više članova u prosjeku troše 2715,95 KM ili 2,68 puta više od jednočlanih, pretežno na hranu i bezalkoholna pića (31,0%), stanovanje i energente (20,5%) i prijevoz (15,2%). Tabela 6. prikazuje prosječne mjesecne potrošnje u Bosni i Hercegovini prema veličini domaćinstava.

## **Urban households on average spent slightly less than non-urban (1,776.41 BAM vs. 1,780.79 BAM)**

The average monthly household consumption expenditure in urban and non-urban households is almost identical, with slightly bigger values of expenditure in non-urban households (Table 4).

## **Share of imputed rent and consumption from own production is about 1/6.**

According to the definition of expenditures for final household consumption, two items, which neither represent real purchase, nor real expenditure and which are related to imputed rent and consumption from own production, are included in household consumption expenditure. These two items accounted for slightly less than 1/5 of the total household consumption expenditure (17%). Therefore, the monthly household consumption expenditure, which represents the real purchase of products and services, amounted to 1477.15 BAM (Graph 1).

## **Four-person households spent on average 2.3-times as much as one-person households.**

One-person households spent on average 1012.44 BAM per month, mostly for housing and energy (32.8%) and food and non-alcoholic beverages (29.8%).

Two-person households spent on average 1524.31 BAM or 1.5-times as much as one-person households, mostly for food and non-alcoholic beverages (31.07%), housing and energy (26.28%), and transport (13.0%).

Three-person households spent on average 1999.61 BAM or 1.97-times as much as one-person households, mostly for food and non-alcoholic beverages (29.4%), housing and energy (23.06%) and transport (15.6%).

Four-person households spent on average 2311.79 BAM or 2.3-times as much as one-person households, mostly for food and non-alcoholic beverages (28.8%), housing and energy (20.8%) and transport (16.8%).

Households with 5 or more persons spent on average 2,715.95 BAM or 2.68-times as much as one-person households, mostly for food and non-alcoholic beverages (31.0%), housing and energy (20.5%) and transport (15.2%). Table 6 shows average monthly consumption expenditure in Bosnia and Herzegovina by household size.

**Tabela 1. Broj i struktura anketiranih domaćinstava u Anketi o potrošnji domaćinstava u BiH, po tipu naselja, 2021/2022.**

Table 1. Number and Structure of successfully surveyed households in the Household Budget Survey 2021/2022

Geografsko područje	Broj i procenat uspješno anketiranih domaćinstava			<i>Geographical Area</i>	
	Number and Structure of successfully surveyed households				
	Ukupno Total	Gradska Urban	Ostala Non-urban		
Bosna i Hercegovina	<b>8660 (100%)</b>	<b>4233 (100,0%)</b>	<b>4427 (100,0%)</b>	<i>Bosnia and Herzegovina</i>	
Federacija BiH	4727 (54,6%)	2265 (53,5%)	2462 (55,6%)	<i>Federation of B&amp;H</i>	
Republika Srpska	2797 (32,3%)	1339 (31,6%)	1458 (32,9%)	<i>Republika Srpska</i>	
Brčko distrikt BiH	1136 (13,1%)	629 (14,9 %)	507 (11,5%)	<i>Brčko District of B&amp;H</i>	

**Tabela 2. Prosječna veličina domaćinstva, 2021/2022.**

Table 2. Average household size, 2021/2022

Geografsko područje	Prosječna veličina domaćinstva			<i>Geographical area</i>	
	Average household size	Ukupno Total	Gradska Urban	Ostala Non-urban	
Bosna i Hercegovina	2,8	2,6	2,9		<i>Bosnia and Herzegovina</i>
Federacija Bosne i Hercegovine	2,7	2,5	2,9		<i>Federation of BiH</i>
Republika Srpska	2,8	2,7	2,8		<i>Republika Srpska</i>
Brčko distrikt BiH	2,8	2,7	3,0		<i>Brčko district of BiH</i>

**Tabela 3. Prosječni mjesecni izdaci prema glavnim grupama izdataka po COICOP-u, BiH, 2021/2022.**  
 Table 3. Average monthly expenditure by main expenditure groups by COICOP, BiH, 2021/2022

<b>COICOP grupe izdataka</b>	<b>Mjesečni izdaci domaćinstava prema glavnim grupama izdataka, 2021/2022, % u KM</b>		<b>COICOP expenditure group</b>
	<b>KM</b>	<b>%</b>	
<b>Ukupna mjeseca potrošnja</b>	<b>1778,76</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>Total monthly expenditure of households</b>
<b>COICOP 1</b> Hrana i bezalkoholna pića	533,58	30,0	<b>COICOP 1</b> <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>
<b>COICOP 2</b> Alkoholna pića i duhan	57,66	3,2	<b>COICOP 2</b> <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>
<b>COICOP 3</b> Odjeća i obuća	87,55	4,9	<b>COICOP 3</b> <i>Clothing and footwear</i>
<b>COICOP 4</b> Stanovanje, voda, električna energija, plin i ostali energenti	429,15	24,1	<b>COICOP 4</b> <i>Housing, electricity, gas, water and other fuels</i>
<b>COICOP 5</b> Namještaj, oprema i održavanje domaćinstva	87,28	4,9	<b>COICOP 5</b> <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance</i>
<b>COICOP 6</b> Zdravstvo	41,30	2,3	<b>COICOP 6</b> <i>Health</i>
<b>COICOP 7</b> Prijevoz	253,58	14,3	<b>COICOP 7</b> <i>Transport</i>
<b>COICOP 8</b> Informacije i komunikacije	115,53	6,5	<b>COICOP 8</b> <i>Information and communication</i>
<b>COICOP 9</b> Rekreacija, sport i kultura	22,53	1,3	<b>COICOP 9</b> <i>Recreation, sport and culture</i>
<b>COICOP 10</b> Obrazovanje	7,11	0,4	<b>COICOP 10</b> <i>Education</i>
<b>COICOP 11</b> Usluge smještaja i restoranske usluge	51,65	2,9	<b>COICOP 11</b> <i>Accommodation services and restaurants</i>
<b>COICOP 12</b> Usluge osiguranja i finansijske usluge	10,20	0,6	<b>COICOP 12</b> <i>Insurance and financing services</i>
<b>COICOP 13</b> Lična njega, usluge socijalne zaštite i ostale usluge	81,64	4,6	<b>COICOP 13</b> <i>Personal care, social protection and other services</i>

**Tabela 4. Prosječni mjesečni izdaci po domaćinstvu prema kategoriji izdataka i tipu naselja, 2021/2022.**

Table 4. Average monthly expenditure per households by expenditure category and settlement type, 2021/2022

Kategorija izdataka	Vrijednost u KM			Struktura			Expenditure category
	Ukupno	Gradska	Negradska	Ukupno	Gradska	Negradska	
	Total	Urban	Non-urban	Total	Urban	Non-urban	
<b>UKUPNO</b>	1778,76	1776,41	1780,79	100,0	100,0	100,0	<b>TOTAL</b>
<b>Hrana i piće</b>	548,59	514,19	578,08	30,8	28,9	32,5	<i>Food and beverages</i>
<i>Od toga: Hrana iz vlastite proizvodnje</i>	60,28	22,84	92,36	3,4	1,3	5,2	<i>Of which: Self-consumption food</i>
Hljeb i žitarice	70,62	67,88	72,96	4,0	3,8	4,1	<i>Bread and cereals</i>
Meso	133,11	113,31	150,08	7,5	6,4	8,4	<i>Meat</i>
Riba	16,60	17,65	15,70	0,9	1,0	0,9	<i>Fish</i>
Mlijeko, sir, jaja	72,63	70,36	74,57	4,1	4,0	4,2	<i>Milk, cheese, eggs</i>
Ulje i masnoće	25,33	24,32	26,20	1,4	1,4	1,5	<i>Oil and fat</i>
Voće	41,47	40,98	41,89	2,3	2,3	2,4	<i>Fruit</i>
Povrće	55,15	52,38	57,53	3,1	2,9	3,2	<i>Vegetables</i>
Šećer, džem, med, čokolada i sl.	44,71	42,94	46,23	2,5	2,4	2,6	<i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate, etc.</i>
Razni prehrabeni proizvodi	25,19	25,52	24,90	1,4	1,4	1,4	<i>Various food products</i>
Kahva čaj	25,83	24,49	26,97	1,5	1,4	1,5	<i>Coffee and tea</i>
Voda i bezalkoholna pića	22,95	21,49	24,20	1,3	1,2	1,4	<i>Water and non-alcoholic beverages</i>
Alkoholna pića	15,01	12,87	16,84	0,8	0,7	0,9	<i>Alcoholic beverages</i>
<b>Neprehrana</b>	1230,17	1262,22	1202,71	69,2	71,0	67,6	<b>Non-food</b>
<i>Od toga: Neprehrana iz vlastite proizvodnje</i>	7,40	1,12	12,79	0,4	0,1	0,7	<i>Of which: Self-consumption non-food</i>

Duhan	42,66	42,34	42,92	2,4	2,4	2,4	<i>Tobacco</i>
Odjeća i obuća	87,55	98,04	78,56	4,9	5,5	4,4	<i>Clothes and footwear</i>
Stanovanje	287,88	319,06	261,16	16,2	17,9	14,7	<i>Housing</i>
Energenti	141,27	130,74	150,30	7,9	7,3	8,4	<i>Electricity, gas, water and other fuels</i>
Namještaj, alati i oprema za kuću i vrt	87,28	84,76	89,44	4,9	4,8	5,0	<i>Furniture, tools and housing and garden equipment</i>
Zdravstvo	41,30	40,58	41,91	2,3	2,3	2,4	<i>Health</i>
Prijevoz i poštanske usluge	253,58	241,75	263,72	14,3	13,6	14,8	<i>Transport and post services</i>
Komunikacije	115,53	117,46	113,87	6,5	6,6	6,4	<i>Communication</i>
Rekreacija i kultura	22,53	23,79	21,45	1,3	1,3	1,2	<i>Recreation and culture</i>
Obrazovanje	7,11	9,95	4,67	0,4	0,6	0,3	<i>Education</i>
Ugostiteljske usluge	46,67	52,35	41,80	2,6	2,9	2,4	<i>Catering services</i>
Smještaj	4,98	6,98	3,26	0,3	0,4	0,2	<i>Accommodation</i>
Osiguranje i finansijske usluge	10,20	10,03	10,35	0,6	0,6	0,6	<i>Insurance and financing services</i>
Lična higijena, socijalna_zaštita i njega	81,64	84,39	79,29	4,6	4,7	4,5	<i>Personal care, social protection and other services</i>

**Tabela 5. Potrošnja prema tipu domaćinstva, 2021/2022.**  
 Table 5. Consumption expenditure by household type, 2021/2022

COICOP Grupa izdataka	Tip domaćinstva Household type																			COICOP Consumption expenditure group						
	Samačka domaćinstva<65 g		Samačka >= 65 g		Bračni par bez djece < 65 godina		Bračni par bez djece >=65 g		Bračni par sa 1 djetetom		Bracni par sa 2 djece		Bračni par sa 3 ili više djece		Samohrani roditelji		Samohrani roditelji plus drugi srodnici		Bračni par sa djecom plus drugi srodnici		Bračni par sa djecom plus roditelji		Ostali tipovi domaćinstva			
	Single households<65 g		Single households>=65 g		Couple without children< 65 godina		Couple without children>=65 godina		Couple with 1 child		Couple with 2 children		Couple with 3 or more children		Single parents		Single parents plus other relatives		Couple with children plus other relatives		Couple with children plus parents		Other household type			
	KM	%	KM	%	KM	%	KM	%	KM	%	KM	%	KM	%	KM	%	KM	%	KM	%	KM	%				
Ukupna mjeseca potrošnja	1194,45	100,0	894,59	100,0	1687,01	100,0	1336,50	100,0	2027,96	100,0	2341,47	100,0	2628,39	100,0	1668,20	100,0	2229,58	100,0	2833,05	100,0	2602,91	100,0	1731,42	100,0	Total monthly expenditure	
COICOP 1 Hrana i bezalkoholna pića	313,21	26,2	293,70	32,8	495,18	29,4	456,36	34,1	586,85	28,9	678,89	29,0	767,53	29,2	511,05	30,6	730,77	32,8	931,58	32,9	754,65	29,0	501,09	28,9	COICOP 1 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	
COICOP 2 Alkoholna pića i duhan	47,14	3,9	15,55	1,7	57,30	3,4	33,48	2,5	69,96	3,4	80,12	3,4	81,38	3,1	58,96	3,5	62,12	2,8	94,49	3,3	85,93	3,3	64,85	3,7	COICOP 2 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	
COICOP 3 Odjeća i obuća	56,30	4,7	9,99	1,1	75,34	4,5	24,49	1,8	106,85	5,3	146,15	6,2	182,30	6,9	80,43	4,8	97,08	4,4	157,57	5,6	157,55	6,1	97,35	5,6	COICOP 3 Clothing and footwear	
COICOP 4 Stanovanje, voda, električna energija, plin i ostali energetici	349,36	29,2	320,30	35,8	411,55	24,4	398,96	29,9	467,22	23,0	475,86	20,3	545,06	20,7	410,31	24,6	447,11	20,1	581,82	20,5	576,40	22,1	423,33	24,5	COICOP 4 Housing, electricity, gas, water and other fuels	
COICOP 5 Namještaj, oprema i održavanje domaćinstva	52,00	4,4	42,05	4,7	90,48	5,4	64,14	4,8	102,59	5,1	117,19	5,0	105,70	4,0	71,31	4,3	131,87	5,9	148,48	5,2	131,65	5,1	85,83	5,0	COICOP 5 Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance	
COICOP 6 Zdravstvo	22,02	1,8	38,28	4,3	36,96	2,2	59,08	4,4	42,42	2,1	32,20	1,4	44,80	1,7	36,78	2,2	60,41	2,7	69,31	2,4	51,71	2,0	48,76	2,8	COICOP 6 Health	
COICOP 7 Prijevoz	137,80	11,5	53,42	6,0	265,45	15,7	126,16	9,4	326,87	16,1	392,52	16,8	414,54	15,8	212,26	12,7	359,78	16,1	421,66	14,9	394,46	15,2	238,04	13,7	COICOP 7 Transport	
COICOP 8 Informacije i komunikacije	84,94	7,1	61,93	6,9	110,50	6,5	89,57	6,7	131,68	6,5	150,64	6,4	152,84	5,8	111,48	6,7	142,10	6,4	164,88	5,8	158,54	6,1	120,70	7,0	COICOP 8 Information and communication	
COICOP 9 Rekreacija, sport i kultura	16,07	1,3	4,20	0,5	17,45	1,0	7,67	0,6	23,64	1,2	38,69	1,7	50,33	1,9	18,99	1,1	26,77	1,2	44,66	1,6	50,21	1,9	17,50	1,0	COICOP 9 Recreation, sport and culture	
COICOP 10 Obrazovanje	1,69	0,1	0,00	0,0	1,72	0,1	0,01	0,0	9,67	0,5	16,24	0,7	25,18	1,0	6,45	0,4	6,48	0,3	6,29	0,2	23,76	0,9	3,81	0,2	COICOP 10 Education	
COICOP 11 Usluge smještaja i restoranске usluge	51,21	4,3	11,08	1,2	43,83	2,6	17,77	1,3	58,26	2,9	89,29	3,8	110,65	4,2	52,32	3,1	44,24	2,0	52,93	1,9	87,53	3,4	43,59	2,5	COICOP 11 Accommodation services and restaurants	
COICOP 12 Usluge osiguranja i finansijske usluge	6,85	0,6	4,39	0,5	10,35	0,6	6,99	0,5	12,45	0,6	13,25	0,6	20,13	0,8	7,43	0,4	15,44	0,7	18,43	0,7	13,61	0,5	5,55	0,3	COICOP 12 Insurance and financing services	
COICOP 13 Lična njega, usluge socijalne zaštite i ostale usluge	55,88	4,7	39,70	4,4	70,90	4,2	51,82	3,9	89,49	4,4	110,42	4,7	127,94	4,9	90,45	5,4	105,41	4,7	140,96	5,0	116,89	4,5	81,02	4,7	COICOP 13 Personal care, social protection and other services	

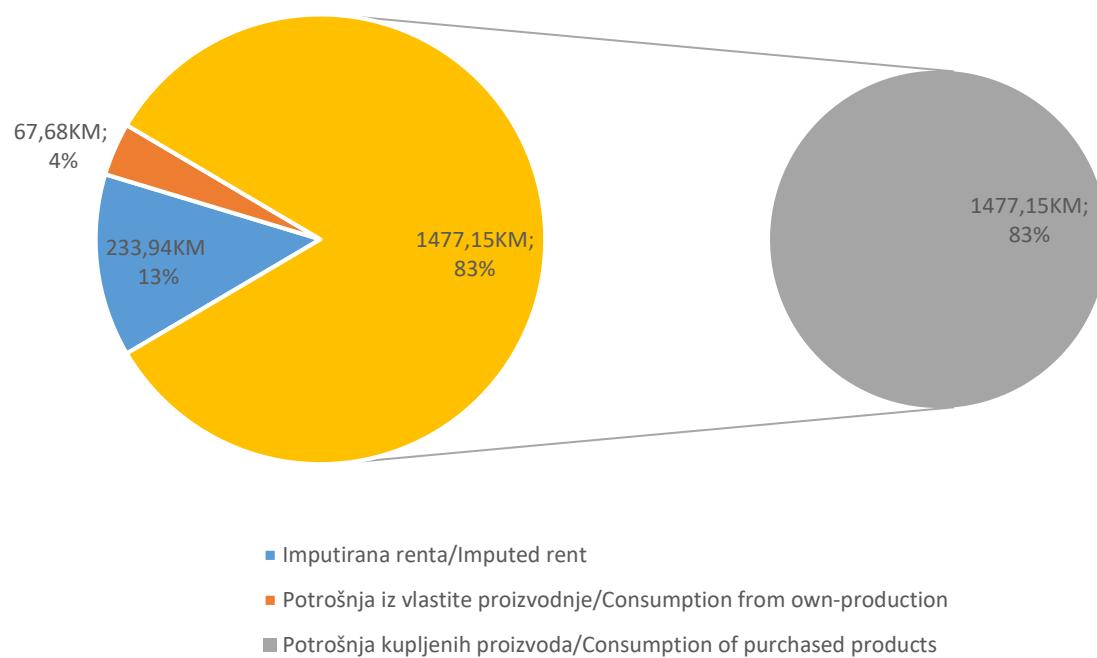
**Tabela 6. Potrošnja prema veličini domaćinstva, 2021/2022.**

Table 6. Consumption expenditure by household size, 2021/2022

COICOP Grupa izdataka	Veličina domaćinstva										COICOP Consumption expenditure group		
	Household size												
	1 član		2 člana		3 člana		4 člana		5 ili više članova (5 or more members)				
	(1 member)		(2 members)		(3 members)		(4 members)		5 or more members				
	KM	%	KM	%	KM	%	KM	%	KM	%			
<b>Ukupna mjesecna potrošnja</b>		<b>1012,44</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>1524,31</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>1999,61</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>2311,79</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>2715,95</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>Total monthly expenditure</b>	
COICOP 1	Hrana i bezalkoholna pića	301,37	29,8	473,57	31,07	587,82	29,40	665,08	28,8	841,85	31,0	COICOP 1	Food and non-alcoholic beverages
COICOP 2	Alkoholna pića i duhan	27,96	2,8	48,44	3,18	68,78	3,44	78,62	3,4	87,96	3,2	COICOP 2	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco
COICOP 3	Odjeća i obuća	28,19	2,8	55,61	3,65	103,61	5,18	140,41	6,1	173,77	6,4	COICOP 3	Clothing and footwear
COICOP 4	Stanovanje, voda, električna energija, plin i ostali energetici	331,72	32,8	400,55	26,28	461,05	23,06	481,48	20,8	556,71	20,5	COICOP 4	Housing, electricity, gas, water and other fuels
COICOP 5	Namještaj, oprema i održavanje domaćinstva	45,96	4,5	74,73	4,90	100,26	5,01	116,33	5,0	132,83	4,9	COICOP 5	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance
COICOP 6	Zdravstvo	31,89	3,2	45,36	2,98	41,61	2,08	36,18	1,6	56,91	2,1	COICOP 6	Health
COICOP 7	Prijevoz	86,58	8,6	198,15	13,00	311,73	15,59	389,24	16,8	412,28	15,2	COICOP 7	Transport
COICOP 8	Informacije i komunikacije	70,97	7,0	101,57	6,66	131,09	6,56	148,63	6,4	160,51	5,9	COICOP 8	Information and communication
COICOP 9	Rekreacija, sport i kultura	8,87	0,9	13,71	0,90	22,76	1,14	36,83	1,6	48,15	1,8	COICOP 9	Recreation, sport and culture
COICOP 10	Obrazovanje	0,66	0,1	1,98	0,13	8,66	0,43	15,62	0,7	16,59	0,6	COICOP 10	Education
COICOP 11	Usluge smještaja i restoranske usluge	26,85	2,7	35,73	2,34	58,13	2,91	82,28	3,6	81,29	3,0	COICOP 11	Accommodation services and restaurants
COICOP 12	Usluge osiguranja i finansijske usluge	5,36	0,5	8,41	0,55	11,47	0,57	13,19	0,6	17,34	0,6	COICOP 12	Insurance and financing services
COICOP 13	Lična njega, usluge socijalne zaštite i ostale usluge	46,06	4,5	66,50	4,36	92,65	4,63	107,89	4,7	129,76	4,8	COICOP 13	Personal care, social protection and other services

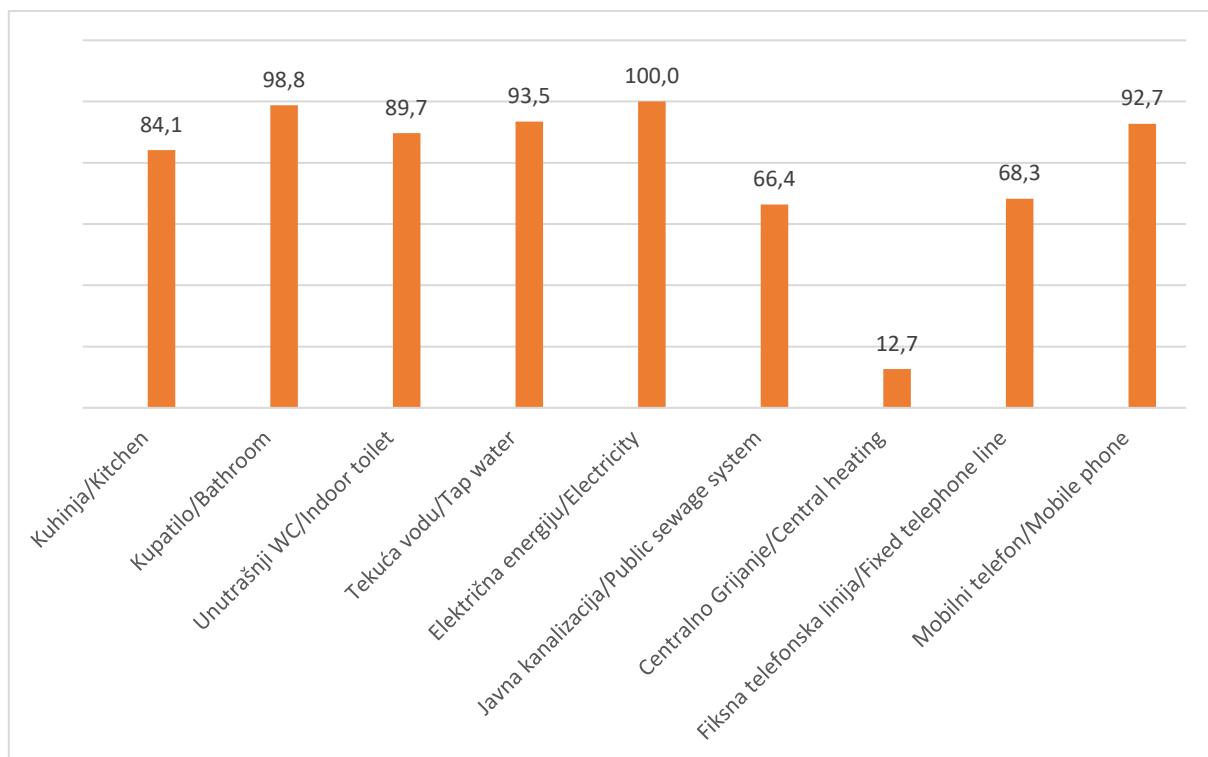
**Grafikon 1. Prosječni mjesecni izdaci za potrošnju: stvarni, imputirana renta i vlastita proizvodnja (vrijednosti u KM i %), 2021/2022.**

*Graph 1. Average monthly consumption expenditure: real, imputed rent, and households' own production, (values in KM and %), 2021/2022.*



**Grafikon 2. Infrastruktura stambene jedinice u BiH, 2021/2022.**

*Graph 2. Infrastructure of the housing unit in BiH, 2021/2022*



## METODOLOŠKA OBJAŠNJENJA

Anketa o potrošnji domaćinstava (APD) je anketa na bazi uzorka domaćinstava koja se u Bosni i Hercegovini provodi svake pete godine i fokusira na izdatke za finalnu potrošnju domaćinstava. Podaci iz ovog saopćenja se odnose na 2021./2022. godinu kada je APD provedena po peti put.

Po planu statističkih istraživanja BiH i Eurostatovim preporukama, referentna godina za prikupljanje podataka je bila planirana za 2020. godinu. Statističke institucije su u skladu sa planom započele prikupljanje podataka 01.01. 2020. godine, ali su uslijed pandemije COVID-a sva istraživanja na bazi domaćinstava u BiH obustavljena u martu 2020. Tokom 2021. godine su se stekli uslovi za nastavak ankete, te je novi talas terenskog rada započeo 01.04. 2021. i trajao do 31.03. 2022. Ovo je prvi put u BiH da se Anketa o potrošnji domaćinstava provodila izvan okvira kalendarske godine.

Anketom se prikupljaju podaci o izdacima domaćinstava za hranu i piće, stanovanje, namještaj, odjeću i obuću, zdravstvo, prijevoz, komunikacije, rekreativnu i slobodno vrijeme, kulturu i obrazovanje. Pored toga prikupljaju se i osnovni podaci o članovima domaćinstava, karakteristikama stambene jedinice, prihodima i investicijama domaćinstava te podaci o socijalnoj uključenosti njihovih članova.

Prikupljanje podataka se vrši pomoću tri upitnika: Dnevnik nabavki, Dnevnik o potrošnji iz vlastite proizvodnje i Završni intervju. U 2021./2022. godini popunjavan je ad-hoc modul kao dio Završnog intervjuja: Modul zdravstva i socijalne uključenosti.

### Namjena ankete

Svrha provođenja APD je dobivanje podataka o veličini i strukturi finalne potrošnje domaćinstava, uslovima njihovog života, životnom standardu kao i dobivanje pondera za statistiku potrošačkih cijena.

### Klasifikacija

Za analizu strukture potrošnje koristi se Klasifikacija lične potrošnje prema namjeni (Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose-COICOP) koja dijeli izdatke na dvanaest osnovnih odjeljaka. Za potrebe analize u ovom saopćenju izvršeno je djelimično raščlanjenje nekih odjeljaka COICOP-a.

Napomena: u 2021/2022 korištena je nova COICOP klasifikacija (COICOP 2018) u skladu sa preporukama Eurostata, te su moguća manje odstupanja podataka po grupama klasifikacije u odnosu na prethodne talase ankete.

### Definicije

Domaćinstvom se smatra svaka porodična ili druga zajednica osoba koje se izjasne da zajedno stanuju i zajednički troše svoje prihode radi podmirivanja osnovnih životnih potreba, bez obzira da li se svi članovi stalno nalaze u mjestu gdje je domaćinstvo nastanjeno ili neki od njih borave duže vrijeme u drugom mjestu, odnosno stranoj državi zbog rada, školovanja ili iz drugih razloga.

## NOTES OF METHODOLOGY

The Household Budget Survey (HBS) is a national household-based survey conducted every five years in Bosnia and Herzegovina focusing on final consumption expenditure of households. The data in this First Release refer to newly released data with reference year 2021/2022 and it is fifth release of this survey.

According to the BiH statistical research plan and Eurostat's recommendations, the reference year for data collection was planned for 2020. Following the plan, statistical institutions started data collection on January 1st. 2020, but due to the COVID pandemic, all household surveys in BiH were suspended in March 2020. During 2021, the conditions for the continuation of the survey were met, and a new wave of fieldwork began on April 1. 2021 and lasted until 31.03. 2022. This is the first time in Bosnia and Herzegovina that the Household budget survey was conducted outside of the calendar year.

The survey collects data on household expenditure for food and beverages, housing, furniture, clothing and footwear, health, transportation, communication, recreation and leisure, culture and education. In addition, basic information about household members, dwelling characteristics, household income and investment and data on social inclusion of their members were collected.

Data collection is performed using three questionnaires: Diary of purchases, Self-consumption diary and Final interview. Ad-hoc module as part of the final interview was used in 2021/2022 as well: Module for health and social inclusion.

### Purpose of the survey

The purpose of the HBS is to gather data on the size and structure of final consumption of households, their living conditions, living standards as well as to obtain weights for consumer price statistics.

### Classification

For the analysis of the consumption expenditure, the Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose (COICOP) is used. The COICOP divides consumer expenditures into twelve different divisions. For the purposes of the analysis in this First Release, partly disaggregation of the COICOP division was made.

Note: in 2021/2022, the new COICOP classification (COICOP 2018) was used in accordance with Eurostat's recommendations and considering that there may be fewer data deviations by classification groups compared to previous waves of the survey.

### Definitions

A household is a family or other communities of people who declare that live together and spend their income to cover basic living costs, regardless of whether all members are constantly in a place where the household residence or some of them stay longer in the second town or country for work, education, or other reasons.

## Izdaci za potrošnju domaćinstava

Izdaci za potrošnju koji su prikazani u APD 2021/2022. obuhvataju novčane izdatke koje domaćinstva imaju za kupovinu proizvoda i usluga finalne potrošnje kao i vrijednosti određenih nenovčanih izdataka domaćinstava koji se odnose na:

- Usluge stanovanja, tj. stambenih renti, bez obzira na vlasništvo stana, uključujući i sopstveno vlasništvo nad stanom u kome se stanuje;
- Dohodak u naturi:
  - a) dio koji se odnosi na dobra i usluge koje poslodavci daju zaposlenima kao dio zarade u naturi, umjesto, kao što je uobičajeno, u novcu;
  - b) dio koji se odnosi na potrošnju dobara proizvedenih u sopstvenom domaćinstvu (hrana i pića u poljoprivrednim domaćinstvima ili različiti proizvodi u preduzećima u vlasništvu domaćinstava).

## Consumption expenditures of households

Consumption expenditures, that are recorded in the HBS 2021/2022 include monetary expenditures that households spend to purchase products and services for final consumption and the value of certain non-monetary expenditures of households that are related to:

- Housing services, i.e. housing rents, regardless of property ownership, including ownership of their own apartment in which household lives (imputed rent);
- Income in kind:
  - a) that relates to goods and services that employers give to employees as part of income in kind, rather than, as is usual, in cash;
  - b) that refers to the consumption of goods produced in their own households (food and beverages in agricultural households or certain products in enterprises owned by households)

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