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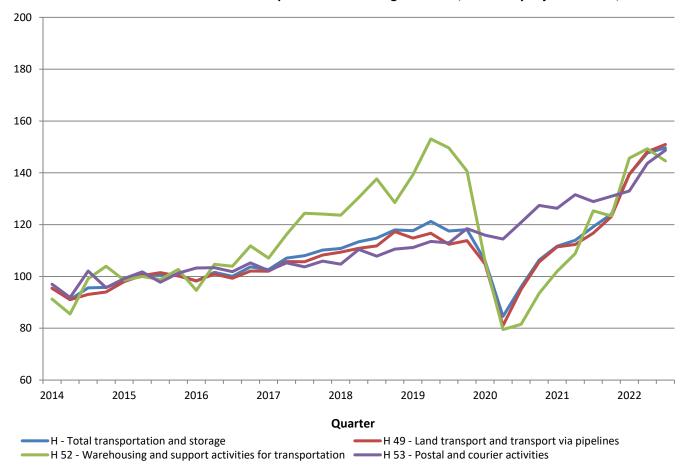
BUSINESS STATISTICS

TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE TURNOVER INDICES IN BIH, III QUARTER 2023.

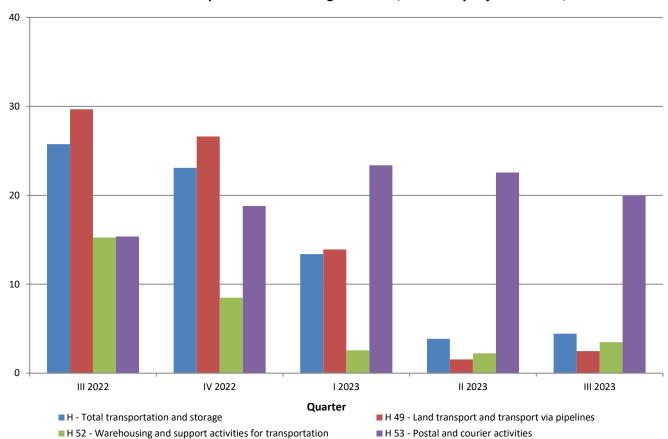
The total seasonally adjusted turnover of transportation and storage in the third quarter of 2023 achieved a growth of 2.3% compared to the second quarter of 2023. The increase in turnover was achieved in the areas of land transport and pipeline transport of 3.1%, and in postal and courier activities in the amount of 1.6%, while a decrease in turnover was recorded in the area of Warehousing and support activities for transportation in the amount of 1.3 %.

Total seasonally adjusted transportation and storage index in the third quarter of 2023 achieved a growth of 57.1% compared to the base (2015) year. Growth in the turnover index was achieved in the areas of land transport and pipeline transport by 55.6%, postal and courier activities by 78.5%, and warehousing and support activities in transport in the amount of 49.4% compared to the base (2015) year.

Indices of transportation and storage turnover, seasonally adjusted series, BiH



The total transportation and storage turnover, working days adjusted, in the third quarter of 2023 achieved a growth of 4.4% compared to the same quarter of the previous year. The turnover increased in the areas of land transport and pipeline transport in the amount of 2.5%, postal and courier activities in the amount of 19.9%, and in the area of storage and auxiliary activities in transport in the amount of 3.5%.



Indices of transportation and storage turnover, seasonally adjusted series, BiH

In the structure of total transportation and storage turnover (gross, non-adjusted data) in the third quarter of 2023, the largest share was achieved in the field of land transport and pipeline transport (73.6%), followed by Warehousing and support activities for transportation (14.4%), postal and courier activities (11.9%), and air transport (0.2%).

Table 1: Transportation and storage turnover indices - gross (non-adjusted) series

Code KD BiH 2010	Activity KD Bill 2010	growth rates			turnover indices 2015=100				
	Activity- KD BiH 2010	III 2023 II 2023	III 2023 III 2022	<u>III 2023</u> ø2022	III 2022	IV 2022	I 2023	II 2023	III 2023
Н	Total transportation and storage	5.8	4.4	11.0	156.8	157.4	144.0	154.7	163.7
H 49	Land transport and transport via pipelines	5.5	2.5	8.6	157.7	160.6	143.9	153.2	161.6
H50	Water transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
H 51	Air transport	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z
H 52	Warehousing and support activities for transportation	12.5	3.5	17.6	162.6	137.4	128.9	149.5	168.2
H 53	Postal and courier activities	0.9	19.9	19.5	144.7	162.3	164.9	172.1	173.6

^{*}data for previous period are revised

Table 2: Quarterly growth rates of other transportation and storage turnover calculated from value indices

Code KD BiH 2010	Activity- KD BiH 2010	III 2022 II 2022	IV 2022 III 2022	<u>I 2023</u> IV 2022	<u>II 2023</u> I 2023	III 2023 II 2023
Н	Total transportation and storage	1.6	1.6	3.0	-2.3	2.3
H 49	Land transport and transport via pipelines	2.1	2.4	1.7	-4.5	3.1
H50	Water transportation	-	-	-	-	-
H 51	Air transport	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z
H 52	Warehousing and support activities for transportation	-2.7	-5.7	9.1	1.9	-1.3
H 53	Postal and courier activities	3.8	4.6	5.3	7.1	1.6

^{*}seasonaly adjusted data

Table 3: Annual growth rates of other transportation and storage turnover calculated from value indices

Code KD BiH 2010	Activity- KD BiH 2010	IV 2022 IV 2021	<u>I 2023</u> I 2022	<u>II 2023</u> II 2022	III 2023 III 2022	<u>I-III 2023</u> I-III 2022
Н	Total transportation and storage	23.1	13.4	3.9	4.4	6.9
H 49	Land transport and transport via pipelines	26.6	13.9	1.5	2.5	5.5
H50	Water transportation	-	-	-	-	-
H 51	Air transport	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z
H 52	Warehousing and support activities for transportation	8.5	2.6	2.2	3.5	2.8
H 53	Postal and courier activities	18.8	23.4	22.6	19.9	21.9

^{*}working day adjusted data

Table 4: Quarterly value indices of transportation and storage turnover, 2015=100

Code KD BiH	Activity KD Bill 2010	20	22	2023		
2010	Activity- KD BiH 2010	III	IV	-	Ш	III
Н	Total transportation and storage	150.3	152.6	157.2	153.6	157.1
H 49	Land transport and transport via pipelines	151.8	155.5	158.1	150.9	155.6
H50	Water transportation	_	-	-	-	-
H 51	Air transport	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z
H 52	Warehousing and support activities for transportation	144.3	136.0	148.4	151.3	149.4
H 53	Postal and courier activities	148.9	155.7	164.0	175.7	178.5

^{*}seasonally adjusted data

^{*}data for previous period are revised

 $^{{\}it *data for previous period are revised}$

^{*}data for previous period are revised

Appendix: Extract from Classification of Activities KD BiH 2010

Code KD BiH 2010	Activity- KD BiH 2010		
Н	TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE		
49	Land transport and transport via pipelines		
49.1	Passenger rail transport, interurban		
49.2	Freight rail transport		
49.3	Other passenger land transport		
49.4	Freight transport by road and removal services		
49.5	Transport via pipeline		
50	Water transport		
50.1	Sea and coastal passenger water transport		
50.2	Sea and coastal freight water transport		
50.3	Inland passenger water transport		
50.4	Inland freight water transport		
51	Air transport		
51.1	Passenger air transport		
51.2	Freight air transport		
52	Warehousing and support activities for transportation		
52.1	Warehousing and storage		
52.2	Support activities for transportation		
53	Postal and courier activities		
53.1	Postal activities under universal service obligation		
53.2	Other postal and courier activities		

METHODOLOGY NOTES

Aim of survey

Primary goal of transportation and storage turnover statistics is to provide timely information on change of level of realized turnover and other relevant indicators. Transportation and storage turnover index is one of the indicators of economic activity in the country, which helps government bodies, and private sector enterprises in the decision-making process. It is also applied for the estimation of service sector output, household consumption, as well as in the calculation of national accounts. Survey methodology is completely harmonized with the one prescribed by Council Regulation (EC) No.1165/98 concerning short-term statistics from the 1998 (Annex D) and its amendments (hereinafter EU STS regulation) and with Eurostat recommendations for this statistical area.

Coverage

The survey comprises business entities/legal units, which are, by the main activity, registered within transportation and storage activities (section H). For the purpose of the survey, Classification of Activities in Bosnia and Herzegovina - KD BiH 2010 was used, and it is fully compliant with the European Classification of Economic Activities - NACE Rev. 2. Survey covers the entire territory of Bosnia and Herzegovina. Entrepreneurs are not included.

Sample design

In conducting survey on transportation and storage turnover in BiH the combined method of full coverage and stratified random sampling is used. The sample is divided into strata according to class of financial data (financial report of the previous year) and the activity of business entity (49, 50, 51, 52, 53). As an additional stratification variable, the number of employees is used. The chosen sample for transportation and storage in 2021 is representative at the level of Bosnia and Herzegovina and at the level of the Federation of BiH, Republic of Srpska and District Brčko.

Data collection and processing

In conducting the survey, the three statistical institutions in BiH participate. The main observation variable is quarterly turnover of business entity, excluding VAT, which is in accordance with EU-STS regulation separately stated. Data collected from the reporting units, using the forms K KPS TRANS 01 (divisions 49, 50, 51, 52) and K KPS USL 01 (for division H53 Postal Activities) are the basis for the evaluation data for the total population. Aggregation of turnover at higher levels (division, section or special aggregates) of activity is carried out prior to the compilation of indices.

Series of quarterly turnover data for division H53, from 2010 to 2013, are obtained by the combination of data from administrative sources and other statistical surveys. In the recalculation of historical series of data, overlapping method was used. In parallel with regular quarterly survey on transportation and storage turnover, conducted from 2015, data for reference quarters of 2014 are collected for division H53.

Index compilation

The transport and storage turnover index in BiH is expressed in nominal values and is calculated in relation to the new base (2015) year, which is applied in the calculation of the index from the first quarter of 2018. EU Regulation (EC) No. 472/2008 prescribes the application of the base year from January 2018 in EU member states. The turnover index is expressed in current prices (the impact of price changes has not been eliminated).

Seasonal and working day adjustment of index

Statistical institutions in BiH, considering data dissemination in the EU, are publishing indices in the following forms:

- original (unadjusted) indices,
- seasonally adjusted indices (SA seasonally adjusted) and
- calendar adjusted indices (WDA- working-day adjusted)

Since the seasonally and calendar adjusted indices are far more significant and representative for the users of statistical data, they are listed in tabular form.

Seasonal adjustment means that the data are adjusted for seasonal influences and calendar days. Quarterly indices and growth rates are, according to Eurostat's recommendations, presented and interpreted in seasonally adjusted form. Calendar adjustment implies that the data are adjusted for the impact of calendar and workdays. The data that are compared with the data from the same period of the previous year are presented and interpreted in the calendar-adjusted form of an index or growth rate. When these calendar effects significantly affect the observed time series, it is necessary to remove them.

Calendar and seasonal adjustments are performed in the JDemetra + application (version 2.2.1) using the TRAMO-SEATS method on the original quarterly data series in accordance with Eurostat guidelines. Due to the nature of the applied adjustment method, adding new observations may result in certain changes to an earlier series of already published seasonally and calendar-adjusted indices.

Data dissemination

Results of the survey are expressed in the form of indices and growth rates and since 2012 are published on a regular quarterly basis in the form of press releases on the website of the Agency for Statistics of BiH (www.bhas.ba). In the period from 2012 to 2017 results of the survey were published without division H53. In addition, in that period, seasonal and working day adjustment was not done. Since the first quarter of 2017 results of the survey are seasonally and calendar-adjusted and include division H53. The presentation and interpretation of the index is completely in line with those prescribed by EU-STS regulation allowing national and international users to compare the BiH transportation and storage index with indices of other countries.

Data revision

Regular press releases on transportation and storage turnover indices are published in the quarterly dynamics and contain preliminary data. Data revision implies that the data for the previous quarter (t-1) are revised in accordance with new information, and it is possible that the data published after revision differ from previously published, preliminary data. In the press release is clearly stated on which data are used so that users of statistical data can properly interpret them. For any change of the data and the reasons for doing that, users will be informed in an appropriate and transparent manner, in regular quarterly press releases and other publications for the public as well as on the website of the Agency for Statistics of BiH.

Definitions

Turnover is the total invoiced amount that a business entity invoice to third parties for goods sold or service provided during the reference period, and it corresponds to the market value. Includes costs associated with the sale, transferred to the customer, even if these amounts are stated separately on invoices. Value Added Tax (VAT) is excluded from the turnover, as well as other similar deductible taxes directly linked to turnover as well as all duties and taxes on the goods or services invoiced by the unit. Reduction in prices, rebates and discounts must be deducted. Price reductions, rebates and bonuses conceded later to clients, for example at the end of the year, are not considered. Income classified as other operating income, financial income and extraordinary income in company accounts is excluded from turnover.

Abbreviations

EU- European Union
Eurostat- Statistical Office of the European Communities
KD BiH 2010- Classification of activities of Bosnia and Herzegovina 2010
NACE Rev.2- European Classification of economic Activities
SBR- Statistical Business Register
STS – Short Term Business Statistics
z- data are not published due to confidentiality reasons
- no occurrence

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