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DEMOGRAFIJA I SOCIJALNE STATISTIKE

DEMOGRAPHY AND SOCIAL STATISTICS

MALOLJETNI POČINIOCI KRIVIČNIH DJELA U BOSNI I HERCEGOVINI, 2023. GODINA

ADULT PERPETRATORS OF CRIMINAL OFFENCES IN BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA, 2023 YEAR

Cilj statističkog istraživanja jesu pokazatelji o prijavljenim, optuženim i osuđenim maloljetnim počiniocima krivičnih djela, koji su važan instrument za proučavanje strukture kriminaliteta i odluka tijela krivičnog postupka.

U 2023. godini tužilaštva u Bosni i Hercegovini riješila su 391 izvještaj (prijavu) o počinjenom krivičnom djelu za maloljetne osobe, što je u odnosu na prethodnu godinu manje za 35 prijava, ili 8,2%. Od ukupnog broja izvještaja (prijava) o počinjenom krivičnom djelu za maloljetne osobe u 2023. godini, po vrstama odluke za njih 54,7% je odbačena prijava, 5,4% pripremnog postupak je obustavljen i za 39,9% slučaja podnijet je prijedlog za izricanje sankcije.

U istom periodu, doneseno je 115 optužbi, što je 26,4% više u odnosu na prethodnu godinu. Od ukupnog broja prijavljenih 29,4% se odnosi na optužene maloljetnike. Ukupan broj osuđenih maloljetnih osoba je 78 što je isti broj kao i prethodne godine.

Izrečeno je 78 krivičnih sankcija, dok kazni maloljetničkog zatvora nije bilo.

The goal of statistical survey is to get indicators on reported, accused and convicted juvenile perpetrators of criminal offences which are an important tool to study the structure of criminality and decisions of criminal procedure bodies.

In 2023, Public Prosecutor's Office in Bosnia and Herzegovina resolved 391 reports (charges) on perpetrated criminal offences for juvenile persons, which is 35 applications less than the previous year, or 8.2%. Out of the total number of reports (charges) on crimes committed by juveniles in 2023, by type of decision for 54.7% of them complaints were dismissed, 5.4% of preparatory procedure was terminated and for 39.9% of the cases a proposal to impose sanctions was submitted.

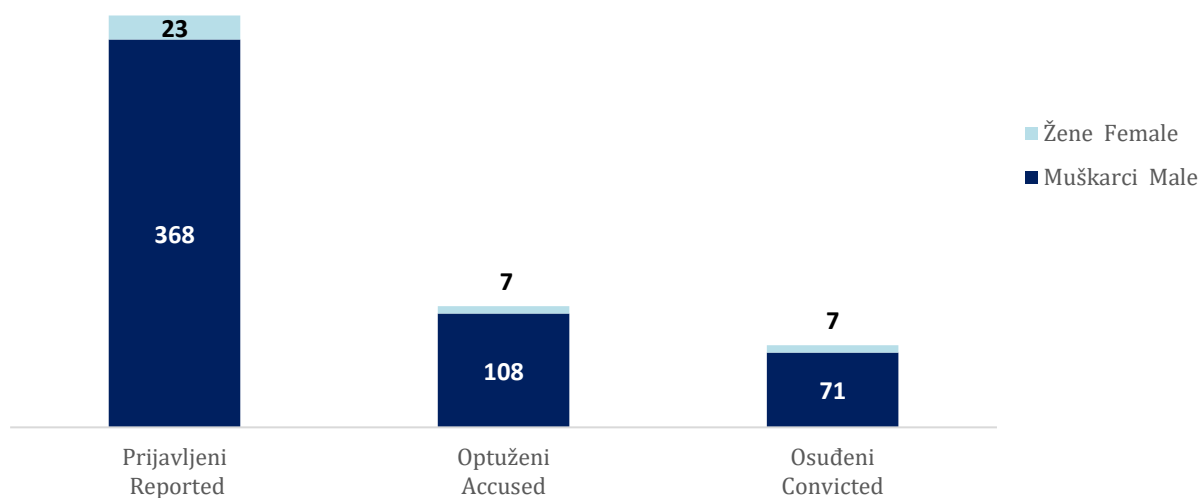
In the same period, 115 charges were brought, which is 26.4% more than the previous year. Out of the total number of reported juvenile persons 29.4% were the accused juveniles. The total number of convicted juvenile persons is 78 which is the same number as the previous year.

There were 78 criminal sanctions imposed, while there was no juvenile prison sentence.

1. MALOLJETNI POČINIOCI KRIVIČNIH DJELA – PRIJAVLJENI, OPTUŽENI I OSUĐENI

JUVENILE PERPETRATORS OF CRIMINAL OFFENCES – REPORTED, ACCUSED AND CONVICTED

	Prijavljeni <i>Reported</i>		Optuženi <i>Accused</i>		Osuđeni <i>Convicted</i>		
	svega <i>all</i>	žene <i>female</i>	svega <i>all</i>	žene <i>female</i>	svega <i>all</i>	žene <i>female</i>	
	391	23	115	7	78	7	



Grafikon 1. Maloljetni počinioci krivičnih djela u BiH – prijavljeni, optuženi i osuđeni, 2023. godina

Graph 1. Juvenile perpetrators of criminal offences in BiH- reported, accused and convicted, year 2023

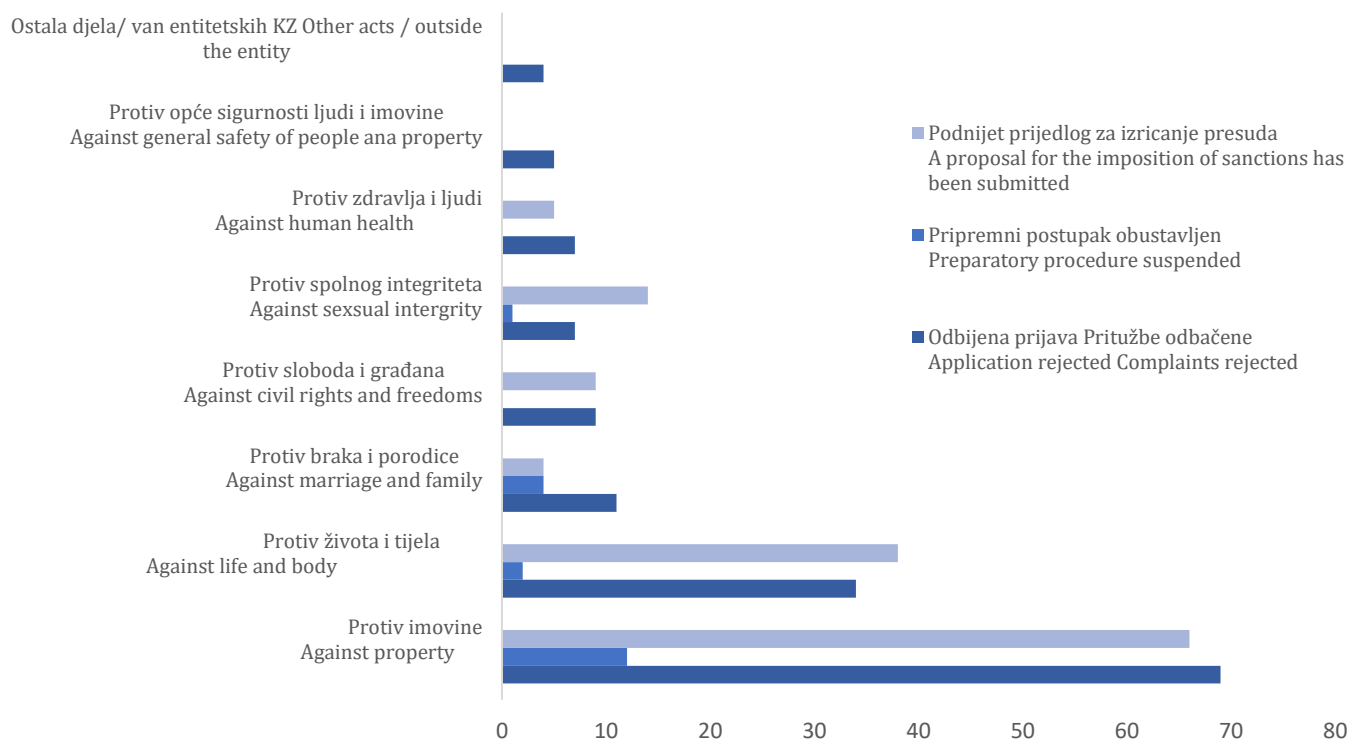
2. PRIJAVLJENE MALOLJETNE OSOBE – ODLUKE TUŽILAŠTAVA PREMA GRUPAMA KRIVIČNIH DJELA

REPORTED JUVENILE PERSONS – DECISIONS OF PUBLIC PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE BY TYPE OF CRIMINAL OFFENCES

Grupe krivičnih djela Groups of criminal offences	Prijavljeni Reported		Vrste odluke Type of decision		
	Svega <i>All</i>	Žene <i>Female</i>	Odbačena prijava <i>Complaints</i>	Pripremni postupak obustavljen <i>Preparatory procedure terminated</i>	Podnijet prijedlog za izricanje sankcije <i>Proposal to impose sanctions submitted</i>
Ukupno Total	391	23	214	21	156
Protiv života i tijela <i>Against life and body</i>	74	6	34	2	38
Protiv slobode i prava građana <i>Against civil rights and freedoms</i>	18	2	9	-	9
Protiv spolnog integriteta <i>Against sexual integrity</i>	22	1	7	1	14
Protiv braka i porodice <i>Against marriage and family</i>	19	3	11	4	4
Protiv zdravlja ljudi <i>Against human health</i>	12	1	7	-	5
Protiv imovine <i>Against property</i>	147	4	69	12	66
Protiv pravosuđa <i>Against the Administration of Justice</i>	1	-	-	1	-
Protiv javnog reda i mira <i>Against public order and peace</i>	11	-	3	-	8
Protiv opšte sigurnosti ljudi i imovine <i>Against general safety of people and property</i>	5	1	5	-	-
Protiv sigurnosti javnog saobraćaja <i>Against traffic safety</i>	16	1	4	1	11
Protiv prevrede platnog prometa <i>Against the payment industry</i>	2	-	1	-	1
Ostala djela / van entitetskih KZ <i>Other acts / outside the entity</i>	64	4	64	-	-

3. OPTUŽENE MALOLJETNE OSOBE – PREMA GRUPI KRIVIČNIH DJELA I SPOLU ACCUSED JUVENILE PERSONS – BY GROUP OF CRIMINAL OFFENCES AND SEX

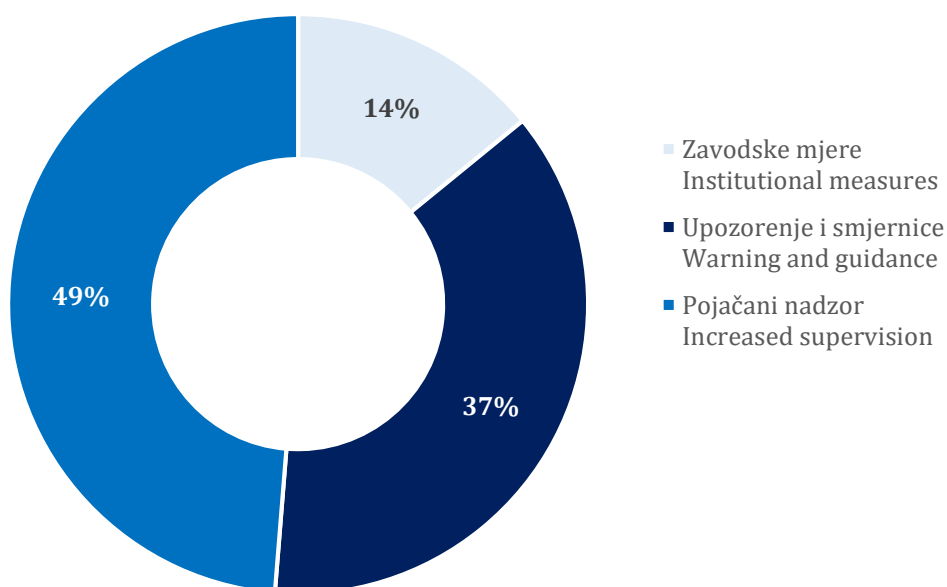
Grupe krivičnih djela	Svega All	Žene Female	Groups of criminal offences
Ukupno	115	7	Total
Protiv života i tijela	34	2	Against life and body
Protiv slobode i prava građana	1	-	Against civil rights and freedoms
Protiv spolnog integriteta	8	1	Against sexual integrity
Protiv braka i porodice	3	-	Against marriage and family
Protiv zdravlja ljudi	10	1	Against human health
Protiv imovine	32	1	Against property
Protiv pravosuđa	-	-	Against the Administration of Justice
Protiv javnog reda i mira	2	-	Against public order and peace
Protiv opće sigurnosti ljudi i imovine	3	-	Against general safety of people and property
Protiv bezbjednosti javnog saobraćaja	7	-	Against traffic safety
Protiv privrede platnog prometa	-	-	Against the payment industry
Ostala djela / van entitetskih KZ	15	2	Other acts / outside the entity



Grafikon 2. Optužene maloljetne osobe prema grupi krivičnih djela, 2023. godina
Graph 2. Accused juvenile persons by group of criminal offences, year 2023

4. OSUĐENE MALOLJETNE OSOBE – IZREČENE KRIVIČNE SANKCIJE
CONVICTED JUVENILE PERSONS – CRIMINAL SANCTIONS IMPOSED

Osuđeni <i>Convicted</i>		Maloljetnički zatvor <i>Juvenile imprisonment</i>	Vaspitne mjere <i>Educational-correctional measures</i>			
Svega <i>All</i>	Žene <i>Female</i>		svega <i>all</i>	upozorenja i usmjeravanja <i>warning and guidance</i>	pojačanog nadzora <i>increased supervision</i>	zavodske mjere <i>institutional measures</i>
78	7	-	78	29	38	11



Grafikon 3. Izrečene krivične sankcije, 2023. godina
Graph 3. Criminal sanctions imposed, year 2023

METODOLOŠKA OBJAŠNENJA

Izvori i metode prikupljanja podataka

Agencija za statistiku BiH na osnovu Zakona o statistici Bosne i Hercegovine ("Službeni glasnik BiH", br.26/04 i 42/04) objavljuje podatke o prijavljenim, optuženim i osuđenim maloljetnim osobama u Bosni i Hercegovini u 2022. godini.

Podaci su prikupljeni putem uporedivih godišnjih istraživanja koja sprovode Federalni zavod za statistiku, Republički zavod za statistiku Republike Srpske i podružnice Brčko distrikta.

Obuhvat i usporedivost

Obuhvat kriminaliteta kao društveno negativne pojave potpun je jer se statističkim istraživanjima obuhvaćaju svi maloljetni učinioci krivičnih djela, svi maloljetni učinioci prekršaja te pravne i odgovorne osobe učinioci prekršaja protiv kojih je vođen i okončan zakonom utvrđen postupak.

Ovim statističkim istraživanjem obuhvaćena su sva maloljetne prijavljene, optužene i osuđene osobe u Bosni i Hercegovini. Podaci se odnose na kalendarsku godinu.

Definicije

Kriminalitet u smislu statističkih istraživanja obuhvata pojavu od podnošenja prijave za počinjeno krivično djelo i prekršaj do pravomoćnog okončanja postupka od strane nadležnog tijela (državnog odvjetništva, prvostepenih sudova i drugih prekršajnih tijela).

Jedinice posmatranja jesu učinioci krivičnih djela i počinitelji prekršaja.

Krivično djelo je protivpravno djelo kojim se povređuju ili ugrožavaju zaštićene vrijednosti i koje je zbog svoje opasnosti u zakonu određeno kao krivično djelo i za njega propisana krivična sankcija.

Maloljetni učinioci krivičnih djela jesu osobe koje su u vrijeme počinjenja krivičnog djela imale navršених 14 godina, a nisu navršile 18 godina života, prema kojima postupak po krivičnoj prijavi nije pokrenut (odbačena prijava), pripremni je postupak obustavljen ili podnesen prijedlog za izricanje sankcija. Krivični postupak pred vijećem pravomoćno je završen odlukom kojom se postupak pred vijećem obustavlja ili se izriču sankcije.

Mlađi maloljetnik jest osoba koja je u vrijeme počinjenja krivičnog djela navršila 14, a nije navršila 16 godina života i koja se ne može kazniti, nego joj se mogu izreći samo odgojne mjere.

Stariji maloljetnik jest osoba koja je u vrijeme počinjenja krivičnog djela navršila 16, a nije navršila 18 godina života i prema kojoj se mogu izreći krivične sankcije.

NOTES ON METHODOLOGY

Sources and methods of data collection

Agency for Statistics of Bosnia and Herzegovina publishes data on reported, accused and convicted juvenile persons in Bosnia and Herzegovina in 2022, in accordance with the Law on Statistics of Bosnia and Herzegovina ("Official Gazette of Bosnia and Herzegovina", No. 26/04 and 42/04).

Data was obtained from comparable annual surveys which are conducted by Federal Office of Statistics of Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Institute of Statistics of Republic of Srpska and Brcko District Branch.

Coverage and comparability

Coverage of crime as a negative social phenomena it's comprehensive because its complete statistical surveys include all juvenile criminal offenders, juveniles who committed minor offenses and the legal and responsible persons who committed offenses against them are conducted and statutory procedure completed.

This statistical survey covers all reported, accused and convicted juvenile persons in Bosnia and Herzegovina. The data refers to a calendar year.

Definitions

Crime in terms of statistical research ranges from the filing of a criminal offense and a misdemeanor to a final conclusion of the proceedings by the competent authority (the State Attorney's Office, first instance courts and other judicial bodies).

Units are the perpetrators of crimes and offenses.

Criminal offence is an unlawful act violating or threatening protected rights, which is, due to its dangerousness, designated as a criminal offence in the Law, and a criminal sanction is prescribed for it.

Juvenile perpetrator of a criminal offence is a juvenile who, at the time of the offence perpetration, completed 14 years of age, but still did not complete 18 years of age, and against whom procedure on criminal charge was either terminated or not initiated, or for whom a proposal to impose sanctions was submitted. The procedure was legally ended by a decision either to terminate the procedure against the juvenile to impose security measures without imposing sanctions, or to impose a sanction.

Younger juvenile is a juvenile who, at the time of the offence perpetration, completed 14 years of age, but still did not complete 16 years of age, and against whom only security measures or educational-correctional measures may be imposed.

Older juvenile is a juvenile who, at the time of the offence perpetration, completed 16 years of age, but still did not complete 18 years of age, and against whom criminal sanctions may be imposed.

Prijavljena osoba jest maloljetni izvršilac krivičnog djela prema kome je završen izvještaj o počinjenom krivičnom djelu, odlukom kojom pripremni postupak nije pokrenut, pripremni postupak obustavljen ili je podniet prijedlog za izricanje krivične sankcije.

Optužena osoba jest maloljetni izvršilac krivičnog djela prema kome je donijeta odluka kojom se obustavlja postupak prema maloljetniku, izriče vaspitna mjera, izriče mjera bezbjednosti uz vaspitnu mjeru ili se izriče krivična sankcija.

Osuđena osoba je maloljetni izvršilac krivičnog djela prema kome je izrečena krivična sankcija (vaspitna mjera ili maloljetnički zatvor).

Reported person is a juvenile perpetrator of a criminal offence for whom a report on perpetrated criminal offence was completed, by a decision not to initiate the procedure, to terminate the preparatory procedure or to submit a proposal to impose sanctions.

Accused person is a juvenile perpetrator of a criminal offence for whom a decision was made to terminate the procedure against juvenile person, impose correctional measure, impose a security measure with the educational measure with corrective recommendation or imposing criminal sanctions.

Convicted person is a juvenile perpetrator of a criminal offence, against whom a criminal sanction was imposed (educational-correctional measure or juvenile imprisonment).

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